## UNLOCK THE FUTURE OF PROJECT CHIP WITH NXP

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MARCH 2021

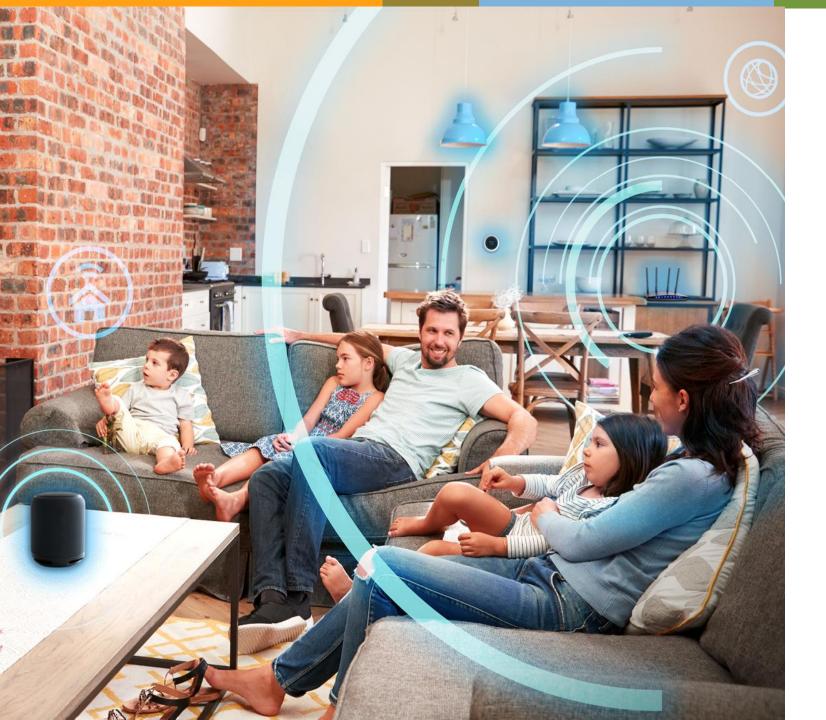


SECURE CONNECTIONS FOR A SMARTER WORLD

PUBLIC

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## **AGENDA**

- NXP Wireless Connectivity Introduction
- Project CHIP Introduction
- NXP's Project CHIP Approach
- Smart Door Lock Use Case
  - Requirements
  - NXP Implementation
  - Video Demo
- Summary

## A UNIQUE VALUE PROPOSITION IN THE IOT INDUSTRY

## WORLD-CLASS CONNECTIVITY PORTFOLIO







**UWB** 





**THREAD** 

**Project CHIP** 

Multiprotocol

Secure OTA

Flexible architectures

## COMBINED WITH UNIQUE PROCESSING CONTINUUM



i.MX 6, 7, 8, 8M MPUs High performance, 3D graphics

Layerscape MPUs
High-speed Ethernet, TSN

i.MX RT Crossover MCUs Highest performance Low Power

LPC & Kinetis MCUs
Low cost to high integration

## ADDING TRUSTED SECURITY & IOT SOLUTIONS



EdgeLock™ IoT Secure Elements: Plug & Trust

Secure Processors for IoT

elQ™ Machine Learning Software Development

Locationing

Customer Commitment: Product Longevity, Quality, Global Support. Online Community, Standards & Open Source Leadership

Ecosystems support (Voice assistants, cloud)

