

Boot Up Your Personal Cloud with the QorlQ LS1024A Consumer Network Attached Storage (cNAS) Solution

AMF-SNT-T0979

Jim Bridgwater | Product Line Manager

MAR 2 0 1 5







Agenda

- Introduction
- Overview of LS1024A Communication Processor
- LS1024A
- LS1024A Software Architecture
- Optimizations for consumer NAS
- NAS Benchmarks
- Roadmap
- Summary





Freescale Overview

- A global leader in embedded processing
- 50+ Year Legacy
- Technology leadership 6,000+ Patent Families
- NYSE Listed Market Capitalization ~ \$7 billion
- #1 or #2 Market Position covers >80% of sales





Leadership in Networking Market

Market Leadership:

#1 Embedded Processors in Communications*

IDC

Freescale Share: 39%

Gartner

Freescale Share: 49%

Linley Group

Freescale Share: 40%

*Source: Gartner, Apr 2014, Market Share: Semiconductor Applications, Worldwide, 2013, "Total Microprocessor Embedded in Wired + Wireless Communications" (excludes DSP); IDC, July 2014, Worldwide Communications Processor 2014—2018 Forecast and 2013 Vendor Shares; The Linley Group, May 2014, A Guide to Embedded Processors.

Key Product Families:



QorlQ Multicore SoC Processors

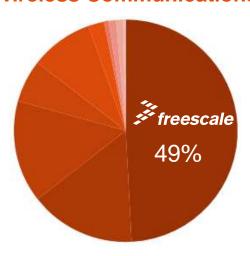


QorlQ Qonverge Heterogeneous SoC Processors



VortiQa Software System Solutions Software Services

2013 Market Share **Embedded Processors in Wired & Wireless Communications**



Source: Gartner, Apr 2014, Market Share: Semiconductor Applications, Worldwide, 2013, "Total Microprocessor Embedded in Wired + Wireless Communications" (excludes DSP)

Growth Areas:

- Multicore Processors
- Baseband Processors
- Cloud & Mobile Infrastructure Semiconductors
- Embedded Processors





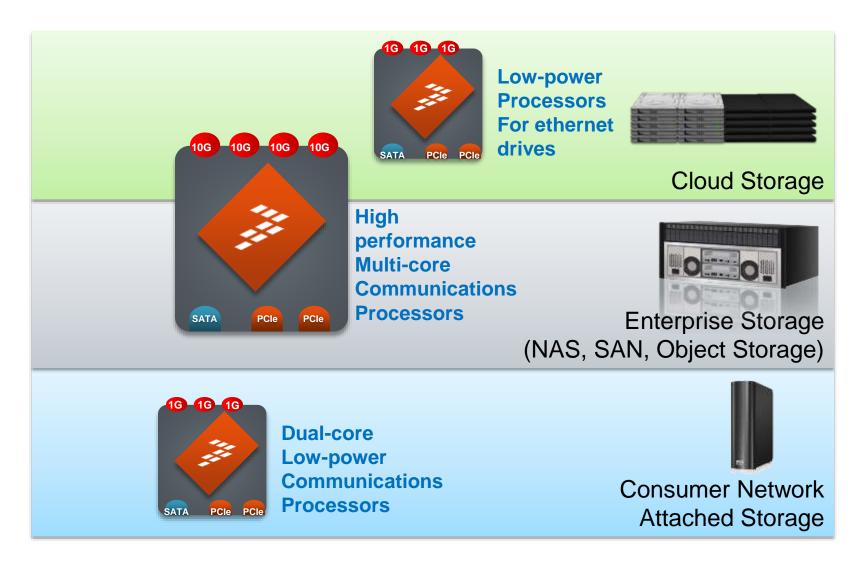
NAS Market Trends

- Home / Small Office NAS
 - Becoming more multi-media centric
 - Apps Store model
 - Support for phones / tablets / PCs / smart TVs
 - Personal cloud
- Portable NAS / DAS
 - New paradigm to support data sharing among many portable devices
 - Power consumption / battery life is critical
- Ethernet Drives
 - Emerging opportunity in data center
 - Eliminate storage server bottleneck and reduce TCO





Freescale Storage Market Offering







NAS Success Stories

Synology DS414j 4-bay Consumer NAS



QNAP TS231 2-bay Consumer NAS





WD MyCloud Consumer NAS





Broad ODM support (partial list)

Dray Tek	LS102MA/LS1024A	VPN Concentrator/Router			
Foxconn	LS102MA/LS1024A	FTTH Ethernet HGW/Mobile broadband router			
SESCO/W	LS102MA/LS1024A	LS102MA/LS1024A FTTH P2P HGW/Service offload platform			
Gemtek	C100	FTTH P2P HGW, VDSL2 Premium HGW			
Press	LS102MA	FTTH P2P HGW, 3G HGW			
пѕ	LS102MA	Mobile LTE Broadband Router, Mobile LTE Office Router			
)Stream	CT00	FE Router			
MitraStar	LS102MA/LS1024A	FTTH Ethernet HGW, Service Offload Platform, LTE Router			
SOUNDWIN	LS102MA	FTTH P2P HGW			
T&W	LS102MA	FTTH P2P, FTTH GEPON HGU			
TECOM Correspond Not harveste	LS102MA/LS1024A	IMS-GW/Service offload Platform			
XXAVI"	LS102MA	FTTH P2P & Ethernet HGW			





