WORKSHOP - USING SERIAL BOOTLOADER EXAMPLE

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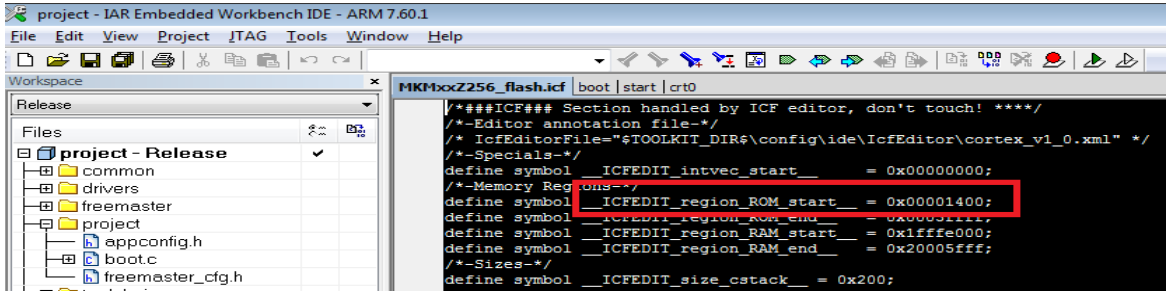
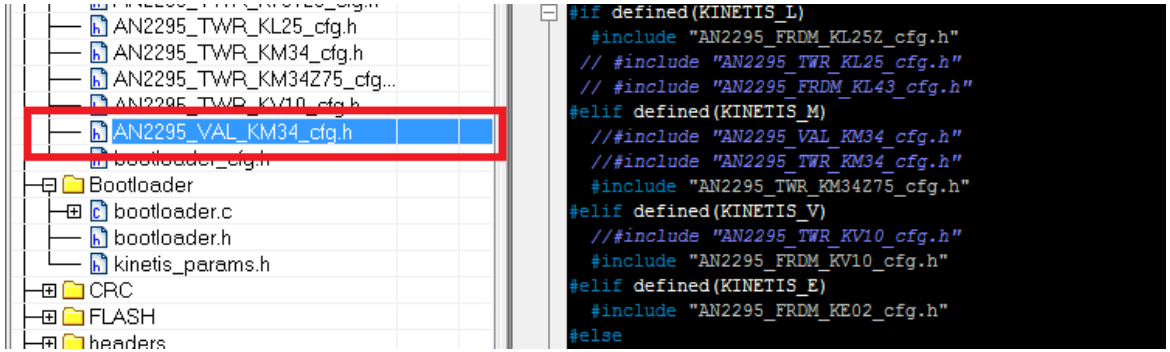
26, APRIL, 2016

Bootloader workshop agenda

1. Short theory about the bootloader.
2. Create a short application on TWR-KM34Z75 with all needed modifications (using KM34Z75 bare metal drivers).