## EASE OF USE WITH UNIFIED APPROACH



**Common Development Tools** 

Common network & protocol stacks

Wi-Fi Drivers for MCU/MPU Portfolios

Interoperability & co-existence

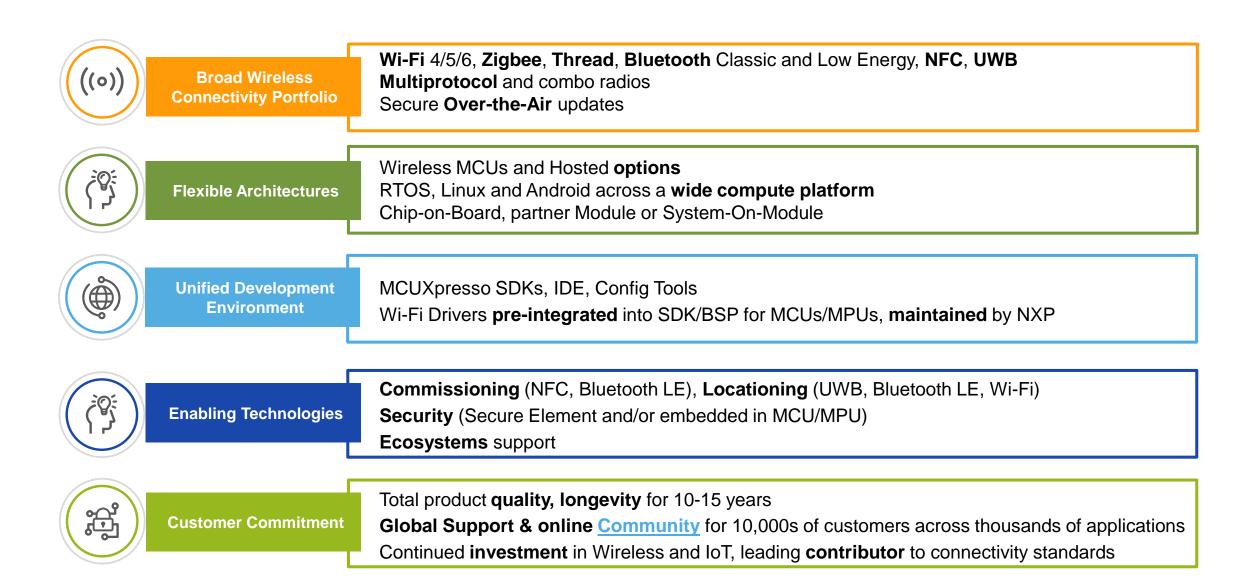
Open Source & Software Compatibility

Pre-integration of h/w and s/w



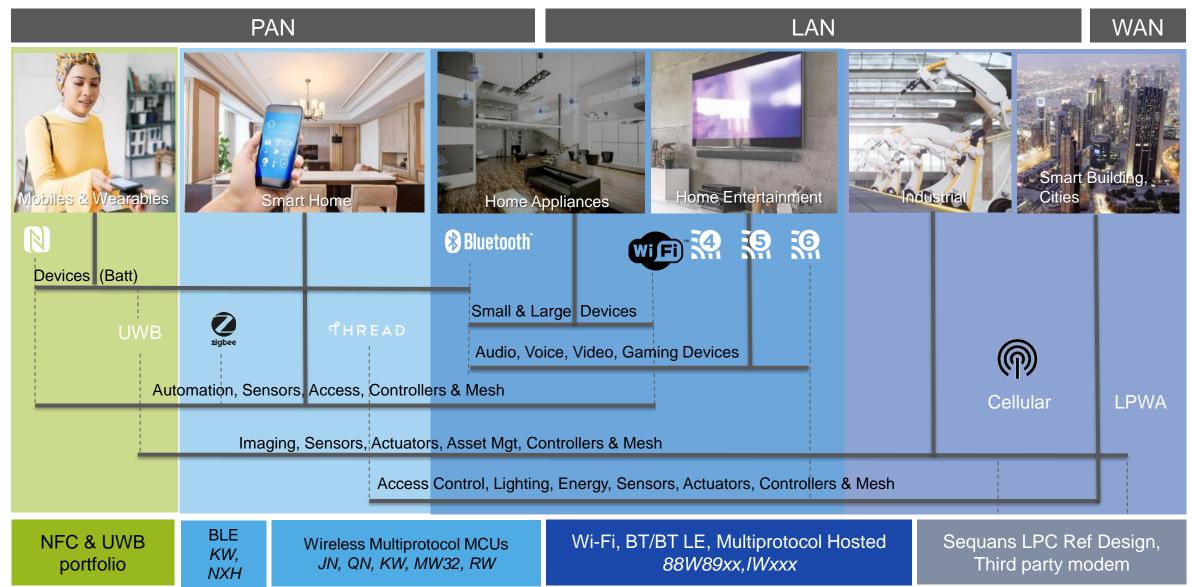


## NXP'S WIRELESS CONNECTIVITY VALUE PROPOSITION



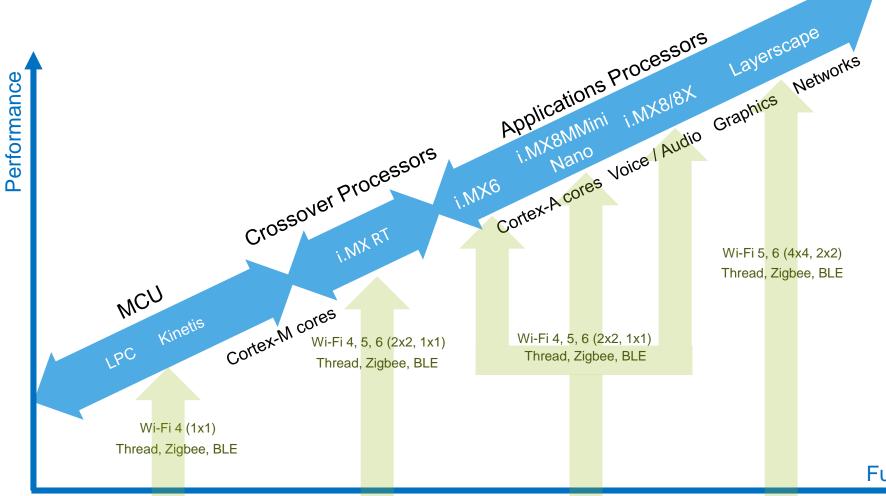
## BROAD WIRELESS TARGET MARKETS, IOT TECHNOLOGIES AND PORTFOLIOS





## ADDING WIRELESS TO EDGE COMPUTING CONTINUUM





Functional Integration

Wide wireless connectivity portfolio

Proven security



## UNIFIED DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE





SCALE FROM LOW-COST MCUS

**LPC/Kinetis MCUs** for low-power,

i.MX RT Crossover MCU for high-

performance, real-functionality and

small size, range of performance

and integration.

high integration.

TO FEATURE-RICH MPUS

i.MX applications processor for full OS, rich HMI and machine learning.

Layerscape processor for highperformance, networking



Linux Long
Term
Support
(LTS) OS,
supported in
the Yocto
Project;
Android OS

WITH
INTEGRATED
SOFTWARE
ENABLEMENT

Wireless radio stacks
Bluetooth LE, Thread, Zigbee,
Wi-Fi, NFC, Multiprotocol

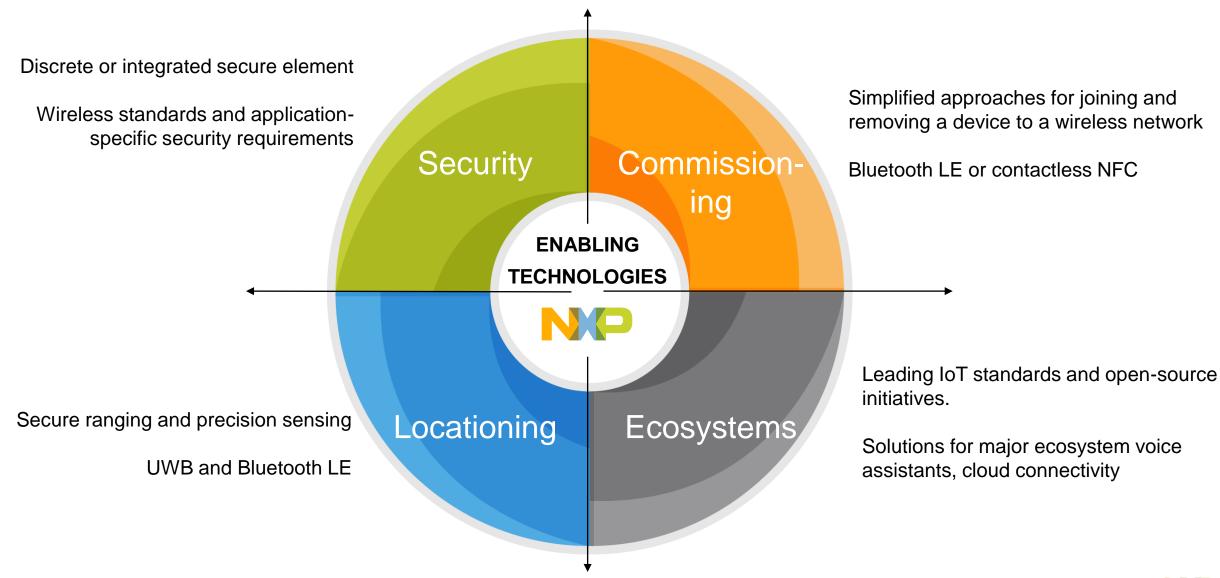
Common drivers & middleware Connectivity, security