Software partners and ecosystem

The following vendors have developed software for LS102MA and LS1024A:

Vendor		Software
DigiOn	DigiOn	DLNA
JetHead	Jet Head	RVU server
Jungo	Ju [®] GO*	Residential gateway
Lionic	LIONIC® Security Solution Provider	Deep Packet Inspection software
Prosyst	• ProSyst®	OSGI framework
RocketHome	ROCKET HOME	Home Automation Application
Skelmir	SKELMIR' virtual machine bechnology	Java Virtual Machine (JVM)
TeamF1	TRAMFI.	SMB Security Router
Apogee	APOGEE	Android Application Environment









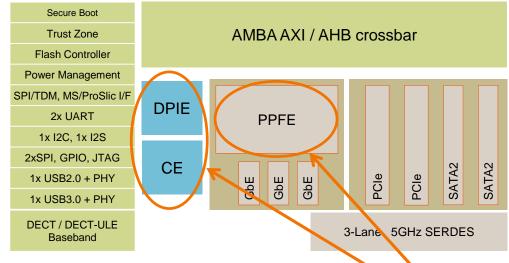


LS1024A Block Diagram





32-bit **DDR3 Memory** Controller



Datapath Acceleration

- CE crypto acceleration
- PPFE Programmable Packet Forwar
- DPIE Deep Packet Inspection Engin

Key Differentiators:

Hardware Packet Acceleration & Inspection

General Purpose Processing

- 2 x ARM A9 CPUs, up to 1.2GHz
 - · 256KB L2 cache
- Neon SIMD & FPU in all CPUs
- 16/32b DDR3 up to 1066MT/s

Accelerated Packet Processing

- 2Gbps PPPoE/NAT routing with 64B packets
- 2Gbps crypto acceleration
- · Deep Packet Inspection Engine
 - Antivirus
 - Application-specific QoS
 - Advanced Diagnostics

DECT

 Integrated DECT and DECT-ULE baseband processor

High-speed Interfaces

- 2x PCIe 2.0, 1 lane each
- 2x SATA 2.0 with RAID 0/1/5
- 1x USB 3.0 with PHY
- 1x USB 2.0 (Host/Device) with PHY
- 3x GbE (3x RGMII or 2x RGMII and 1x SGMII)





LS1024A High Level Features

Processing Unit

- Dual ARM Cortex A9 SMP/AMP up to 1.2GHz with NEON DSP and FPU
- 32KB/32KB L1 Cache & 256KB L2 Cache

Data Interfaces

- 3x RGMII or 2x RGMII + 1x SGMII
- IEEE Std. 1588-2007 PTP V2 and 802.1AS
- 1x USB3.0 + 1x USB2.0 (Host/Device) with PHYs
- 2x PCIe Gen2 (5 GHz)
- 2x SATA2 with RAID 0/1/5 CTRL
- XOR engine

Memory Interfaces

- Glue-less boot from NOR
- MLC support
- DDR3-1066 with ECC

Control I/Os

- 1x I2C, 1xI2S, 2x SPI (up to 50 MHz with DMA)
- 2x UARTs (1x BT-capable + 1x Regular)
- Watchdog/Timers, RTC
- 16 dedicated GPIOs (+ 48 more mux'd),

Boot Source Selction

- NOR, I2C, SPI, UART, SATA

Packet Accelerators

- **Programmable Packet Forwarding Engine (PPFE)**
 - 2Gbps of PPPoE/NAT routing with 64B packets
 - HW QoS compliant to HGI2.0 on all data interfaces
 - **TCP Offload Engine**
- **Hardware Security Engine**
 - Full IPSec offload delivers 2Gbps at 512-byte
 - Full SSL offload delivers 200Mbps at 1500-byte
- Deep Packet Inspection Engine (DPI) up to 200Mbps
 - A/V across several packets
 - **Application Specific QoS**

Telephony Functions

- DECT base station CAT-iq 2.0 compliant
 - SW upgradeable to 2.1 and 3.0
 - Supports DECT-ULE
- TDM supports wideband Voice
- Hardware/Silicon Security
 - Secure Boot, JTAG Blocking, 8Kb OTP Memory
- **Extensive Power Management Features**
 - Power islands
 - Dynamic Voltage and Frequency Scaling (DVFS)
 - Power Management Unit (PMU)

