

USB Type C

Seamless connectivity of Data, Video, Security and Power over a single Connector

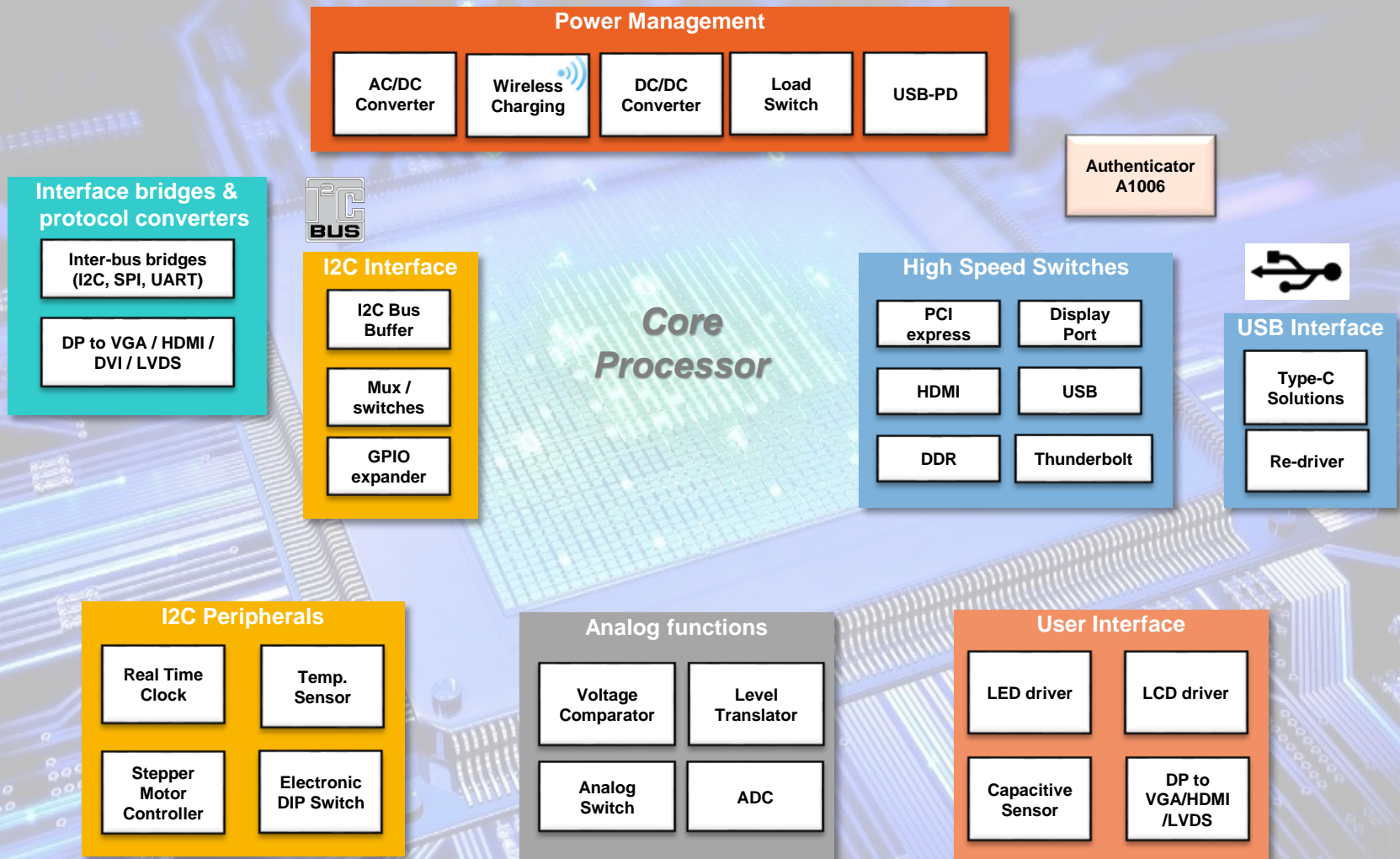
Business Line Secure Interfaces & Power (BL SIP)

May 2016



SECURE CONNECTIONS
FOR A SMARTER WORLD

BL SIP: Solutions Around the Core

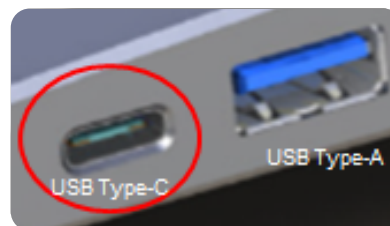


USB TYPE C INTRODUCTION



Introduction to USB Type C

- USB Type C is a new connector standard, billed as the ‘*Last Connector*’
- USB Type C main benefits:
 - **Universal** connector: it is not a proprietary connector
 - **Small**: a third the size of an USB Type A plug.
 - **Reversible**: it plugs in both ways; it is flippable .
 - Support USB 3.1: **10Gbps USB data**.
 - Support flexible *alternate modes* for **non-USB data**, i.e. it allows to have adapters that can output HDMI, VGA, DP or other types of connections.
 - Support up to **100W (20V/5A) Power Delivery** (PD) capability; PD directional control, also from the peripheral to the host (‘role swap’) and power level management.



USB Type C Standards

- USB **Type C Standard**
 - USB 2.0 and USB 3.1 (Gen1: 5Gbps, Gen 2: 10Gbps)
 - Up to 15W (5V and 1.5A or 3A)
- USB **Power Delivery (PD) Standard**
 - Scalable power charging up to 100W (20V, 5A)
 - Various power profile defined:
 - Profile # 1 – capable of supplying 5V @ 2A
 - Profile # 2 – capable of supplying 5V @ 2A, 12V @ 1.5A
 - Profile # 3 – capable of supplying 5V @ 2A, 12V @ 3A
 - Profile # 4 – capable of supplying 5V @ 2A, 12V and 20V @ 3A respectively
 - Profile # 5 – capable of supplying 5V @ 2A, 12V and 20V at 5A respectively
 - *Note that these power profiles are guidelines only. A design does not need to stick to one of these profiles.*
 - Possible to change the power flow: “role-swap”
- USB Type C **Alternate Mode Standard**
 - Allows signals other than USB to pass through the Type-C connector.
 - E.g. up to 4-lanes of Display Port (DP) signals can be sent through Type-C interface.

USB Type C Pins



Receptacle (Front View)

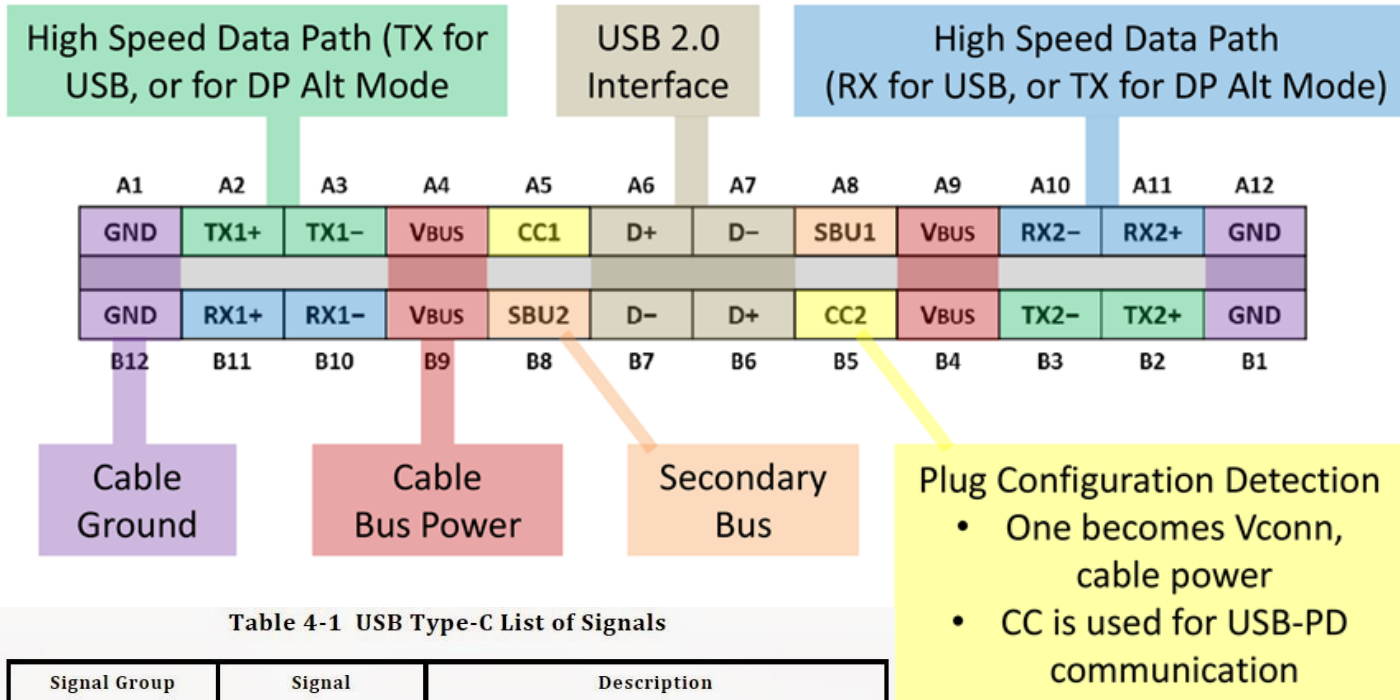


Table 4-1 USB Type-C List of Signals

Signal Group	Signal	Description
USB 3.1	SSTXp1, SSTXn1 SSRXp1, SSRXn1 SSTXp2, SSTXn2 SSRXp2, SSRXn2	SuperSpeed USB serial data interface defines 1 differential transmit pair and 1 differential receive pair. On a USB Type-C receptacle, two sets of SuperSpeed USB signal pins are defined to enable plug flipping feature
USB 2.0	Dp1, Dn1 Dp2, Dn2	USB 2.0 serial data interface defines a differential pair. On a USB Type-C receptacle, two set of USB 2.0 signal pins are defined to enable plug flipping feature
Configuration	CC1, CC2 (receptacle) CC (plug)	CC channel in the plug used for connection detect, interface configuration and VCONN
Auxiliary signals	SBU1, SBU2	Sideband Use
Power	VBUS	USB cable bus power
	VCONN (plug)	USB plug power
	GND	USB cable return current path

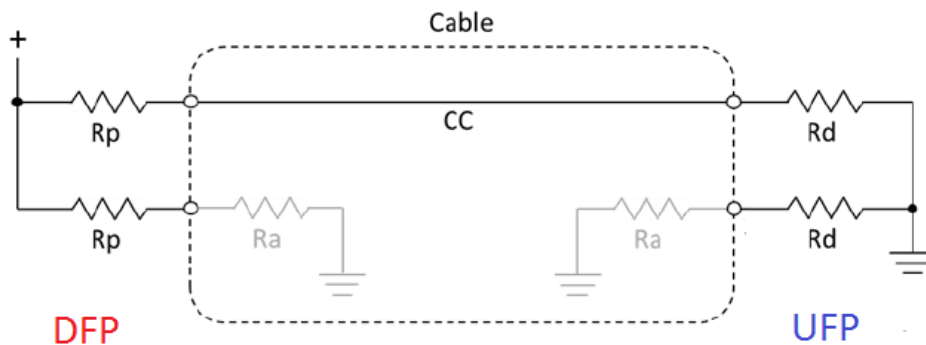
V_{BUS}: USB cable bus power

V_{CONN}: USB plug power



USB Type C Ports

Port Type	Description
DFP – Downstream Facing Port	“USB host” & initial V_{BUS}/V_{CONN} source, Typical Standard-A host
UFP – Upstream Facing Port	“USB device” & initial V_{BUS} sink, Typical Standard-B device
DRP – Dual Role Port	A port that may operate as a DFP or UFP