Simpler development for the building blocks, focus innovation on the application

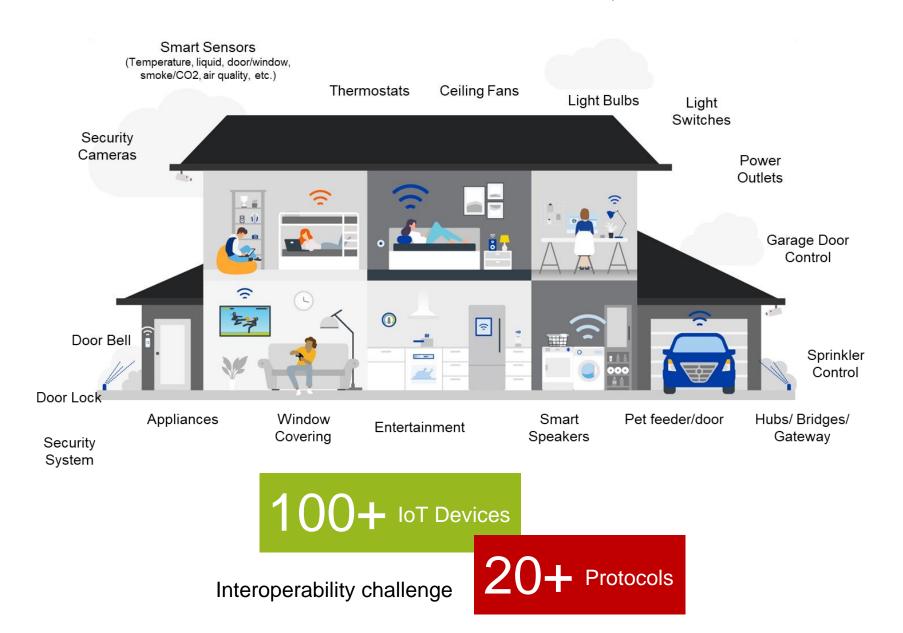


## WIRELESS CONNECTIVITY ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES





## SMART CONNECTED HOMES FOR CONVENIENCE, SAFETY AND PRIVACY

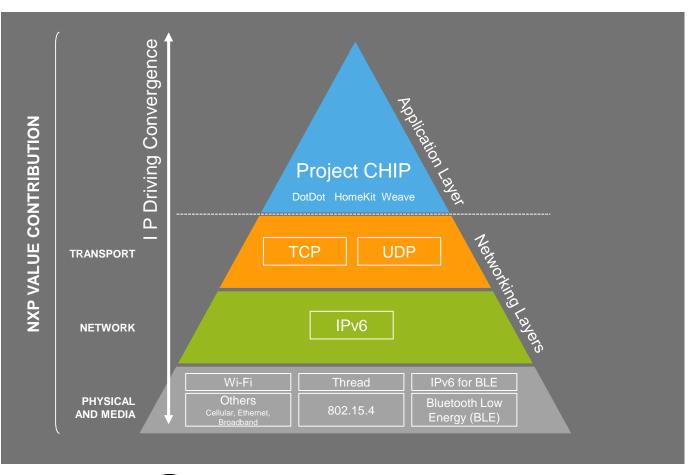


## **Smart Home may include:**

- 3 outside doors with locks
- Video doorbell
- 2 garage doors
- · 4 outdoor cameras
- 2 indoor cameras
- 5 smart speakers
- 8 appliances
- ~20 light switches
- ~30 light bulbs
- 3+ audio systems
- 3+ entertainment systems
- Security system with 20+ sensors
- 2 thermostats
- Sprinkler system
- Pet feeder/door
- 3+ hubs/bridges

## PROJECT CONNECTED HOME OVER IP (CHIP) FOR IOT DEVICES

A single IP-based protocol to securely and robustly connect a large ecosystem of products and every smart home system













