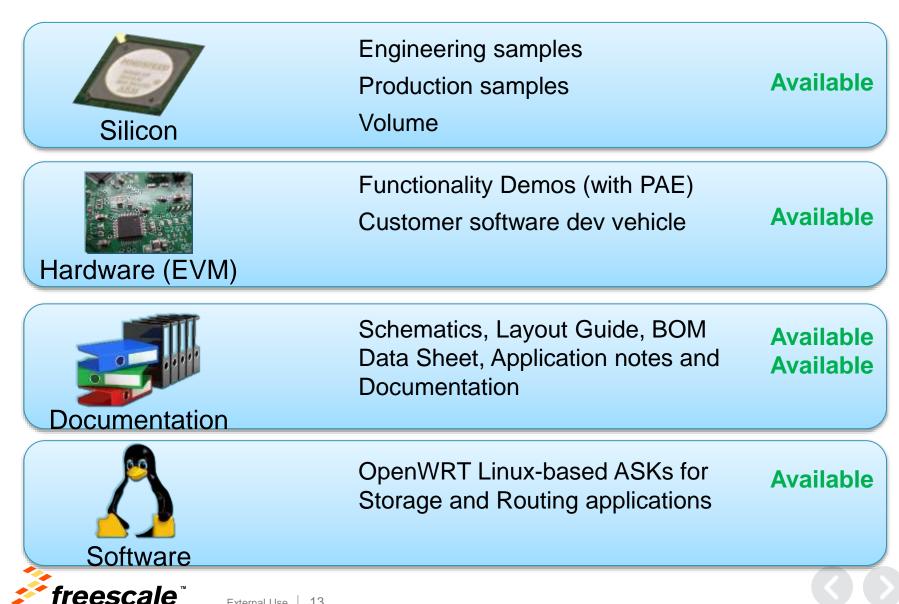




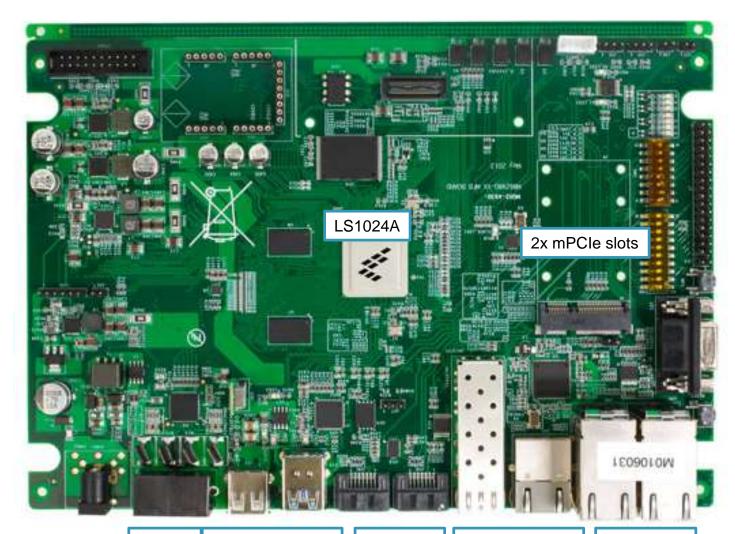
LS1024A Applications Headroom **2Gbps** IPv6 **Packet** Processing forwarding, Programmable **Packet Forwarding** PPPoE, NAT **Engine** for 64byte packets, with **Neon DSP** QoS **Neon DSP Dual Cortex A9 6000 DMIPS** @ 1.2GHz+ **Available For Apps** For Example: Management & Control plane; **Dual ARM11** Enterprise Wi-Fi, @ 650MHz OSGi, Energy **Packet** monitoring, etc. Processino **Dual ARM11** @ 450MHz **1560 DMIPS Packet Processing 1080 DMIPS** Available For Apps eg. Wi-Fi, OSGi LS1024A C100 LS102MA reescale "

External Use | 12

LS1024A deliverables



LS1024A-RDB



2x FXS

USB3.0+USB2.0

2x eSATA

SFP+ GE WAN

4x GE LAN









High-level System Architecture & Development Model

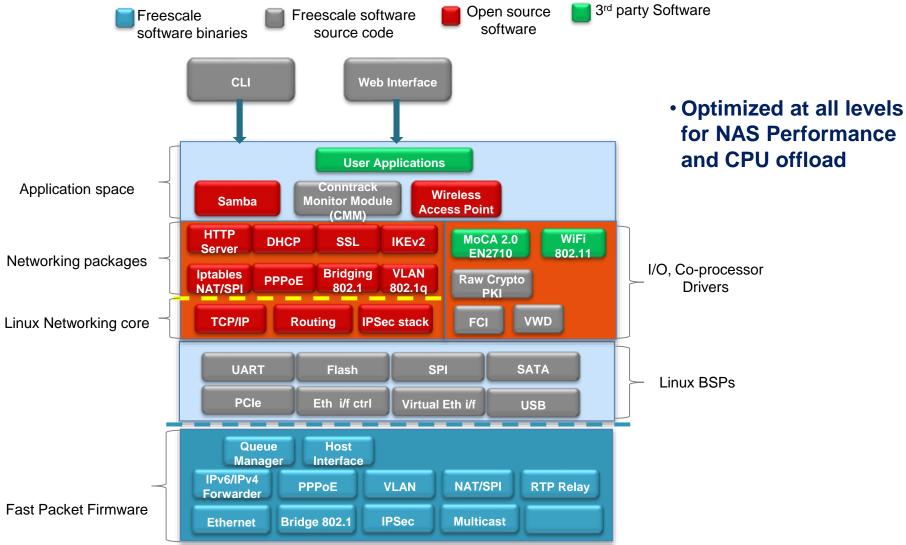
Customer Applications Network Packages Linux Networking Linux BSP Packet Engine (firmware) Voice Engine (firmware) LS102MA or LS1024A Silicon