CC pins and functionality

- Attach/Detach detection
- Determination Plug orientation
- Initial Port role determination
- USB PD Type C Communication (*For PD*)
 - Modification of initial port roles
 - Negotiation of USB PD power contracts
- Management of Functional Extensions (*For PD*)
 - Structured Vendor Defined Messages (VDM)



USB Type-C Connector – Pinout and Alignment



Receptacle (Front View)

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12
GND	TX1+	TX1-	VBUS	CC1	D+	D-	SBU1	VBUS	RX2-	RX2+	GND
GND	RX1+	RX1-	VBUS	SBU2	D-	D+	CC2	VBUS	TX2-	TX2+	GND
B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1
USB3.0			USB2.0				USB3.0				



Normal Plug

A12	A11	A10	A9	A8	A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1
GND	RX1+	RX1-	VBUS	SBU2			VCONN	VBUS	TX2-	TX2+	GND
GND	TX1+	TX1-	VBUS	CC	D+	D-	SBU1	VBUS	RX2-	RX2+	GND
B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12

USB Type-C Connector – Pinout and Alignment

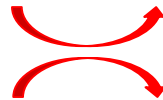


Receptacle (Front View)

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12
GND	TX1+	TX1-	VBUS	CC1	D+	D-	SBU1	VBUS	RX2-	RX2+	GND
GND	RX1+	RX1-	VBUS	SBU2	D-	D+	CC2	VBUS	TX2-	TX2+	GND
B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1
USB3.0				USB2.0				USB3.0			



Normal Plug



Reverse Plug



A12	A11	A10	A9	A8	A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1
GND	RX2+	RX2-	VBUS	SBU1	D-	D+	CC	VBUS	TX1-	TX1+	GND
GND	TX2+	TX2-	VBUS	VCONN			SBU2	VBUS	RX1-	RX1+	GND
B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12

USB Type C Applications

Video, Data and Charging over the same cable

- Computing:
 - Notebook
 - Desktops
 - Docking stations
 - Monitors
- Portable devices
 - Tablets
 - Smartphones
 - Hard drives
 - Cameras
- Accessories:
 - Dongles
 - Cables
- AC/DC wall chargers
- Printers
- Etc.



NXP USB Type C

- **NXP** Vision: seamless connectivity of Data, Video, Security and Power over a single Connector
- **NXP** Value Proposition:
 - A **long-time leader in USB systems** and member of the USB-IF, NXP helped define the Type-C specification. This gives our engineers a keen understanding of Type-C implementations, complemented by a solutions portfolio fully equipped to support every aspect of Type-C design.
 - **Broad portfolio of best-in-class USB Type C solutions**, i.e. USB-Power Delivery, X-Bar Switches, Load Switches and ESD/EMI solutions, microcontrollers, authentication, AC/DC adapter components.
- **NXP** USB Type-C campaign page:
<http://www.nxp.com/technologies/usb-type-c.html#ecosystem>