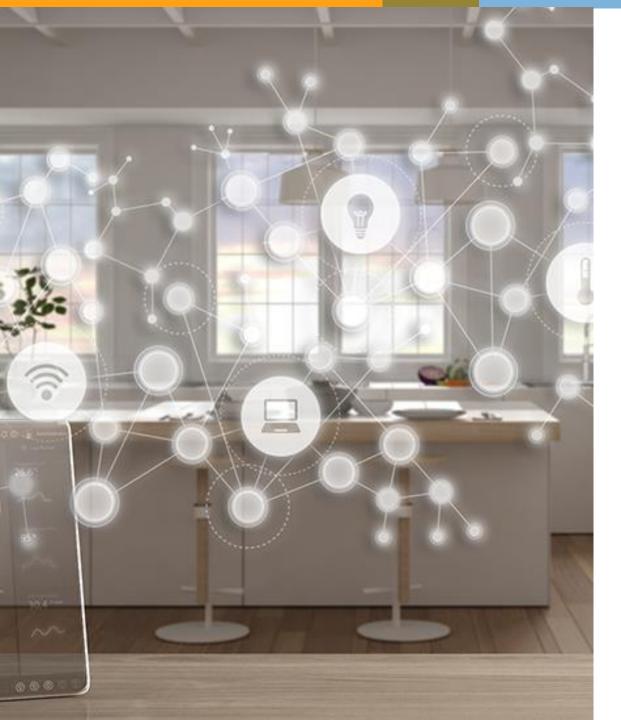












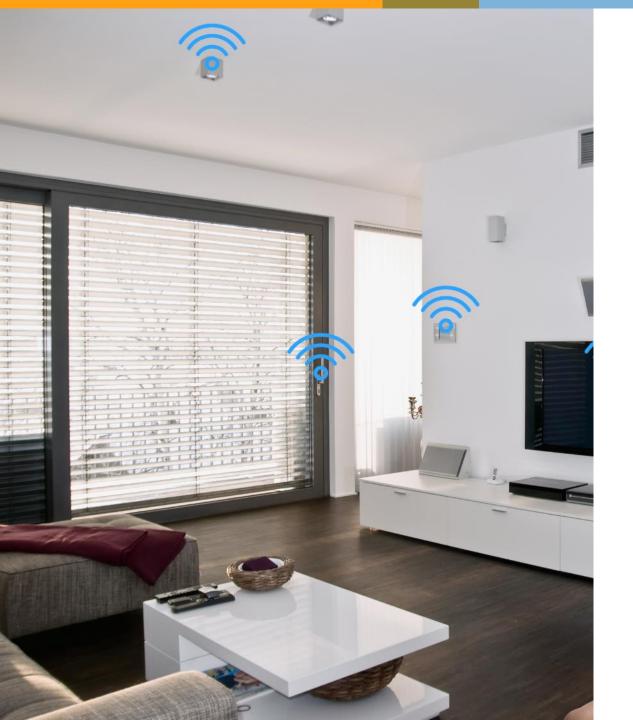
Project Connected Home over IP (CHIP) improves smart home device compatibility with security, provisioning and compliance as fundamental tenets

## Goals

- Simplify development for "things"
- Increase compatibility for consumers
- Ensure security and privacy

## **Approach**

- IP-based connectivity specification
- Open, royalty-free standard
- Open-Source software



## SIMPLIFIED DEVELOPMENT

- Device manufacturers can focus on their products
  - Easier integration with Amazon's Alexa, Apple's Siri, Google's Assistant, and others
- Flexibility to choose appropriate network protocol(s)
  - Wi-Fi for high bandwidth
  - Thread (15.4) for robust low-power, low-bandwidth
- Standardization of lifecycle events
  - Provisioning/onboarding, removal, error recovery, and software updates

## **SMART DEVICES COMPATIBILITY**

- Platform and ecosystem-agnostic technology
  - All "Things" becoming interoperable by design
  - Common language so smart devices can speak to each other on any network
- Built on market-proven technologies
  - Elements of Apple's HomeKit, Zigbee Alliance's Dotdot, Google's Weave
- Interoperability across IP networks
  - Enables devices to communicate across IP protocols
  - Consistent cloud and device data models









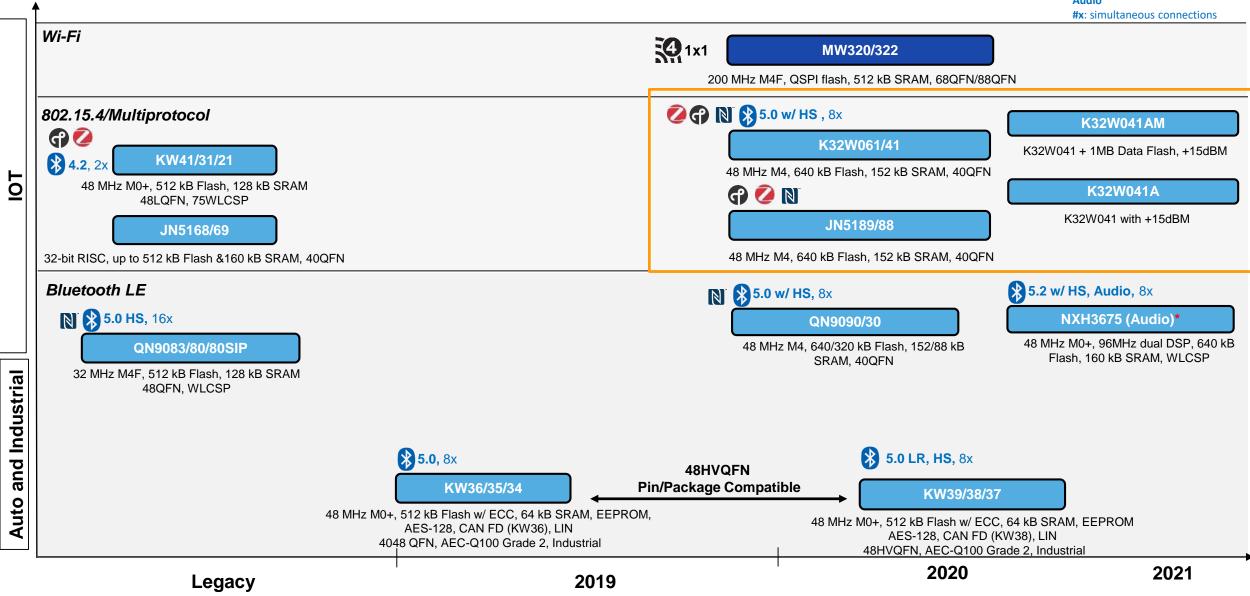


## **BUILT-IN SECURITY AND PRIVACY**

- Simple and secure device commissioning
- Leverage security investment already part of IP
- Direct, private and secure end-to-end communications
- Enable application-level privacy and integrity
- Cryptographically secure over-the-air s/w updates
- Reduce attack points

## **WIRELESS MCU PORTFOLIO**





## PROJECT CHIP REFERENCE PLATFORM: TYPICAL COMPUTE USE CASES

	<b>Device Category</b>	Architecture	Compute	Device Type
	Gateway	Linux Host	i.MX 8M Layerscape	Smart Display Panel Smart Speaker Audio System Smart Router  High-End Door
		Linux Host	i.MX 6ULL	Thermostat  Video Doorbell  Lock  Hub  Security System
	Edge Node	MCU Host	i.MX RT LPC	Fan Smart Plug
		Standalone	K32W	Window
	End Node	MCU Host	RT500	Light Switch Light Bulb Covering Door Lock
L		Standalone	K32W	Smart Sensors 15

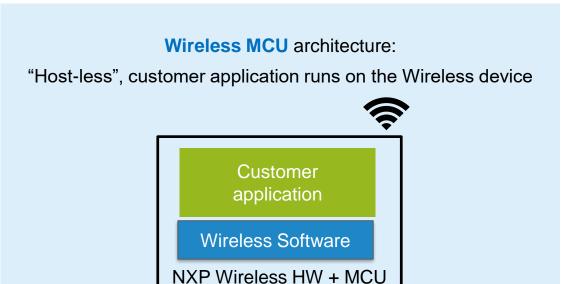
## FLEXIBLE CONNECTIVITY ARCHITECTURES (I)