- Customers interface with system at API level
- Changes/New features requests submitted to Freescale for support
 - ASK includes firmware
 & optimized network
 and Linux packages
 - Hardware details abstracted by ASK for rapid product development





LS1024A Application Solution Kit – NAS Architecture





Summary of Software Platform offer

Item	Resale Price	Description	Tech support by FAE/DFAE/ TIC	Support & Maintenance by Factory Software Team
LS1024A-RDB	\$2000	Evaluation Board – ships with pre- loaded binary image ADK	Yes	Not included
LS102MA-RDB	\$2000	Evaluation Board – ships with pre- loaded binary image of ADK	Yes	Not included
Software Development Kit (SDK)	No- cost	General Enablement Platform – source code delivery without fastpath, security acceleration & VoIP	Yes	Not included
LS102MA-SW- ASK*	\$5000	LS102MA source code delivery of ASK.	Yes	Not Included**
LS1024A-SW- ASK*	\$5000	LS1024A source code delivery of ASK.	Yes	Not Included**

^{**}Annual Software Support & Maintenance Service Plans are available for purchase – see next slide





^{*}VoIP DSP code and Packet Engine code are always supplied as binary libraries

Software Support Service Plans

Part Number	Resale Price	Description
LS1024A-SWSP-PRM	\$50,000	LS1024A Software Support Plan – Premium Level
LS1024A-SWSP-PLS	\$25,000	LS1024A Software Support Plan – Plus Level
LS1024A-SWSP-BAS	\$15,000	LS1024A Software Support Plan – Basic Level
LS102MA-SWSP-PRM	\$50,000	LS102MA Software Support Plan – Premium Level
LS102MA-SWSP-PLS	\$25,000	LS102MA Software Support Plan – Plus Level
LS102MA-SWSP-BAS	\$15,000	LS102MA Software Support Plan – Basic Level





Software Commercial Support Program

QorlQ LS1024A and LS102MA Support Plan Options

Support Level	Premium	Plus	Basic
Support Level	1 Territarii	1 103	Dasic
Part numbers-LS1024A	LS1024A-SWSP-PRM	LS1024A-SWSP-PLS	LS1024A-SWSP-BAS
Part Numbers-LS102MA	LS102MA-SWSP-PRM	LS102MA-SWSP-PLS	LS102MA-SWSP-BAS
New ASK software releases*	•	•	•
Assigned a Voucher ID for software support issues	•	•	•
Access to test codes to facilitate early feature integration	•	•	
Ability to request custom features	•		
Software support hours included	240	100	50
Additional software support hourly rate \$175		\$200	\$225
Issue tracking database Access limited to 10 users		Access limited to 3 users	Access limited to 1 user
Annual Fee	\$50,000	\$25,000	\$15,000

^{*} New ASK Software Releases—Regular updates to the QorlQ LS1024A and LS102MA software are made available via Freescale production and patch releases.





LS1024A & LS102MA Software Options Comparison

	Application Development Kit (ADK)	Software Development Kit (SDK)	Application Solution Kit (ASK)	
Price	Free with Reference Design Board (RDB)	Free of charge	\$5000 Resale	
Use-cases - Evaluation - Application Development		 System Development & Production (low-speed networking) 	 System Development & Production (high-speed networking) 	
OpenWRT No tool chain		Yes	Yes	
Boot-loaders	Binary only	Source code	Source code	
VoIP Firmware	Yes	No	Yes	
Packet Engine Firmware	Fast packet forwardingHardware securityacceleration	Standard NetworkingSecurity not accelerated	Fast packet forwardingHardware securityacceleration	
Networking performance	Up to 2Gbps IpfwdUp to 2Gbps IPSec	- Limited by CPU Software performance	Up to 2Gbps IpfwdUp to 2Gbps IPSec	
Power Mgmt Unit	Supported	Not supported	Supported	
Commercial Support	- Available	Available	Available	

LS102MA/LS1024A ASKs: Broadband Home Router (BHR)