USB TYPE-C ECOSYSTEM



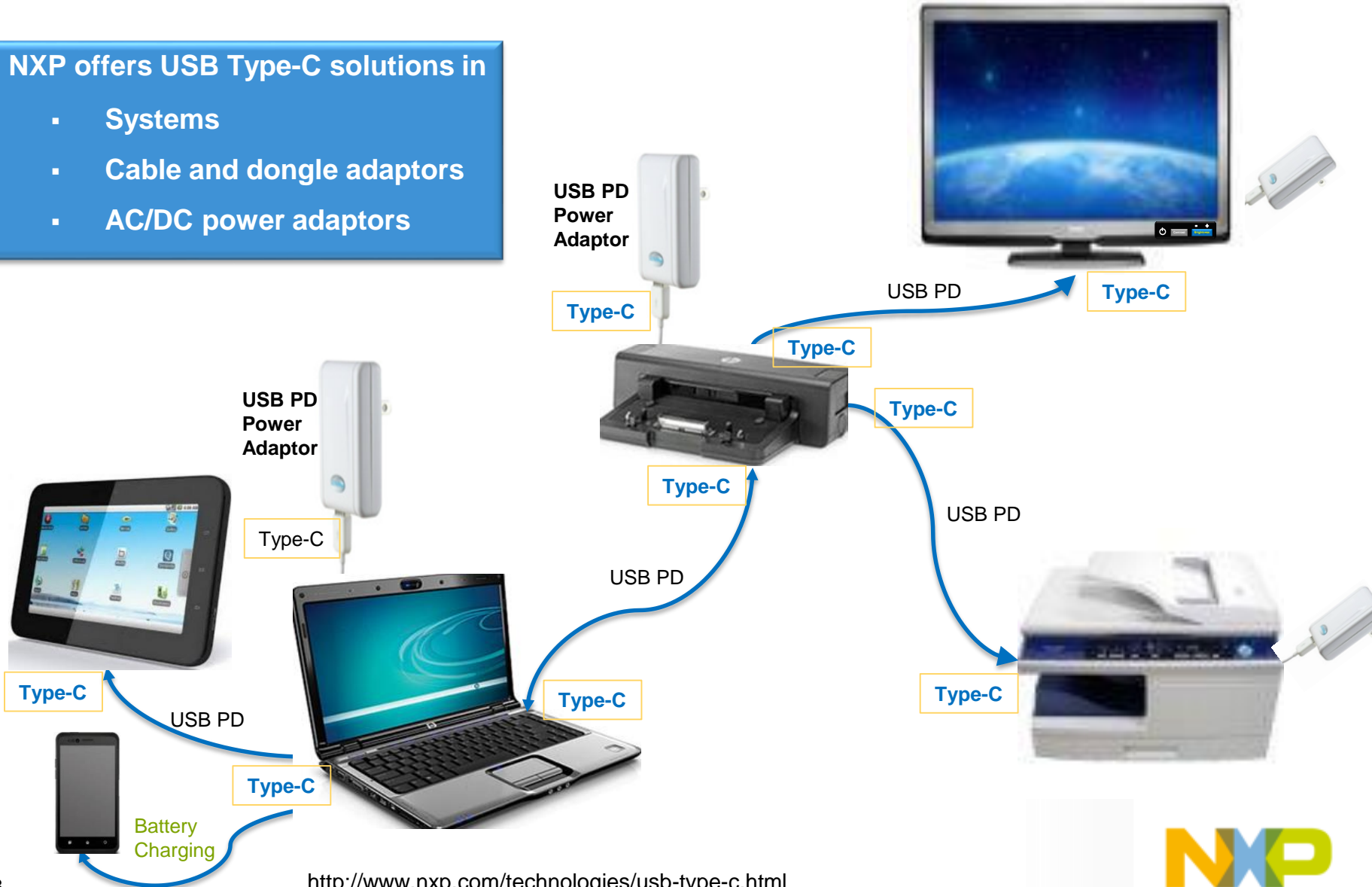
USB TYPE-C SYSTEM SOLUTION



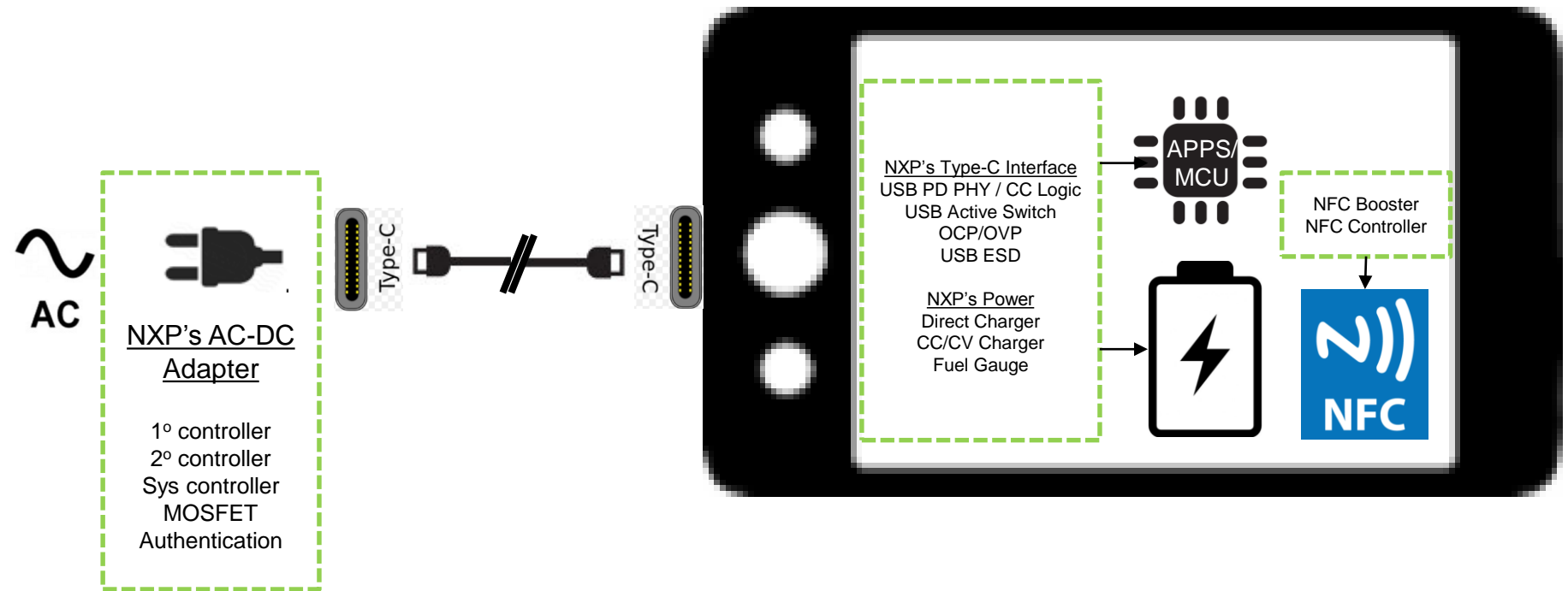
Ecosystem Illustration

NXP offers USB Type-C solutions in

- Systems
- Cable and dongle adaptors
- AC/DC power adaptors

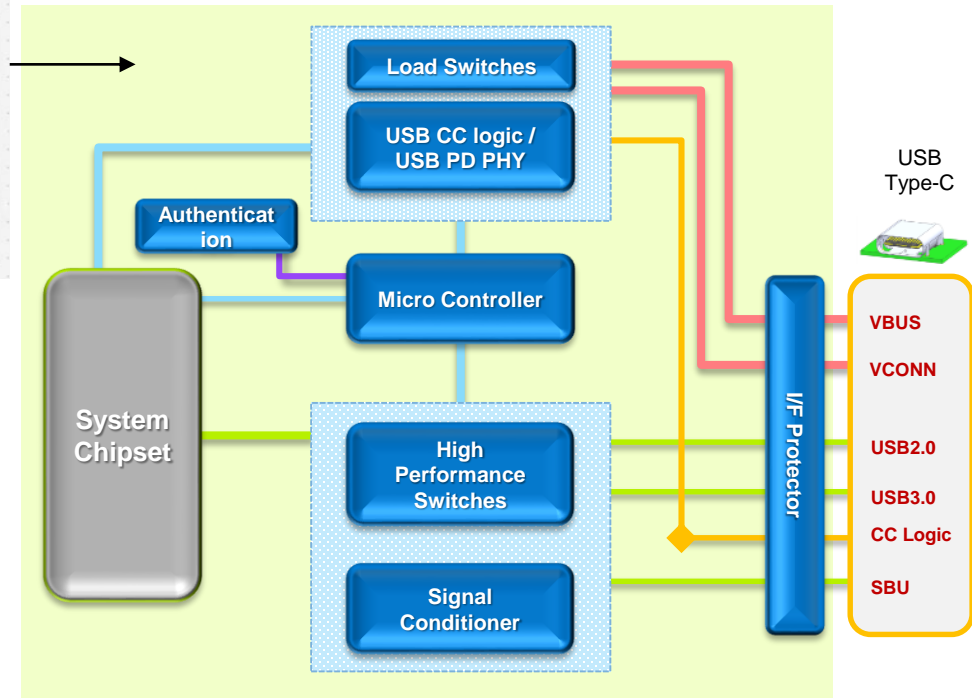
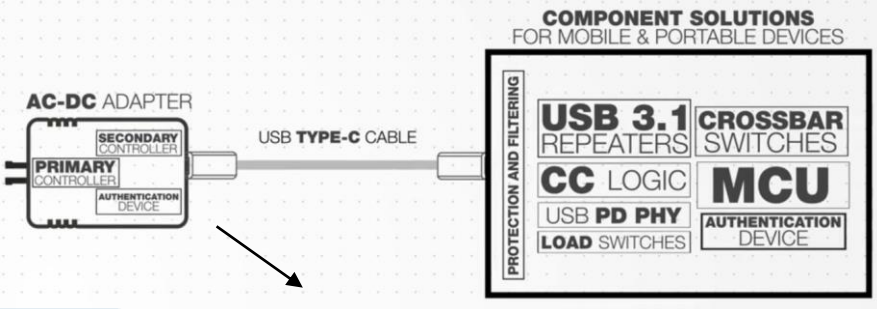


NXP USB Type-C & Smart charging



NXP USB Type-C system solutions

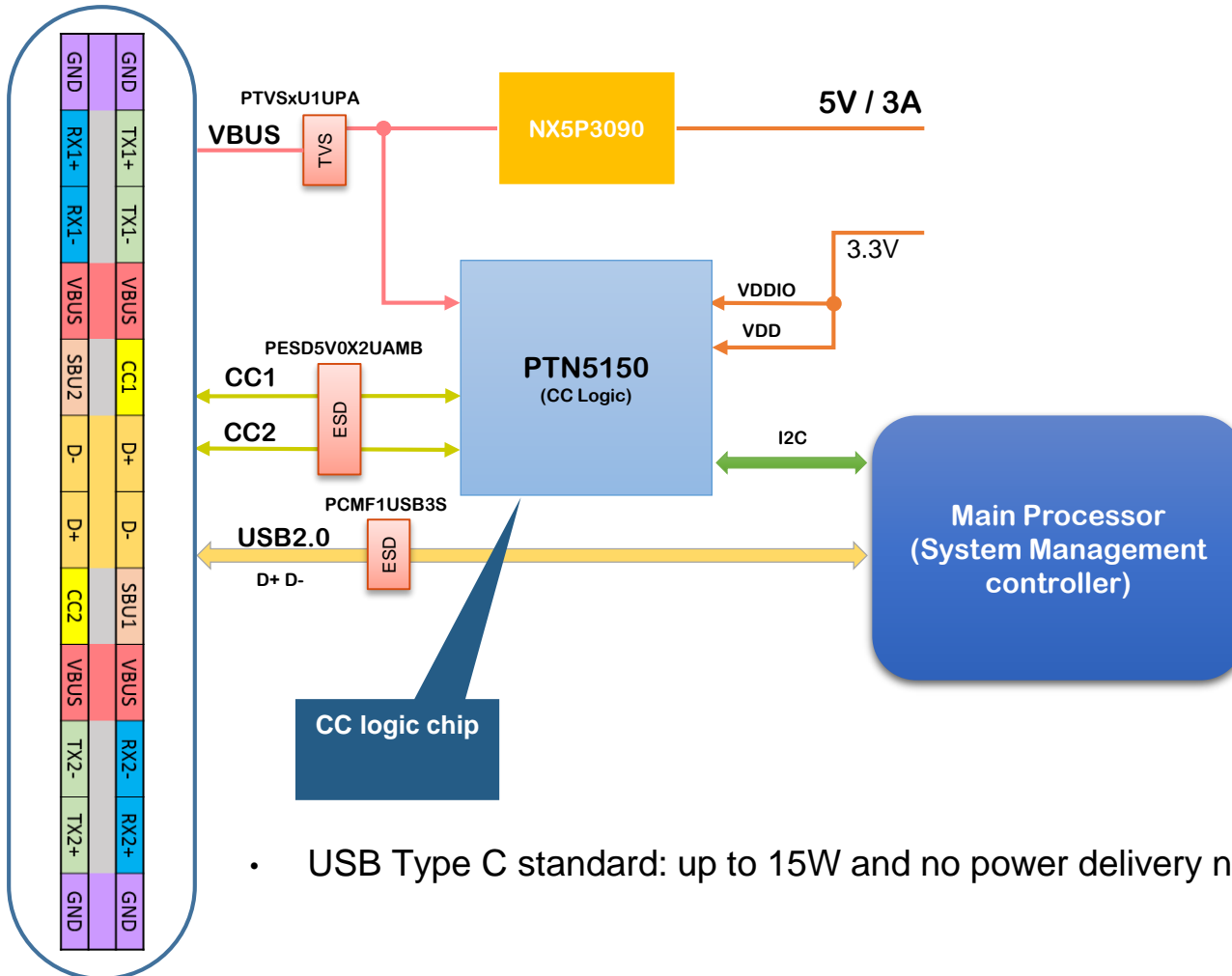
CC-logic controller	USB Load switches	USB PD PHY	USB Type-C MCU	USB Re-driver	High speed signal switches	Authentication	AC/DC converters
CC-logic detection, role detection, USB OTG support. External switch selection.	Low Ron power Switch with UVP, OVP, RCP, OTP, programmable over-voltage and/or current limit.	USB PD 2.0 physical layer controller; with or without VCONN switch; I2C and SPI interface. Version with TCPC register map.	Support power negotiation; in-house USB PD firmware; fully compliant total solution.	Single, dual and quad channel active regenerators. Programmable equalizer and amplitude setting, ultra low power, small packages.	Support 'plug flippable' and 'Alternate mode' functions. High signal bandwidth, low return loss, low crosstalk, low jitter disturbance.	Anti-counterfeiting on Type-C peripherals. Strongest levels of market-proven and certified security; secure key insertion per die.	Complete wall-to-battery USB Type C charging solutions. High efficiency and very low stand-by power. Multi-protocol fast charging controllers.