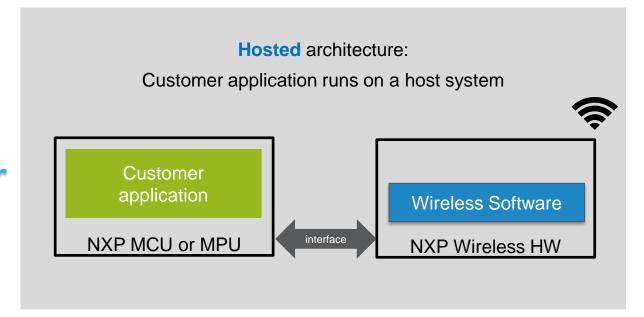








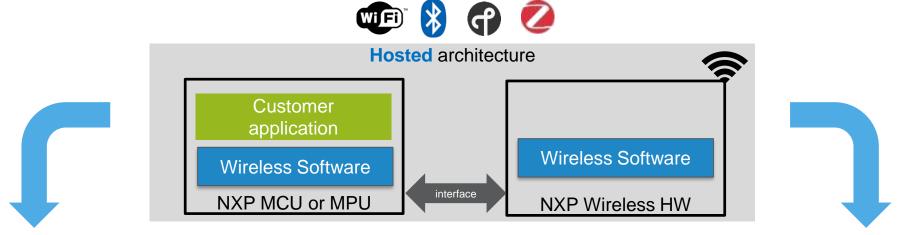
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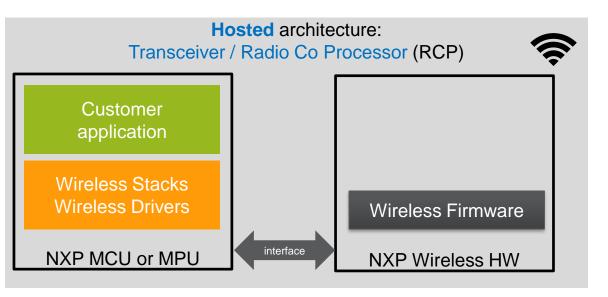


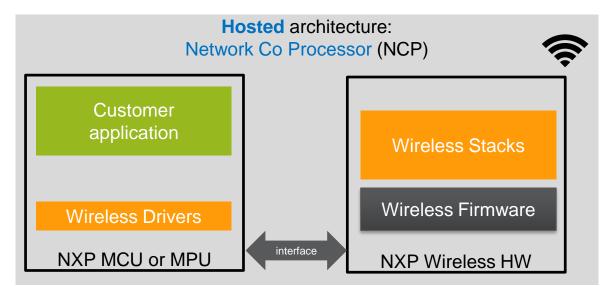
Wide choice for memory size, I/O's, MCU/MPU features, multiple concurrent wireless protocols supported

Fully integrated solution (low power consumption, smaller size, lower cost, simpler HW design)

## FLEXIBLE CONNECTIVITY ARCHITECTURES (II)





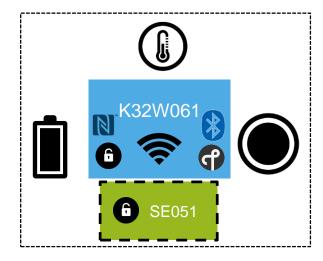


Lower cost / simpler host (but limited Wireless feature set over serial API)

## NXP PROJECT CHIP ENABLEMENT

Sensors / End Nodes

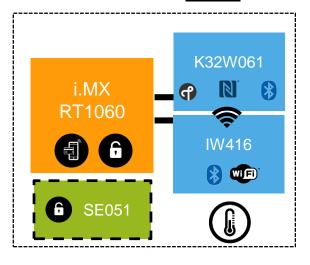
**Hostless: Standalone** 



Project CHIP, Thread, Bluetooth LE

Edge & End Nodes

**Hosted:** MCU

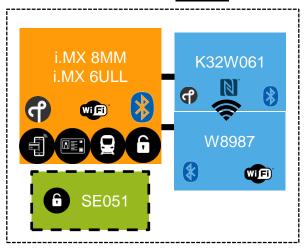


Project CHIP, Thread, Wi-Fi, BLE

Architecture: NCP or RCP

Gateways, Routers & Edge Nodes

**Hosted:** MPU



Project CHIP, Thread, Wi-Fi, BLE

Architecture: NCP or RCP

## Flexible approach, comprehensive software enablement focused

- Wireless MCU and Hosted architectures to support range of use cases
- Support for Wi-Fi, Thread and Bluetooth LE transports
- Compute options: Standalone Wireless MCUs, MCU RTOS-based host or MPU Linux host
- Enabled with proven security discrete (SE051) or embedded

## CHIP Smart Door Lock Use Case & Demo



SECURE CONNECTIONS FOR A SMARTER WORLD





## FUTURE PROOF YOUR DESIGN: CONSIDERATIONS

# Define Requirements

Other devices/systems to interact with

Compute needs

User interface

Time to market & life cycle

# Select Technologies

## Connectivity

- Standards or proprietary
- Single or multiple technologies

Compute

- MCU, MPU
- Scalability

## Finalize BOM

Breadth of portfolio
Support capabilities
Industry leadership
Ease of development

## **SMART DOOR LOCK MARKET NEEDS**



Security – peace of mind



Keyless entry - low risk of locking yourself out



Ease of use – remote monitor and control



Access awareness - temporary access for visitors, renters, service or delivery staff



Easy lock and credential management

## SMART DOOR LOCK TECHNOLOGY BUILDING BLOCKS

Core Electronics MCU/MPU

NFC Reader (Optional)

Credentials

Connectivity Extensions

Secure Element (Optional)