- OpenWRT ASK, targeted at BHR/HGW application
 - Complete OpenWRT build environment and BSP
 - Typical WiFi router application
 - Includes all needed features, e.g. DHCP, DNSMASQ, iptables, Weblf
 - Binaries for QCA, BRCM, RTL WiFi and L2SW
 - Binaries for Microsemi, Proslic SLICs
 - Binaries for FPP/PFE and MSPvoip, sources for cmm
 - Security engine APIs integrated into ASK
 - openswan, openssl
 - Asterisk Channel Module as demo-level example
 - Uses MSPvoip & VAPI library
 - Weblf or command line control
 - Usually customized by customer, e.g. own branding
 - Board configs for LS102MA and LS1024A EVMs
 - Docs show how to modify config for customer board
 - u-boot, barebox (LS1024A)
 - kernel 2.6.33.5 (LS102MA), 3.2.26/3.2.54 (LS1024A)
 - jffs2, ubifs filesystem. nfs available with LS102MA





Network Attached Storage (NAS) ASK: LS1024A only

- OpenWRT (Attitude Adjustment) ASK, targeted at NAS application
 - Complete OpenWRT build environment and BSP
 - Typical NAS application
 - Includes all needed features, e.g. DHCP, DNSMASQ, iptables, Weblf, samba
 - Binaries for QCA, BRCM, RTL WiFi and L2SW
 - Binaries for PFE (NAS-specific) and MSPvoip, sources for cmm
 - Security engine APIs integrated into ASK
 - openswan, openssl
 - Weblf or command line control
 - Usually customized by customer, e.g. own branding
 - Board configs for LS1024A EVMs
 - barebox
 - kernel 3.2.32/3.2.54
 - Kernel options tuned for NAS
 - jffs2, ubifs filesystem





LS102MA and LS1024A System Software

System Features								
kernel (glibc/uclibc)	File system support	TCP	Netfilter					
Atheros WiFi Drivers	NOR boot	UDP	Conntrack					
Ralink WiFi Drivers	Asterisk – telephony	ICMP	SSH					
Zarlink SLIC/SLAC drivers	System Management / Configuration	ARP	NTP client					
SiLabs SLIC/SLAC Drivers	HW QoS configuration	Static Routing	Tcpdump					
CLI interface	Samba	IGMP	Smbd					
Customizable GUI	FTP	Private Network Address Allocation	MACVLAN					
USB Stack	Firewall	DHCP Server	IGMP proxy					
PCIe Stack	Port Forwarding	DHCP Client	Cyclesoak					
I2C Driver	Traffic Shaping	DNS Proxy / Server	Timer control					
SPI Driver	Pr IPv4 / IPv6 - bridging / Routing		HW Watchdog support					
GE Ethernet MAC Drivers	HTTP	IPv6 Neighbor discover	PPPoE					
Virtual Ethernet Drivers for MSP communication	Telnet	Ipv6 Auto- configuration	OpenSSL					
IPSec Engine control	NFS	Multicast	IKE					
UART access	ccess UPnP / DLNA		Connmark					
GPIO Control	NAT	IPv4/IPv6 dual stack	Iptables					
Interrupt service routine	VLAN	OCF for IPSec	tunneling					

Fast Forward	d Features
IPv4	IPv6 Neighbor Discovery
IPv6	IPv6 Auto-configuration
PPPoE Relay	MLDv2
IPSec	4rD
SSL	4over6
Multicast	VLAN
Fragmentation and reassembly	L2 Bridging
Multicast	Advanced QoS
UDP	Traffic Shaping
TCP	WiFi Routing / Bridging Offload
ICMP	PPPoE
ARP	RTP Relay
Static Routing	MACVLAN
IGMP	DSCP Marking
Private Network Address Allocation	Rate Limiting
DHCP Server /Client	Programmable timeout
DNS Proxy / Server	PPPoE auto (dial on demand)
NAT	Statistics





Comparison with Freescale Digital Networking standard SDK

- Standard Freescale SDK is a generic enablement package for a wide application space
- LS102MA and LS1024A ASKs are full-featured reference solutions with Optimized firmware and pre-integrated middleware
 - Closer to the Software Segment Solutions' SDK supplied with the P1020EWLAN:













NAS Data path Optimizations

Minimize copy

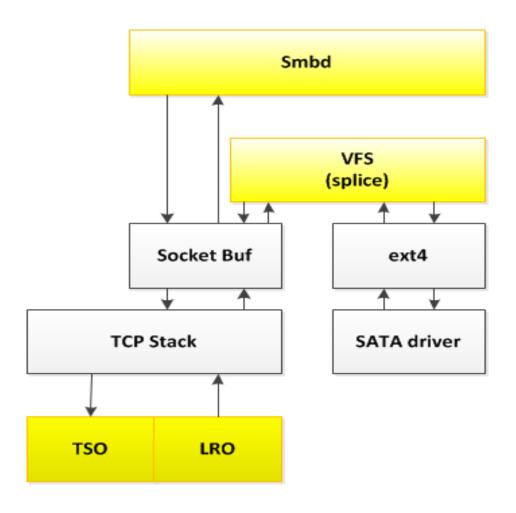
- DMA engines are used whenever data need to be move