NXP Solutions

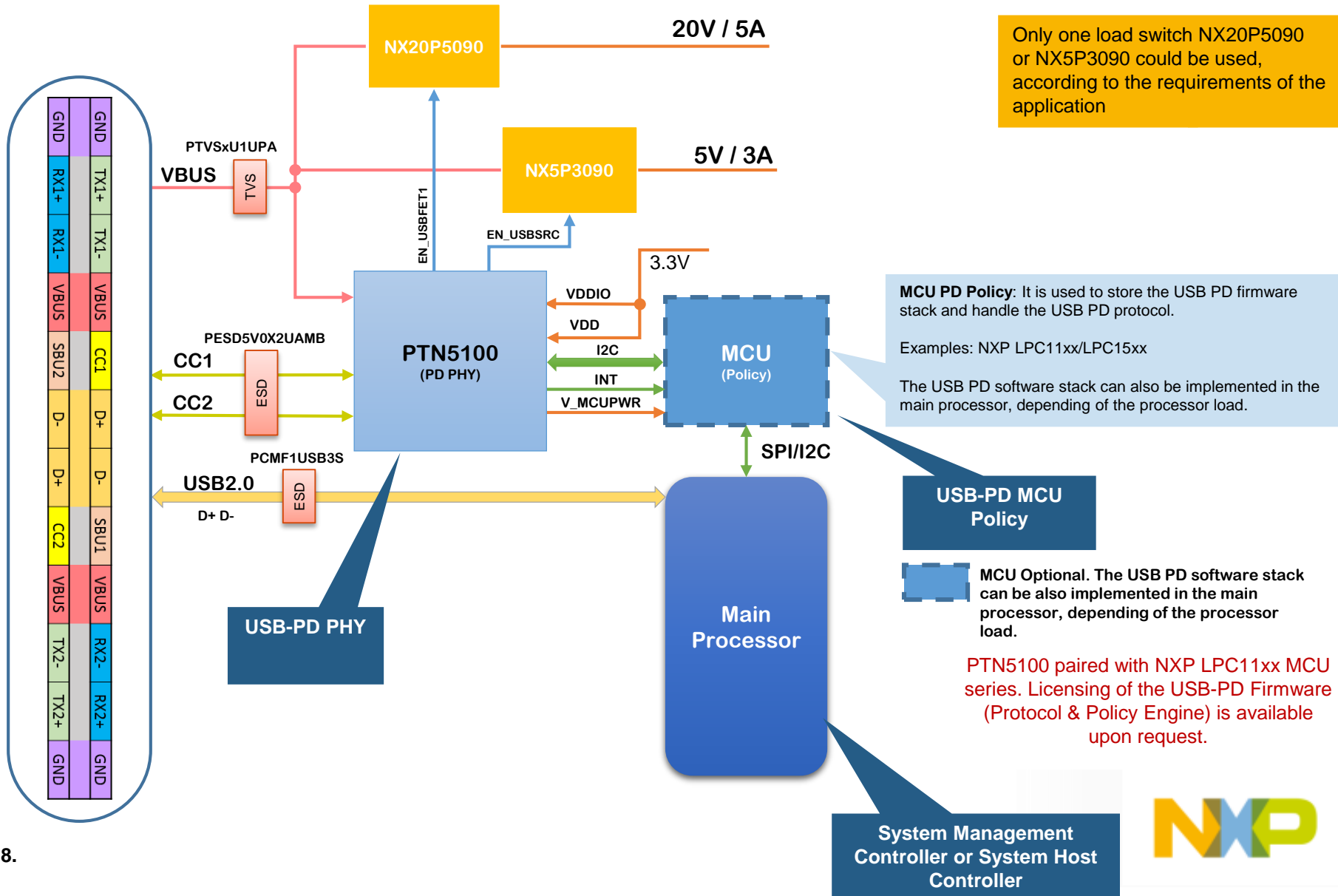
Single chip solution available

USB Type-C port + USB 2.0

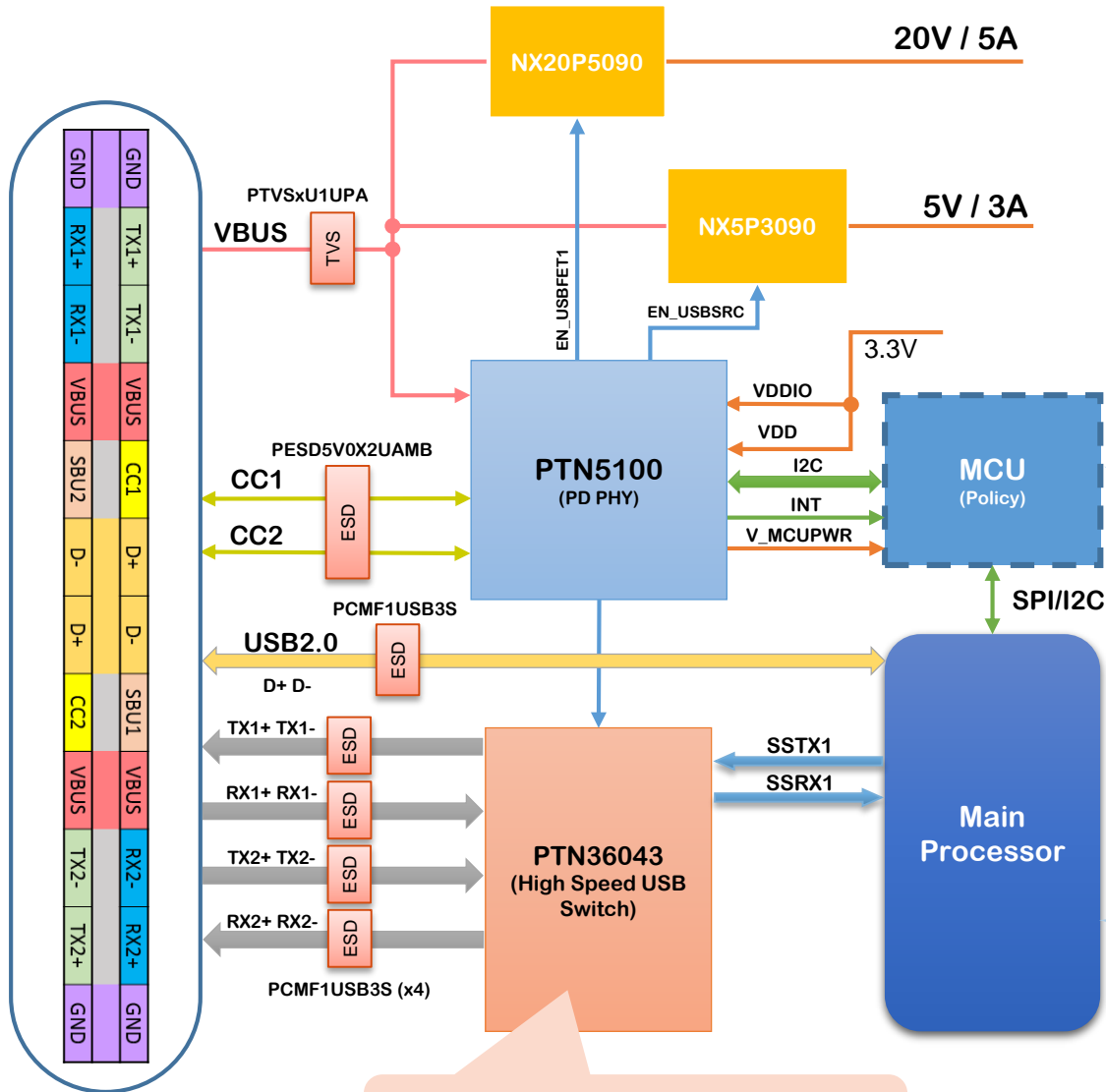


- USB Type C standard: up to 15W and no power delivery negotiation

USB Type-C port + USB 2.0 + **USB PD**



USB Type-C port + USB 2.0/3.0 + USB PD



Only one load switch NX20P5090 or NX5P3090 could be used, according to the requirements of the application

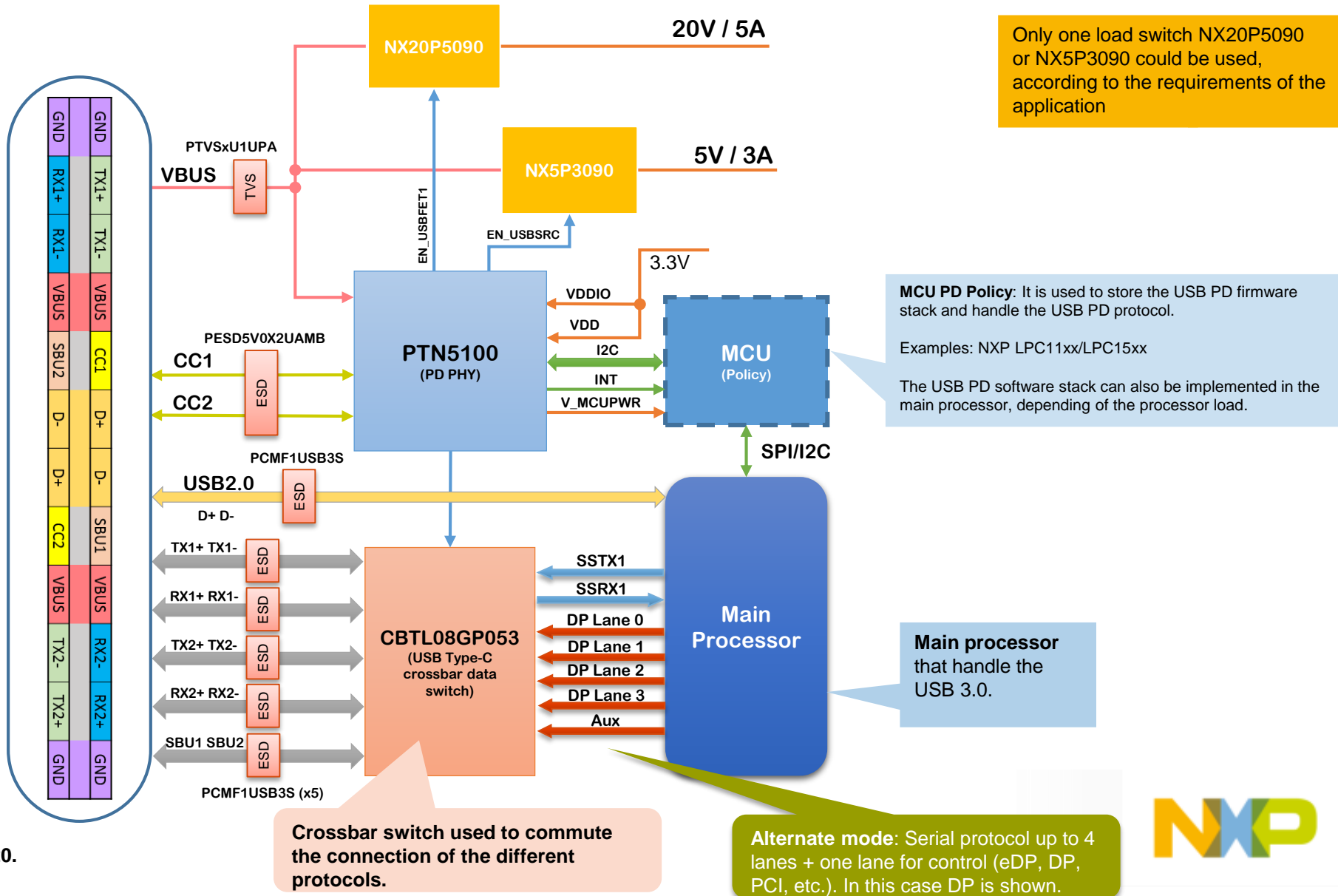
MCU PD Policy: It is used to store the USB PD firmware stack and handle the USB PD protocol.
Examples: NXP LPC11xx/LPC15xx
The USB PD software stack can also be implemented in the main processor, depending of the processor load.

Main processor that handle the USB 3.0.

High Speed USB switch to carry and re-drive USB 3.0 signals and support the ‘plug flippable’ functionality



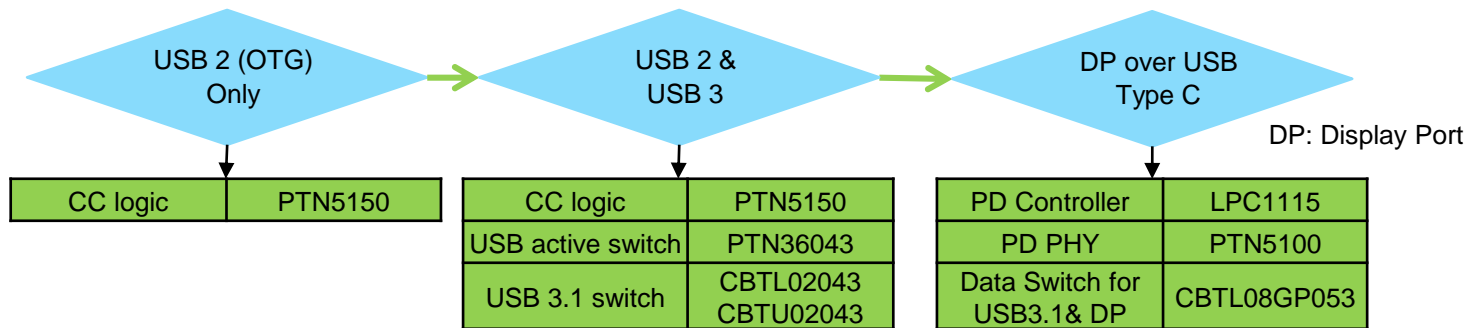
USB Type-C port + USB 2.0/3.0 + USB PD + **DP Alt Mode**



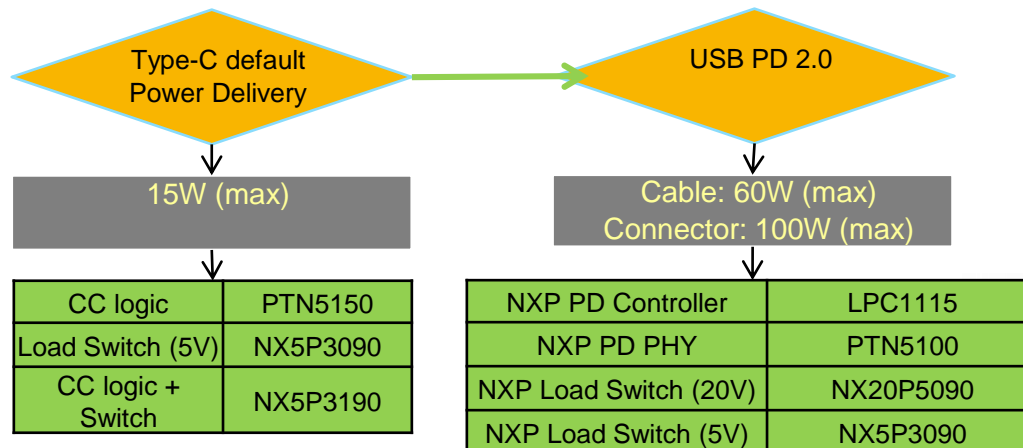
NXP USB Type C portfolio & selection criteria