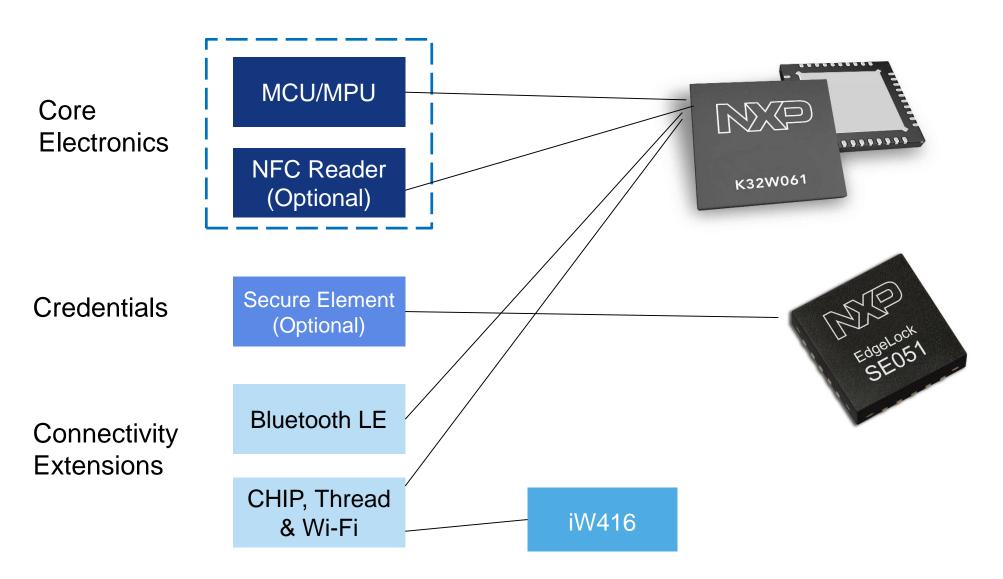
Bluetooth LE

CHIP, Thread & Wi-Fi

- Compute capabilities
- Mix of peripheral and security integration
- Low power architecture
- **Easy** unlocking with NFC phone, passive transponder or wearable
- No power consumption on the phone or in the lock during standby
- NFC as emergency power supply (fully sealed lock)
- Highest security due to short range
- Key management
- **Crypto** libraries and hardware acceleration
- Tamper resistant
- Advanced access controls
- Attest device SW and keys towards remote cloud & services
- Door Lock **configuration and opening** with <u>any</u> phone
- Connectivity to the smart home and the cloud



## NXP PROJECT CHIP SMART LOCK TECHNOLOGY BUILDING BLOCKS



## K32W061/41 BLOCK DIAGRAM - MCU, THREAD, BLUETOOTH LE

## **CPU**

- 48 MHz ARM Cortex-M4 core
- 640kB Flash, 152kB RAM and 128kB ROM

### 2.4 GHz radio transceiver

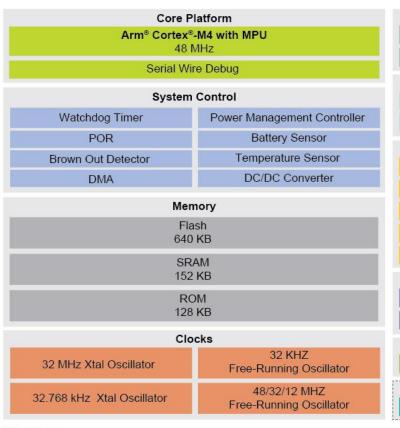
- Zigbee 3.0, Thread and Bluetooth 5 with High Speed support
- IEEE-802.15.4 compliant
- · Antenna diversity control
- +10 dBm power amplifier
- 15.4: -100 dBm Rx sensitivity
- Bluetooth LE:-97dBm Rx sensitivity
- Peak typical current:
  - 20.3mA Tx @ +10dBm, **7.4mA** @ **+0dBm**
  - 4.3mA Rx
- Power down Mode current < 1uA</li>
  - 0.8uA Power Down Mode current with no RAM retention
- Improved Wi-Fi coexistence

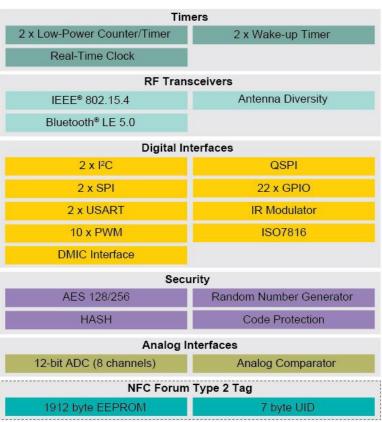
## Security

Crypto engine: AES 128-256, RNG

## **System**

- NFC Tag (K32W061)
- Supported by Over-the-Air Device Firmware Upgrade
- Tj: -40°C to +125°C
- HVQFN40 6x6 mm



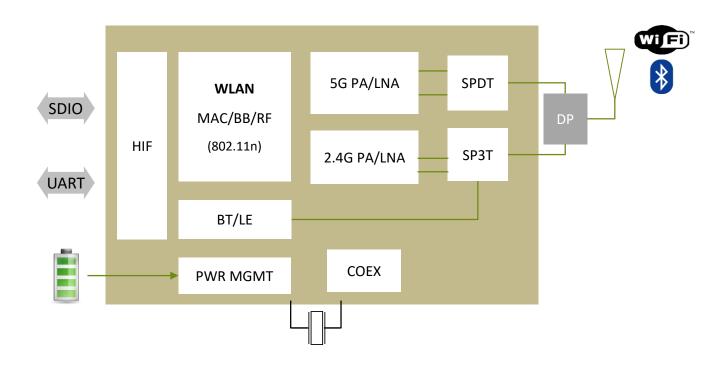






## **IW416 BLOCK DIAGRAM**

## Low power 1x1 11n DB Wi-Fi, BT5.1 IoT



## Key Features

- 28nm SoC enabling low power consumption
- Bluetooth Classic and LE, BT 5.1 compliant
- 1x1 802.11n Dual-Band
  - Integrated PA/LNA/TR-SW
  - 802.11mc ranging
  - Low power consumption
- Wi-Fi/BT coex, WCI2 and PTA
- Drivers: Linux, Android, FreeRTOS
- Low RBOM cost with integrated PA/LNA/SW
- Package: 8x8 68-pin QFN, 74-pin eWLP

## **Key Specifications**

- Technology: Wi-Fi 11n, BT/Wi-Fi coex
- Temp: Commercial (0°C to +70°C) or Industrial (-40°C to +85°C)
- Customer Value: low cost, low power, drivers integrated in MCUXpresso SDK and i.MX 6/7/8 BSP

## Schedule

- Production (QFN): March 2021, samples available
- Production (CSP): May 2021, samples available