Minimize overhead

- Reduce number of packet crossing the TCP stack
- Reduce copy between user space and kernel space
- Reduce cache maintenance operation

· TSO / LRO

 Offload to hardware packet engine







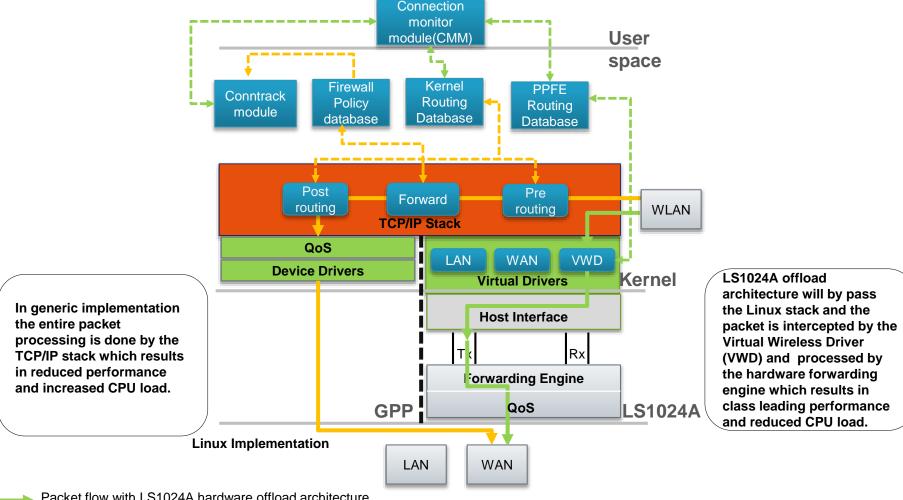
Conntrack Monitor Module (cmm)

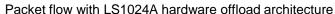
- User-space application which is hooked into the Linux networking stack
 - A kernel module, FCI handles communication with FPP
- cmm is aware of networking events
 - e.g. a packet on a new connection is allowed by iptables (Linux firewall)
- Automatically updates connections for fast-forwarding to FPP
 - e.g. the new connection is fast-forwarded by FPP
- Once a connection is fast-forwarded, some packets must still come to Linux
 - e.g. TCP protocol messages. This ensures Linux maintains the correct connection state.
 - e.g. SIP protocol messages. This is to allow VoIP NAT traversal to work.
 - There is a list of fast forward 'deny rules' that control which protocol packets are not fastforwarded.
- Often cmm is transparent to users
 - Some cmm features need direct configuration, e.g. Multicast, RTP Relay
 - cmmlib is used by customer applications
 - cmm client interface useful for debug





LS1024A Wi-Fi Offload vs Generic Implementation





Control path specific to LS1024A hardware offload architecture

packet flow in a generic implementation with out any acceleration

Control path in generic Linux implementation





LS1024A SAMBA Optimizations

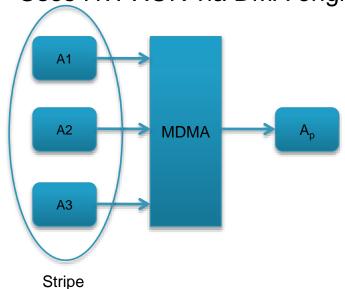
- Improve read/write efficiency
 - Use optimized sendfile and splicewrite calls
 - Routines are optimized for memory usage and accelerated by HW DMA engine
- Reduce memcopies caused by user space <-> kernel space transitions
- Support 64KB pages
- Code optimization of key routines for performance
- Simplify memory allocation to reduce overhead
- Optimization of Linux cache management to minimize overhead for flushing caches, etc.





Multi-purpose DMA Engine

- MDMA is used to accelerate Memcopy with simple APIs exported to Linux kernel
- Splice writes modified to call DMA memcopy
- Support for Scatter / Gather
- RAID5
 - Linux RAID5 driver optimized for zero copy
 - Uses HW XOR via DMA engine



- RAID5 is supported with hardware accelerated Parity calculation
 - DMA engine running at 266MHz
 - Accepts blocks belonging to a stripe as input
 - Produces a block of Parity data as output
 - Software can continuously feed the DMA engine with stripes





LS1024A NAS Optimizations Summary

- Datapath
 - Minimize overhead
 - Minimize data copy operations
 - Use DMA engine where copy is necessary
 - TSO & LRO implemented on hardware packet engine
 - SATA read burst size tuned for best performance
 - Virtual WiFi driver intercepts packets and passes them directly to/from packet engine
- SAMBA optimizations
 - Improve read/write efficiency
 - Reduce memcopies
 - Support 64KB pages
 - Code optimization of key routines for performance
- Multi-purpose DMA Engine
 - Used instead of CPU for memcopy
 - Supports scatter-gather
 - Hardware XOR for RAID5 support
- Linux Cache management optimization to minimize overhead