	CC-logic controller	USB Load switches	USB PD PHY	USB Type-C MCU	USB Re-driver	High speed signal switches	Authentication	AC/DC converters
Product Type	PTN5150 PTN5150A PTN5150H	NX5P2190 NX5P3090 NX5P3190 NX5P3290 NX20P5090	PTN5100(D) PTN5100A(D) PTN5110	LPC1115 LPC11U35 LPC11E36 LPC11E37	PTN36221A PTN36241G PTN36001	CBTL02043 CBTL04GP043 CBTL08GP053 CBTL02GP044 CBTU02043	A1006 A710x	TEA1936 TEA1993 TEA1903 TEA1905
	NX5P3190				PTN36043			

Selection for USB data requirements:



Selection for USB power requirements:

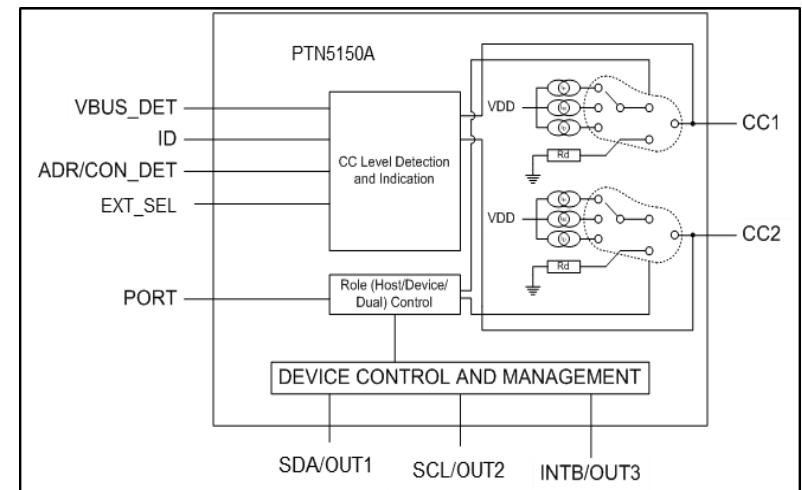
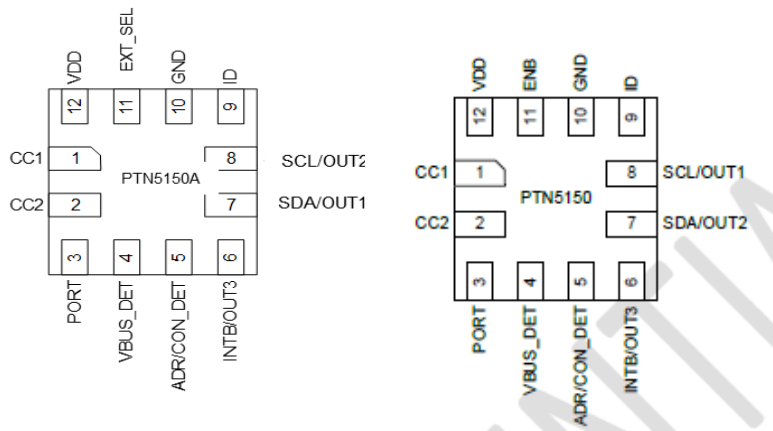


USB TYPE-C PRODUCTS DETAILS



Description

- Complies with USB Type-C specifications
- Support different Type-C port roles: DFP, UFP, DRP
- Supports Cable/plug insertion / removal detection; orientation detection, role and charging current detection
- PTN5150A: Pin 11 = EXT_SEL output to control USB data switch, e.g. PTN36043
- PTN5150: Pin 11 = ENB (Enable input pin, active low)
- Available in: X2QFN12 1.6 x 1.6 x 0.35 mm, 0.4 mm pitch



Description

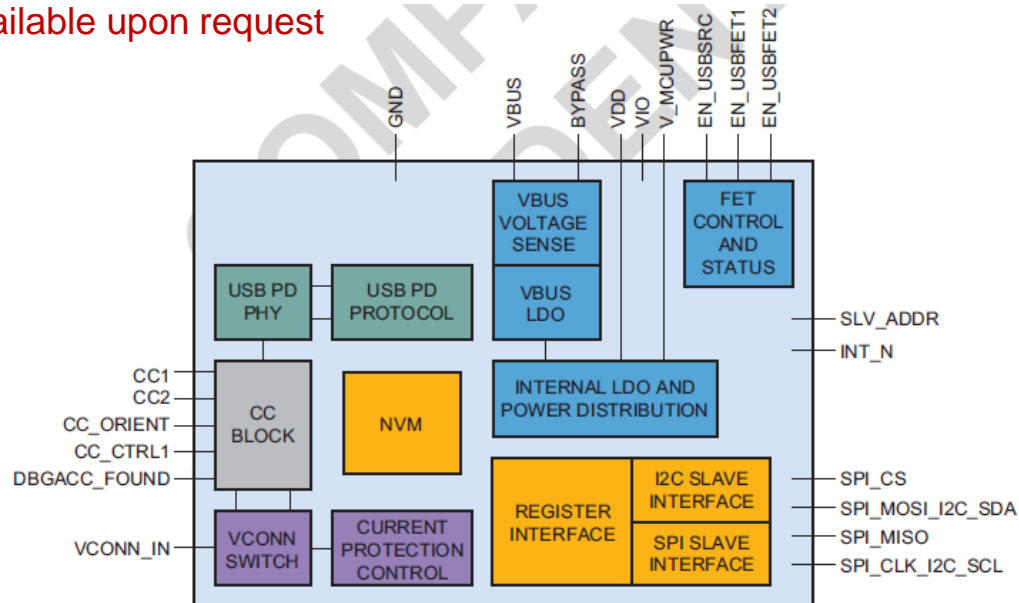
- Complies with USB PD and USB Type-C specifications
- Support implementations of the different USB PD roles: P, P/C, C, C/P
- Support different Type-C port roles: DFP, UFP, DRP
- Cable/plug insertion / removal detection; orientation detection and indication through CC_ORIENT pin: if low → CC communication on CC1 and VCOMM on CC2
- Communicate with the USB PD policy MCU via I2C or SPI

Available in: HVQFN20 4 x 4 mm, 0.5 mm pitch

- Paired with NXP LPC11xx MCU series.
- Licensing of the USB-PD Firmware (Protocol & Policy Engine) is available upon request

Features

- VDD, VIO = 3.3 V typ.
- VCONN: 2.7V to 5.5V
- VCONN Ron = 150 mΩ (max)
- I(VCONN) = 1 A (max)
- VBUS up to 25V (30V tolerant)
- CC1, CC2 up to 5.5V
- Enable pins for the USB PD switches up to 28V
- Temp.: -40 to 105°C



NX20P5090 – 5A/20V USB PD power switch

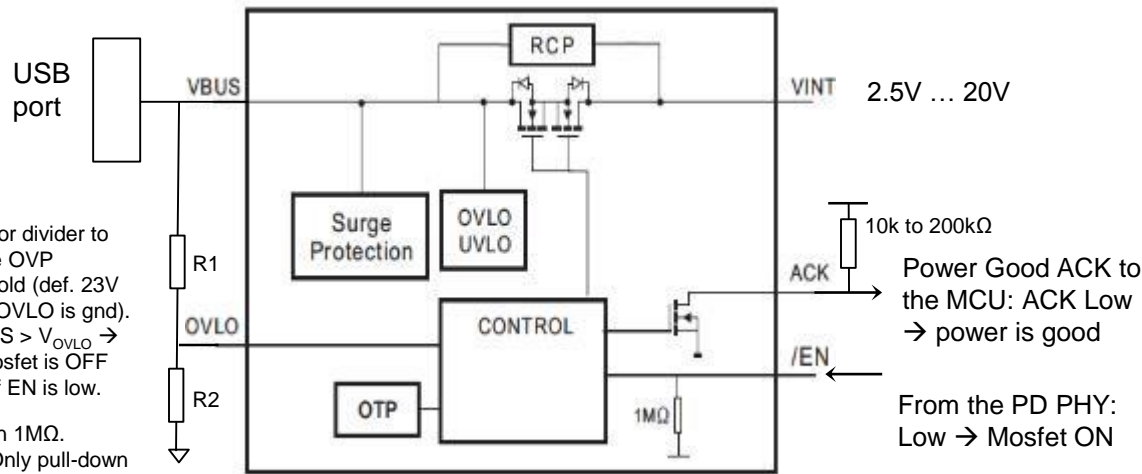
In Production

Description

- 5.0A capable power switch with programmable over-voltage protection (OVP) via external resistor divider.
- Includes under-voltage protection (UVP), reverse-current protection (RCP), and over-temperature protection (OTP). During a fault condition, device opens to protect the load. Slew rate control with 15ms de-bounce time before the switch turns on is also included.
- Enable input integrates logic translation making the device compatible with lower voltage processors
- Operates from 2.5V to 20 V, to support USB PD Type C and power domain isolation applications with high supply currents.

Available in: WLCSP15 1.6 x 2.6 mm, 0.5 mm pitch

Block diagram:



Features

- Operates from 2.5 to 20 V.
- Low ON resistance: R_{on} typ. 30mΩ
- 29 V tolerant VINT/VBUS pins
- Reverse current protection
- Programmable over-voltage protection (4V to 23V via external resistor divider)
- Under voltage protection (2.5V)
- Over-temperature protection @ 140C
- 1.8V control Logic to enable/disable
- Slew rate control with 15ms de-bounce

	A	B	C	D	E
1	VINT	VINT	VINT	VINT	VBUS
2	ACK	VBUS	VBUS	VBUS	VBUS
3	/EN	OVLO	GND	GND	GND

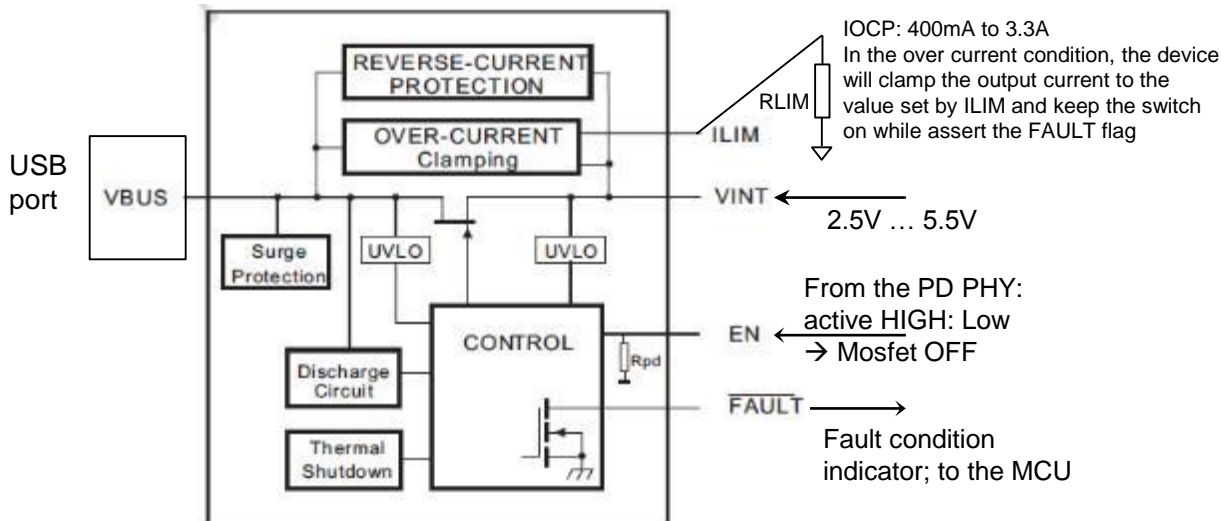


Description

- Power switch with programmable current limit from 400mA to 3.3A for USB PD applications. During over-current situations, device clamps the current to a value set by external resistor.
- Device also includes reverse current protection (RCP), under voltage lockout, over-temperature, surge protection, & soft start.
- Enable input integrates logic translation making the device compatible with lower voltage processors.
- Input and output terminals are 30V tolerant to support USB PD rails.