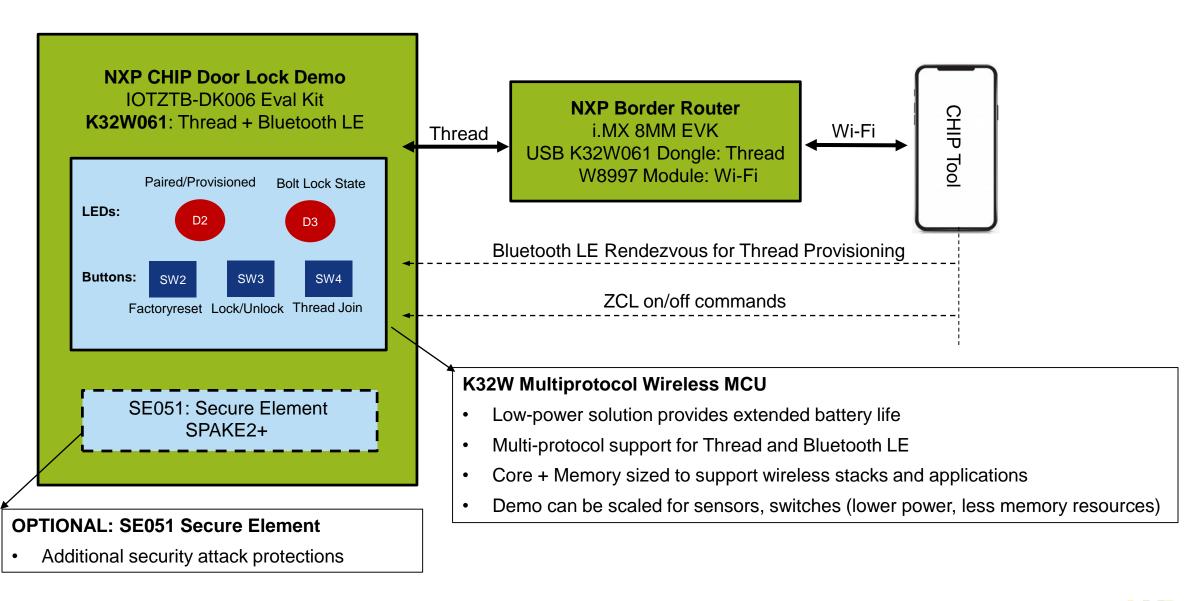




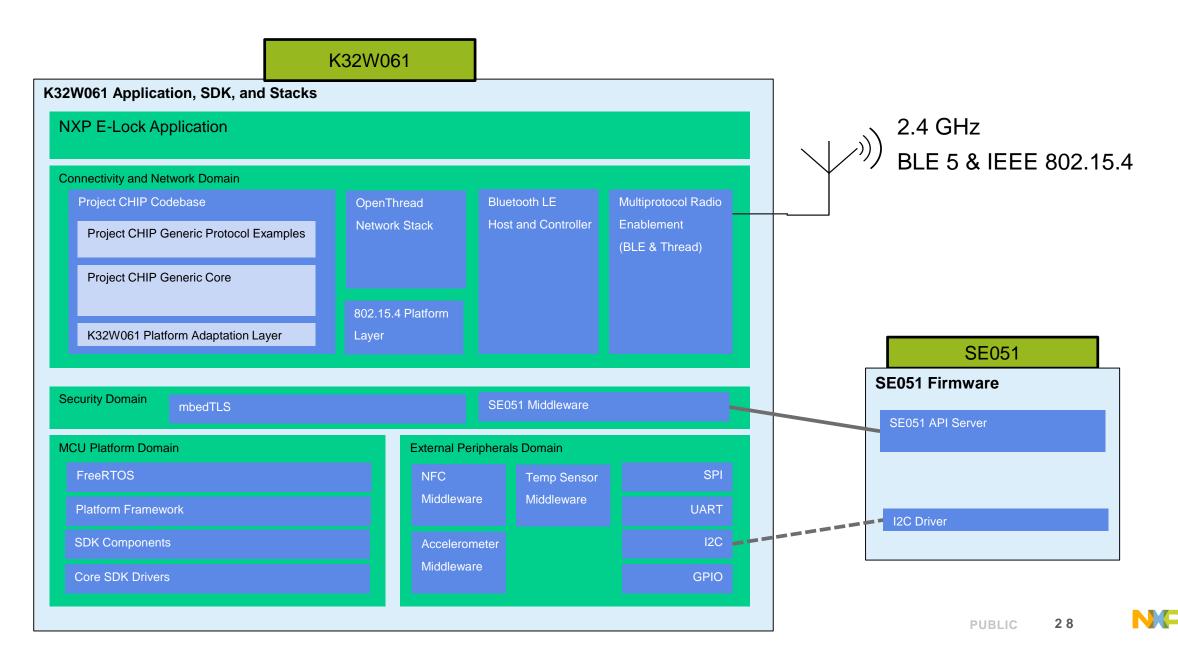
## **EDGELOCK SE051 SECURE ELEMENT**

- SE051 allows you to easily manufacture and deploy Project CHIP compliant IoT devices
- Enable Project CHIP compliance across your family of IoT devices in a scalable way: maximize re-use, minimize R&D investments by harmonizing key management & device onboarding into CHIP ecosystem and using SE051 across fleet of branded products and SKUs
- Further secure your devices and enable additional protections such as: secure connections to multiple cloud & services, device configuration attestation, secure remote device administration, secure sensing and actuation
- SE051 features SEMS Lite technology for applet update OTA, and NXP Edgelock 2GO Cloud Service for OTA remote key management