LS1024A Application Performance

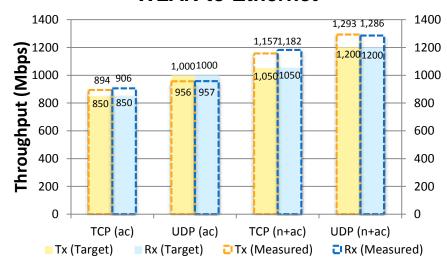
WAN -LAN: IP Forward/NAT routing

Security Applications (3DES/SHA1)

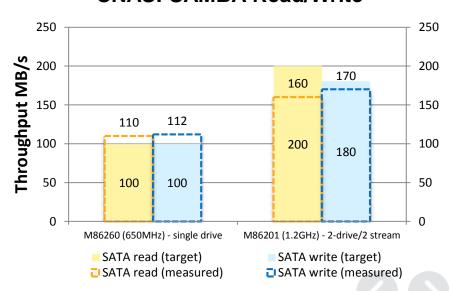
Frame size (B)	Bi-dir throughput (IPv4) - Mbps	CPU utilization	Bi-dir throughput (IPv6) - Mbps	CPU utilization		Frame e (B)		CPU utilization	Bi-dir throughput (IPv6) - Mbps	CPU utilization
64	2000	<2%	2000	<2			2000	<2%	2000	<2%
128	2000	<2%	2000	20	Line Rate		2000	<2%	2000	<2%
256	2000	<2%	2000		performance	<	2000	<2%	2000	<2%
512	2000	<2%	2000		vith little or no PU load on the	,	2000	<2%	2000	<2%
1024	2000	<2%	2000		A9	518	2000	<2%	2000	<2%
1280	2000	<2%	2000			310	2000	<2 /0	2000	\ 2 /0
1518	2000	<2%	2000	<2						

Concurrent 200Mbps of DPI upto L7

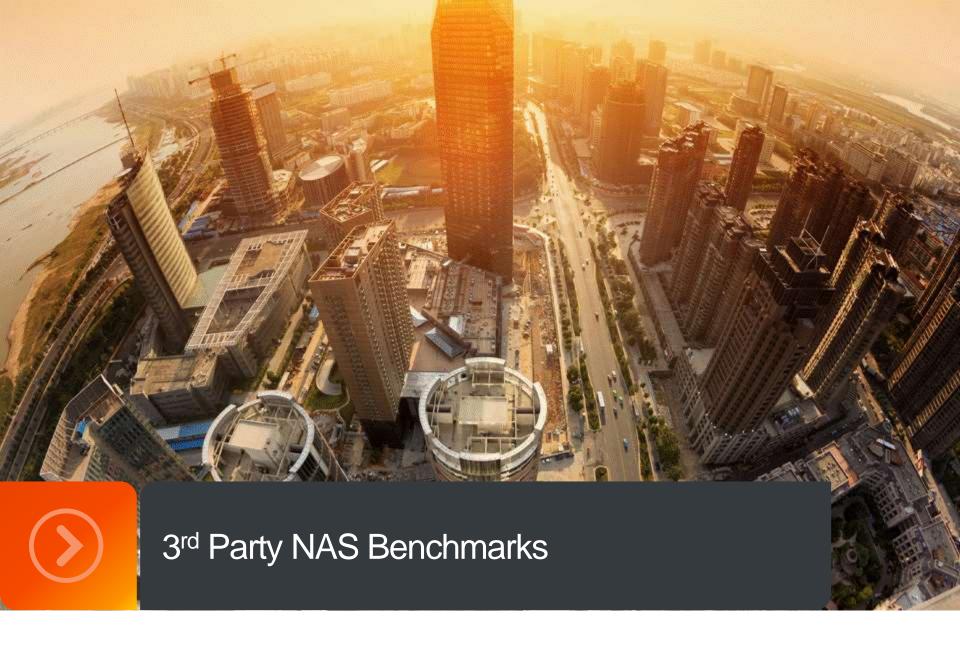
WLAN to Ethernet



CNAS: SAMBA Read/Write











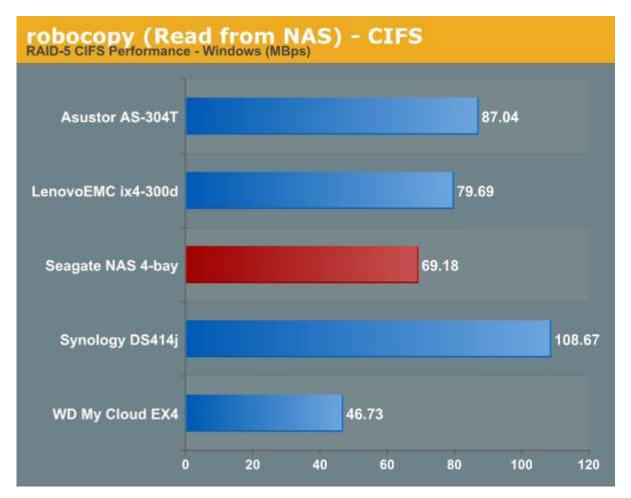
Benchmarks Information

- Benchmarks taken from Anandtech.com review of Seagate 4-bay consumer NAS
- Complete review available at: http://www.anandtech.com/show/8264/seagate-armada-370-nas-4bay-review/3