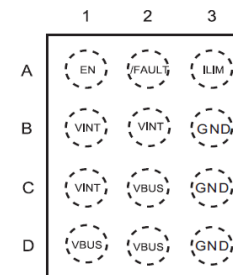
Available in: WLCSP12 1.35 x 1.65, 0.4 mm pitch

Block diagram



Features

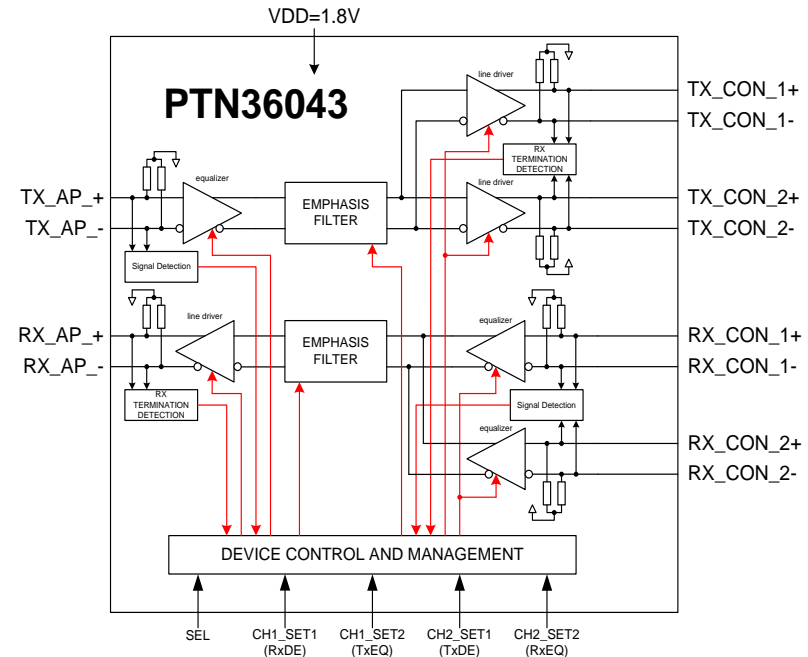
- Operates from 2.5 to 5.5V
- Low ON resistance: Ron typ. 30mΩ
- 29 V tolerant VINT & VBUS pins
- UVLO protection
- Reverse current protection
- Adjustable current limit 0.4 to 3.3A
- 100V surge protection
- Active discharge circuit
- Over-temperature protection @ 140C
- 1.8V control Logic to enable/disable
- Soft start turn-on, slew rate controlled



Transparent Top View

PTN36043: USB Type C SuperSpeed Redriver Switch

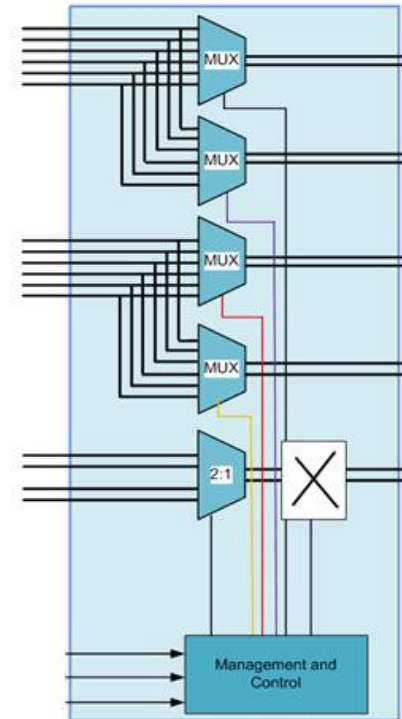
- 5Gbps USB3.0 one port redriver switch
- Compliant to SuperSpeed USB standard
- Optimized data flow for Type-C connector
- Adjustable Receive equalization, Transmit de-emphasis, and output swing functions
- Low crosstalk and excellent differential and common return loss performance
- Low power management scheme
 - 189 mW (105mA) active power
 - 2.16 mW (1.2mA) in U2/U3 state
 - 0.9 mW (0.5mA) with no connection
- Power supply: $VDD=1.8V\pm 5\%$
- ESD 8kV HBM; 1kV CDM
- Operating Temperature Range: -40°C to 85°C
- Very small thin DHXQFN18 package:
2.4 mm x 2.0 mm x 0.35mm, 0.4 mm pitch



CBTL08GP053 – USB Type-C Combo Switch

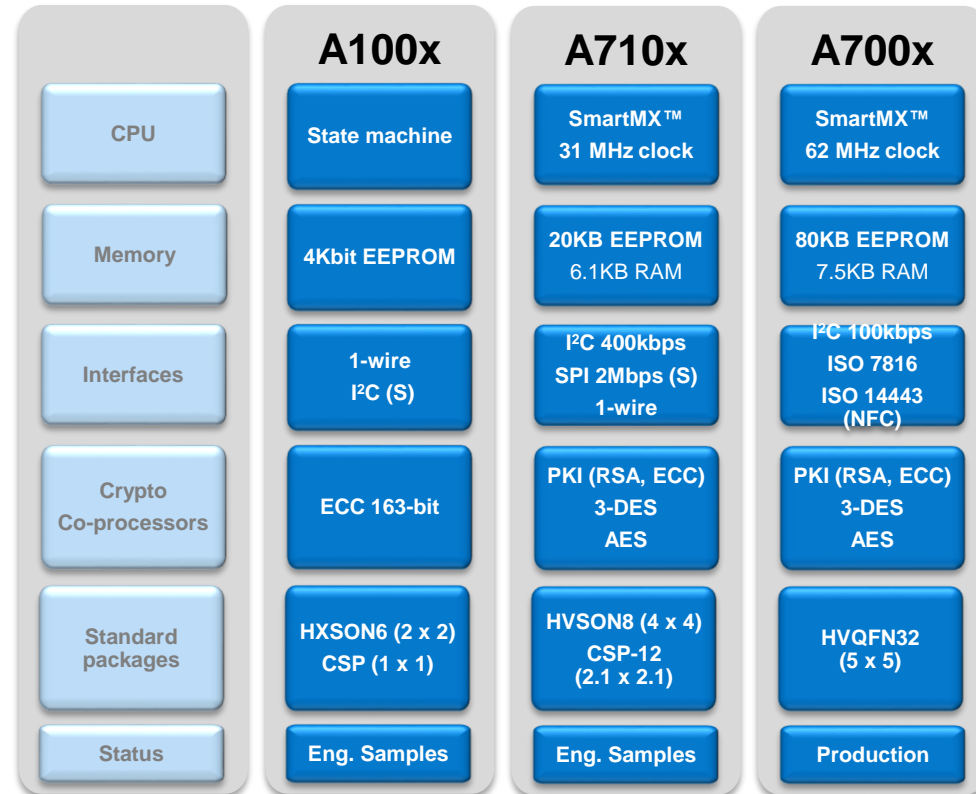
In Production

- Applications in platforms supporting Alternate Modes to transport multiple high speed signals over USB Type-C connector
- Supports data rates up to 5.4 Gbps
- Supports several use cases
 - USB3
 - USB3, DP 1/2/4-lanes
 - USB3, PCIe (1-lane)
- High Speed Mux target specs
 - Bi-directional usage support (mux or switch)
 - -3dB BW: >5 GHz
 - Insertion loss: 1.3 dB @ 2.7 GHz
 - Isolation: 25 dB @ 2.7 GHz
 - Return loss: 18 dB @ 2.7 GHz
 - Cross talk: 35dB @ 2.7 GHz
- High speed and Side band Mux support (controlled via I2C)
- Back current protection on control pins
- Side band muxes can handle up to 5V (rail to rail signaling)
- Single 3.3V supply
- Active Current consumption ~500 uA
- ESD 2kV HBM, 500V CDM
- 36-ball BGA, 0.4 mm pitch



USB Type C Authentication

- Enable or disable capabilities based on trust level established between a host and device
 - For example, a system might authenticate a charger or cable before enabling high powered fast charging, preventing safety issues that can be caused by counterfeit products.
- NXP offers a range of secure authentication solutions to meet different security, form factor, and power consumption design goals.
 - CPU: from simple state machine to secure micros with range of supported clock rates
 - Memory: EEPROM and/or RAM in various sizes
 - Interfaces: I2C slave only, I2C/SPI master and slave
 - Crypto-Coprocessor: ECC only; PKI (RSA, ECC), 3-DES, AES
 - Packages: HVSON, HVQFN, CSP



A1006 Secure Authenticator

- A1006 is a small footprint, low power, fully secure state machine based authentication solution
- **Asymmetric crypto** protocol based on **ECC B-163** curve
 - ❑ No security IC needed on the host side because of public key authentication
 - ❑ Private key securely stored, never leaving the secure element
 - ❑ Certificates digitally signed using ECDSA based on NIST B-233 curve
- Very **fast authentication < 50ms**
- Industry leading **advanced tamper resistant features** integrated
- 4 Kbit EEPROM
 - ❑ 1 Kbit NXP certificate + 1 Kbit Optional User certificate + 1 Kbit User memory & ID + 1 Kbit system memory
- Industry **smallest footprint**:
 - ❑ WLCSP-4: 1 x 1 x 0.5 mm
 - ❑ HXSON-6: 2 x 2 x 0.5 mm
- Industry **lowest power**:
 - ❑ 500 μ A active / 50 μ A idle
 - ❑ Deep sleep mode with power consumption of < 1 μ A at 1.8V
- Flexible interface:
 - ❑ 400 Kbps I2C Fast-mode Interface
 - ❑ One Wired Interface (OWI) 100 Kbps , bus powered, with no external components. Only One pin required to connect to Host.