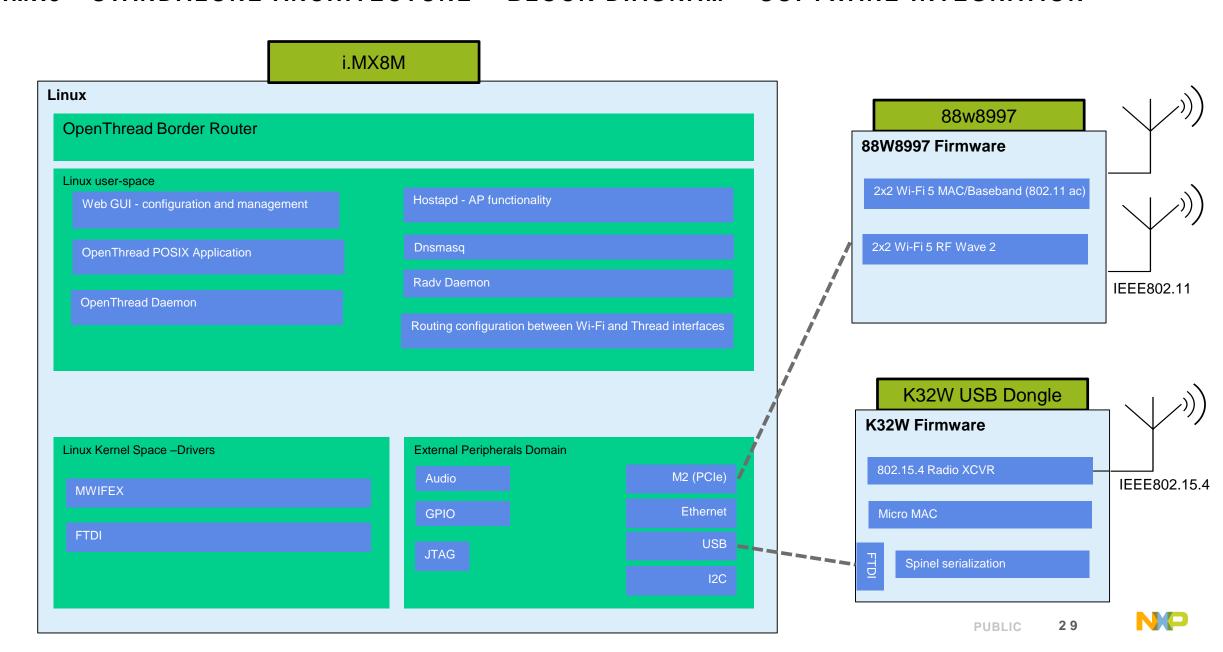
## NXP E-LOCK DEMO - PROJECT CHIP CONNECTIVITY



## K32W061 - STANDALONE ARCHITECTURE - BLOCK DIAGRAM - SOFTWARE INTEGRATION



## I.MX8 - STANDALONE ARCHITECTURE - BLOCK DIAGRAM - SOFTWARE INTEGRATION



## NXP E-LOCK DEMO APP - GITHUB CONTRIBUTIONS

## README for NXP E-Lock Demo App:

https://github.com/projectchip/connectedhomeip/tree/master/examples/lockapp/k32w

## **NXP Project CHIP PRs:**

- Generic adaptation Layer: <a href="https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/1420">https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/1420</a>
- App v1: Basic functionality
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2234
- App v2: Sync E-Lock app with the public SDK (<a href="https://mcuxpresso.nxp.com/">https://mcuxpresso.nxp.com/</a>), allowing an external party to build the example
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2340
- App v3: Thread enablement
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2379
- App v4: ZCL enablement. Control of the E-Lock using ZCL.
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2714
- App v5: GN/Ninja build system
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/3192

- App v6: BLE enablement
  - https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/4448

## **NXP OpenThread PRs related to Project CHIP:**

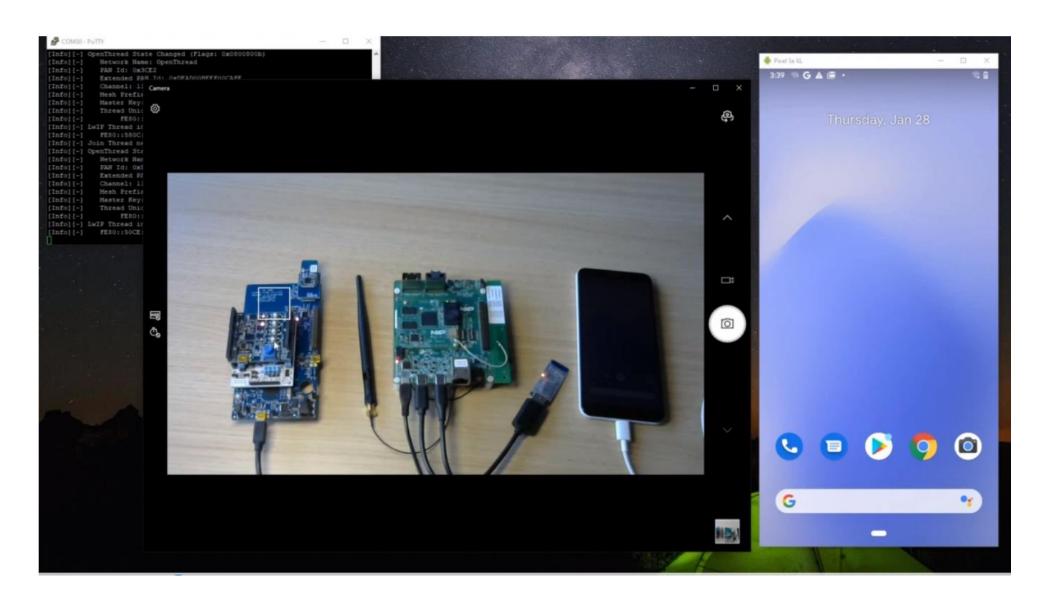
- UART/Radio/FreeRTOS fixes:
  - https://github.com/openthread/openthread/pull/5451
- Persistent Data Manager support:
  - https://github.com/openthread/openthread/pull/5496
- Dynamic mode support (802.15.4 + BLE)
  - https://github.com/openthread/openthread/pull/6099

## Related activities:

- CHIP Tool Building: <a href="https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/issues/2529">https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/issues/2529</a>
- README/Logging fixes: <a href="https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2729">https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/pull/2729</a>
- GN/Ninja Build: <a href="https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/issues/2250">https://github.com/project-chip/connectedhomeip/issues/2250</a>



## **DEMO VIDEO**





## SUMMARY

## **Future-Proofing the Smart Home**

The Zigbee Alliance's Project CHIP promises to deliver what Smart Home needs to meet its full potential. Here's why we're on board.

Read the whitepaper>



Project CHIP brings compatibility across ecosystems

NXP provides leadership in IoT with comprehensive portfolio for compute, connectivity and security

NXP is committed to providing scalable, flexible and compelling Project CHIP solutions





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