Robocopy Read (RAID5 configuration)



NAS SoC

Intel Atom 1.6GHz Dual-core, Quad-thread

Marvell Armada XP 1.3GHz **Dual-core**

Marvell Armada 37x 1.2GHz Single-core

Freescale LS1024A 1.2GHz **Dual-core**

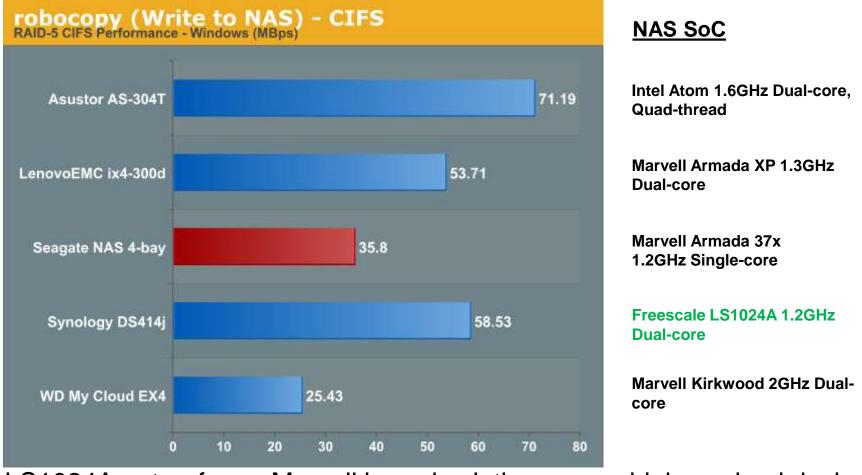
Marvell Kirkwood 2GHz Dualcore

- LS1024A outperforms Marvell based solutions, even higher priced devices
- LS1024A also outperforms much more expensive Intel chipsets on the read benchmark





Robocopy Write (RAID5 configuration)



- LS1024A outperforms Marvell based solutions, even higher priced devices
- LS1024A competes well with much more expensive Intel chipsets





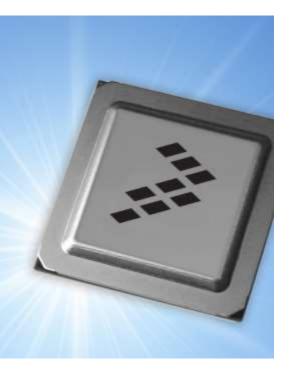






LS1024A NAS Solution Summary

Enterprise-class performance in a low-cost envelope



- Up to 7000 Coremarks CPU performance
- Hardware acceleration for security & packet processing
 - TCP Offload
 - Hardware XOR for RAID5
- Up to 2Gbps IP forwarding with <2% CPU load
- >100MB/s Read/Write performance
- Comprehensive Application Solution Kit SW speeds time to market











www.Freescale.com

ARM-based Options LS1021A

Core Type

DDR

SerDes

PCle

SATA

USB

CAN

I²S

LCD

Power Typ

UART/I²C/SPI

Acceleration

Ethernet

		NEON with DSP and FPU	
Cores/Threads	2/2	2	
Frequency	Up to 1GHz	Up to 1.2GHz	Up to 650MHz
L1 I/D	32kB / 32kB with ECC	32kB /32kB	64kB / 64kB & 32kB DTCM
L2 (Unified)	512kB Shared with ECC	256kB	-
SRAM	128kB with ECC	64KB	128KB

LS1024A

ARM Cortex[™]- A9 SMP/AMP +

3x

3 x 1GE

2x Gen 2.0 (5 GHz)

2x SATA 2.0 with RAID 0/1/5 CTRL

1 x USB 3.0 and 1 x USB 2.0

3W

Up to 2 / 1 / 2

1

PPFE, SE, DPIE, DECT

Secure boot + Trustzone

23x23mm 1.0mm pitch

DDR2/3 (16/32B+ECC)

up to 1066MT/s

LS102MA

ARM1136J

2x

2 x 1GE

2x Gen 1.0 (2.5 GHz)

1 x USB 2.0

2W

Up to 2 / 1 / 1

SE, 2nd ARM used as PP

21x21mm 0.8mm pitch

LS1020A

ARM Cortex™-A7 MPCore™ + NEON

1x(16/32B +ECC) DDR3L/4

up to 1.6GT/s

4x up to 6.0GHz

3 x 1GE

2 x Gen 2.0 (up to 5.0GT/s)

1x SATA 3.0 up to 6.0GHz

1 x USB 3.0 and 1 x USB 2.0

Up to 4

2.8W

Up to 8 / 3 / 2

Up to 4

SEC,QE

Trusted architecture

Pin Compatible 19x19mm, 0.8mm pitch

No

1 x Controller







www.Freescale.com