A1006 tamper resistant features

- **140nm CMOS technology** providing enhanced protection against reverse engineering and probing attacks
- **Security routing** on all metal layers
- **Shielding:** Active and Passive Shielding above digital logic area, analog, EEPROM with independent, randomized content
- NXP-patented **GlueLogic™**, the most advanced protection against reverse-engineering attacks in the market:
 - ❑ Function blocks are chopped up and randomly mixed
- **Memory encryption** and memory scrambling for unique placement of data for each IC
- **Security sensors:**
 - ❑ Low and high clock frequency sensor
 - ❑ Low and high temperature sensor
 - ❑ Low and high supply voltage sensor
- **Secured state-machine**
 - ❑ Protection against fault injection attacks
- **Secured ECC core:**
 - ❑ Protection against Timing Analysis
 - ❑ Protection against Single Power Analysis (SPA), Differential Power Analysis (DPA), Electromagnetic Analysis (EMA)
 - ❑ Protection against Differential fault Analysis (DFA)

USB Type C protection

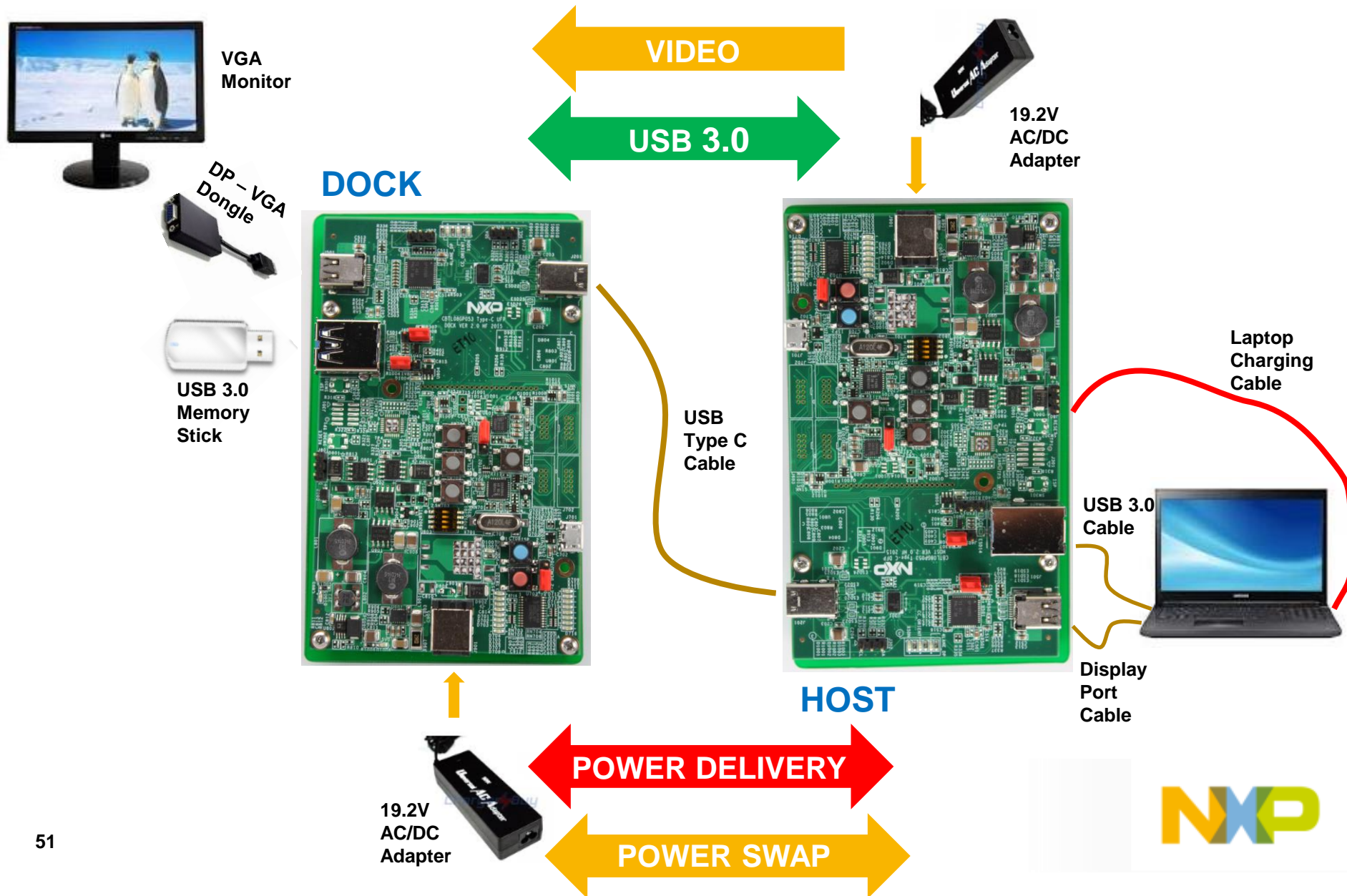
- NXP offers **ESD protection** and **Common Mode Filters with integrated ESD protection** for the new USB Type-C connector.

- Products

Type number	Description	Status	Quick access
DSN0603-2 ESD protection diode series	Standard and ultra low capacitance ESD devices in ultra small packages	Production	
IP3319CX6	Single-channel common-mode filter with integrated ESD protection network	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online
IP4283CZ10 series	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet
IP4283CZ10 series	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet
IP4283CZ10 series	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet
PESD5V0V2BM	Very low capacitance bidirectional ESD protection diodes	Production	Download datasheet Order sample
PESD5V0V2BMB	Very low capacitance bidirectional ESD protection diodes	Production	Download datasheet Order sample
PESD5V0X1BCAL	Extremely low capacitance bidirectional ESD protection diode	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online
PESD5V0X2UAM	Ultra low capacitance unidirectional double ESD protection diode	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online
PUSB3AB6	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online
PUSB3FR4	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online
PUSB3FR6	ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces	Production	Download datasheet Order sample Buy online

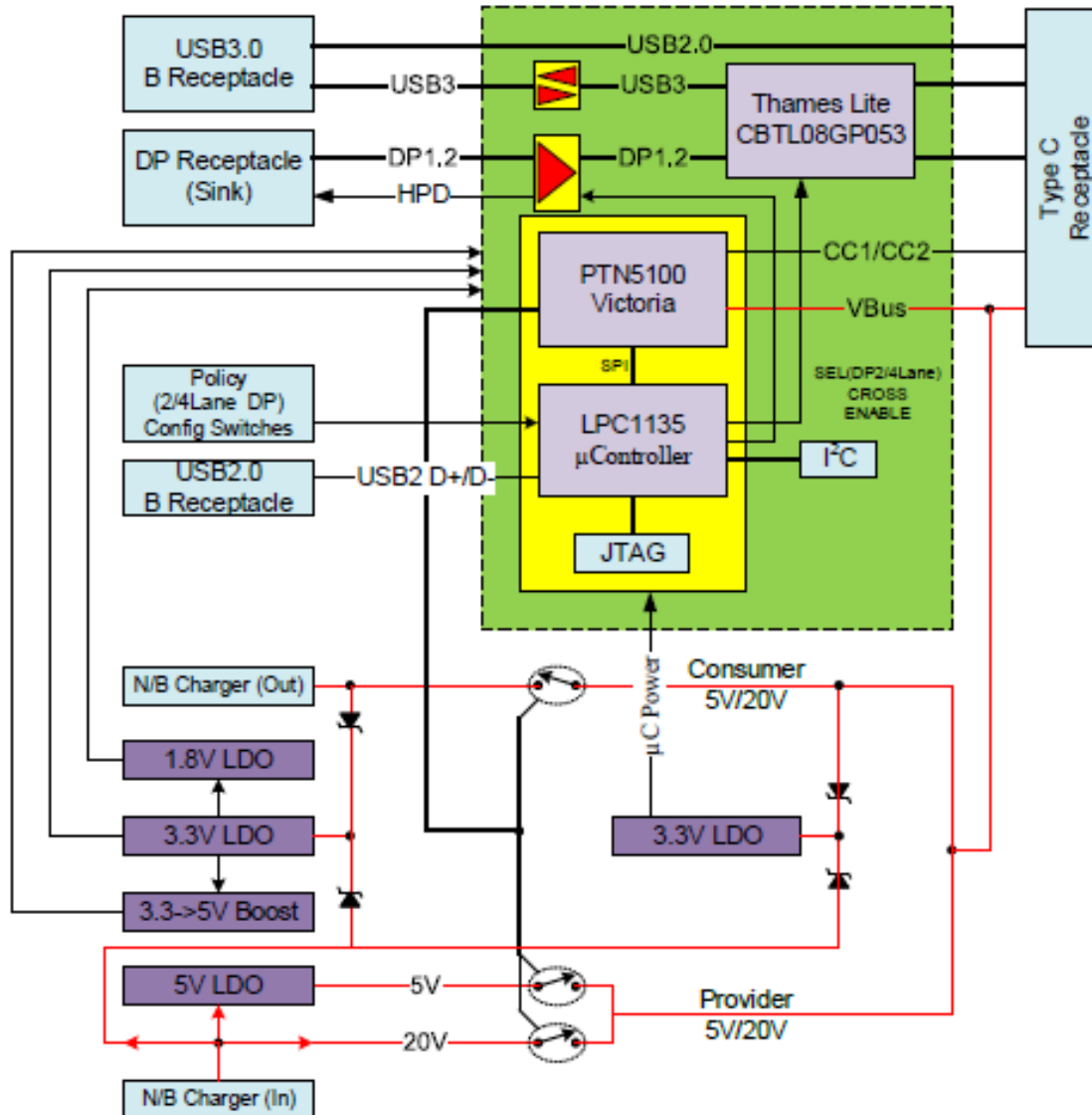


USB Type C demo kit - OM13580

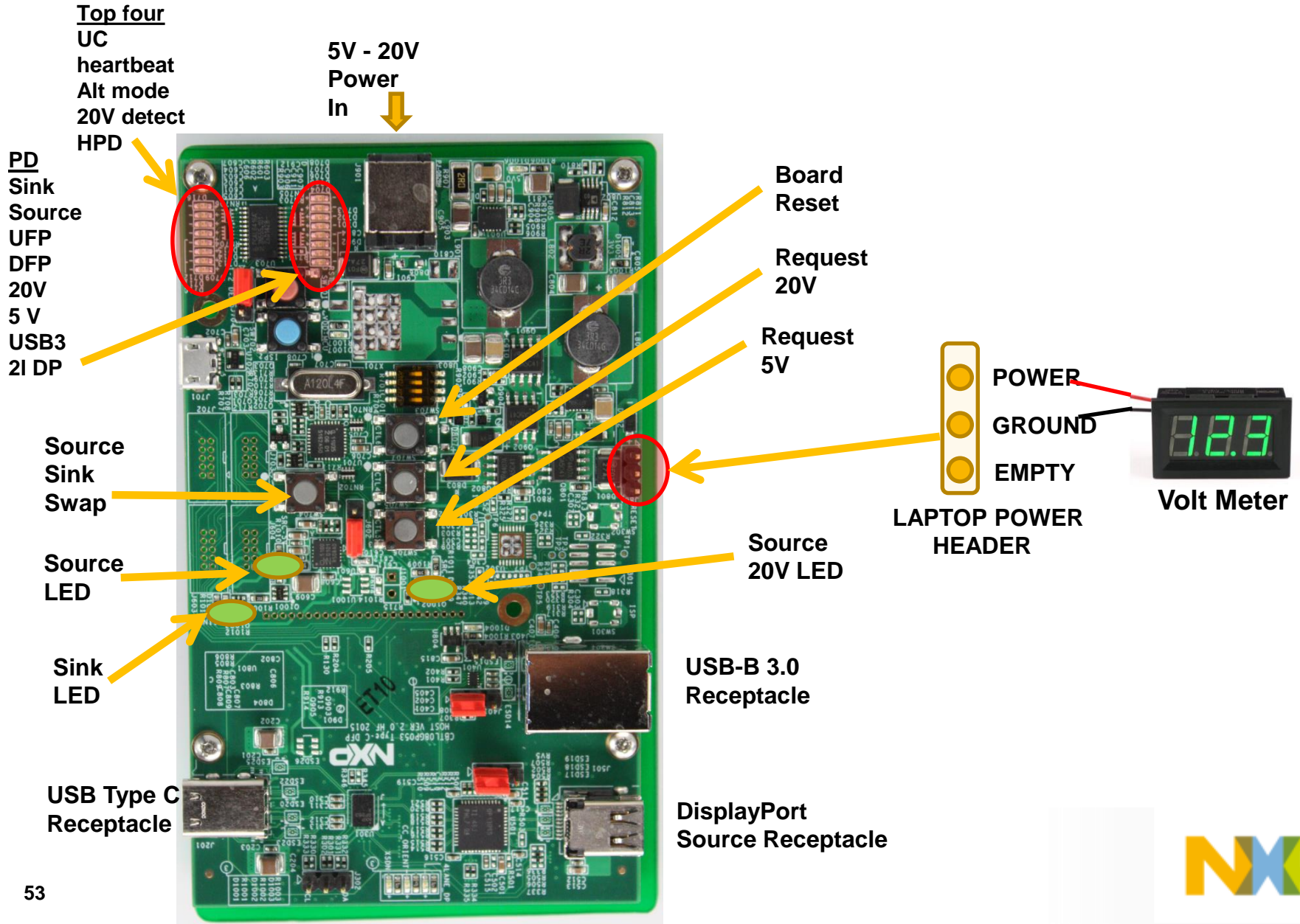


Host Board Control and LED indication

Host Board Block Diagram

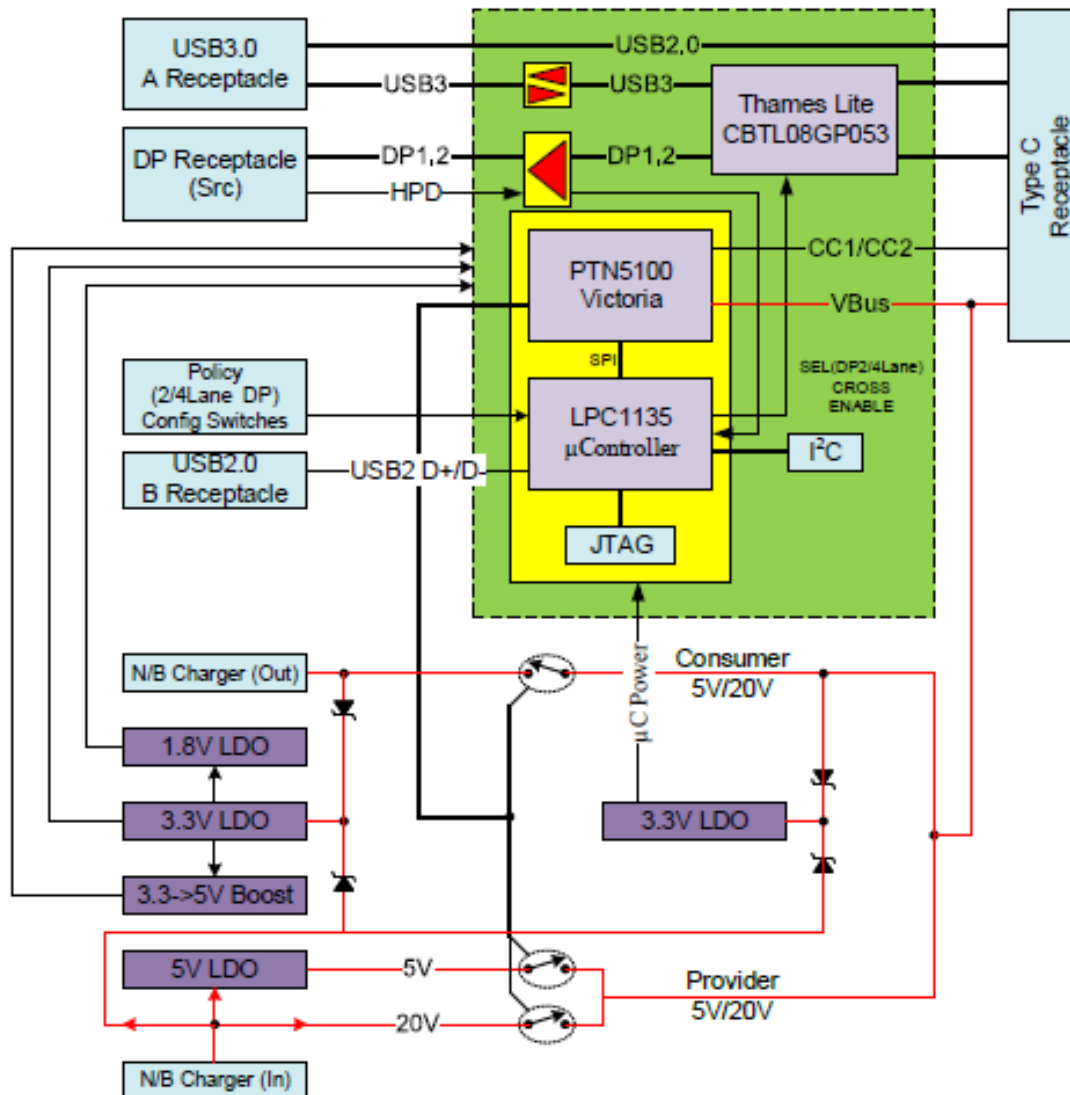


Host Board Control and LED indication

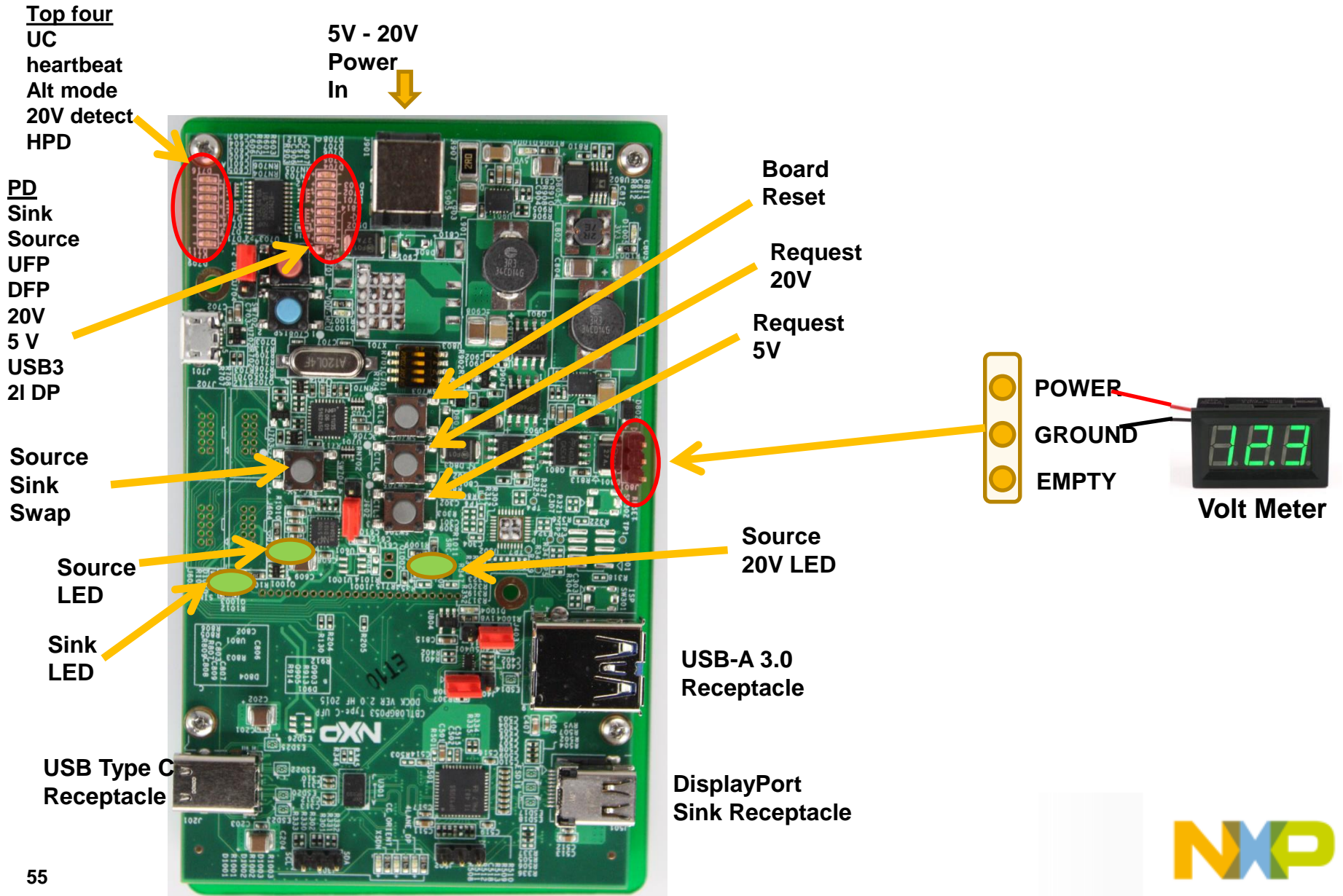


Dock Board Control and LED indication

Dock Board



Dock Board Control and LED indication



USB PD DP Alternate Mode Hardware Setup Procedure

1. Host Board-

- plug all the cables to the laptop – USB 3.0 cable, DisplayPort cable, laptop 19.2V power cable or the digital voltmeter.
- power the board with the 19.2V AC/DC adapter.

2. Dock Board-

- plug the USB drive, DP-VGA dongle, VGA monitor to DP-VGA dongle, digital voltmeter.
- Power the board with the 19.2V AC/DC adapter.

3. Connect the host and the dock board with a type C cable.

USB PD DP Alternate Mode Hardware Setup Procedure

4. Once the power contract is established, check whether the host board is a power source (if source 5V LED is on) or power sink (if sink LED is on). If the host board is a power source then use the swap button to swap the host board to power sink role.
5. Push request 20 button to request 20V from the dock board.
6. Check the battery monitoring indicator on the laptop. It should indicate that the laptop is being charged.
7. From the laptop you should be able to access the flash drive on the dock board
8. From the laptop you should also be able to play any movie trailer on the flash drive by double click on the icon.



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