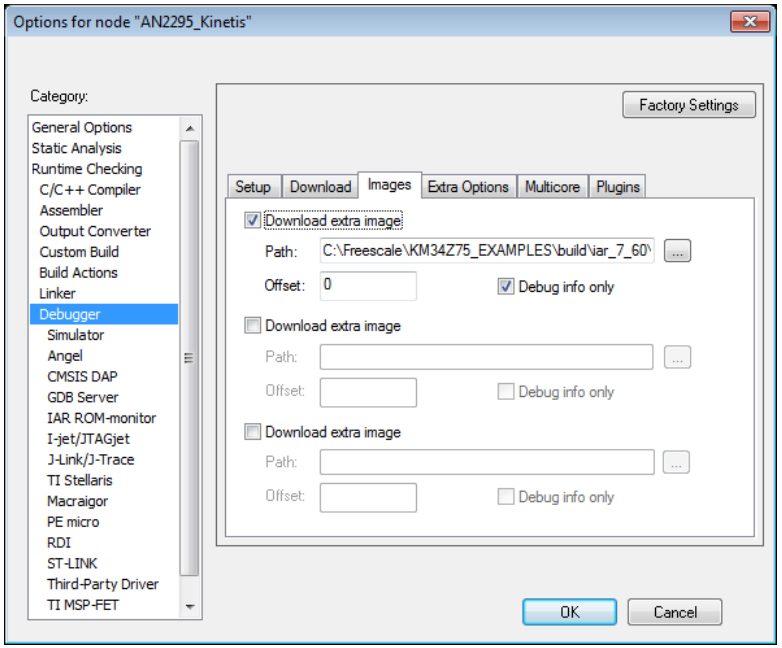


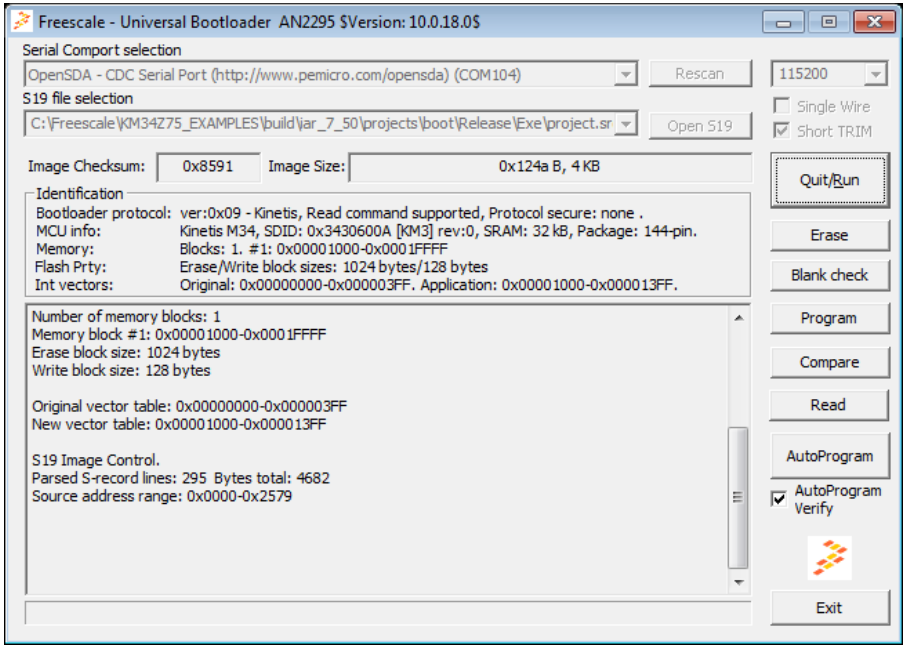
3. Correct configuration of the bootloader for (Kinetis M).



Bootloader workshop agenda

4. Using master PC application and final boot-loading procedure with extra image debugging in IAR (bootloader + user app).

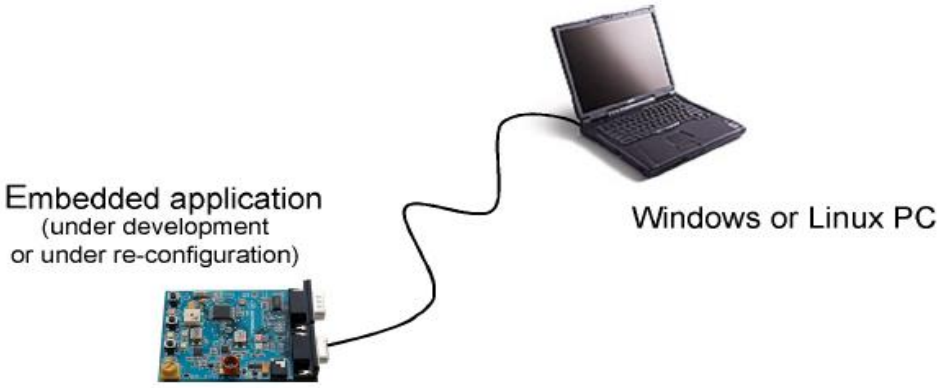




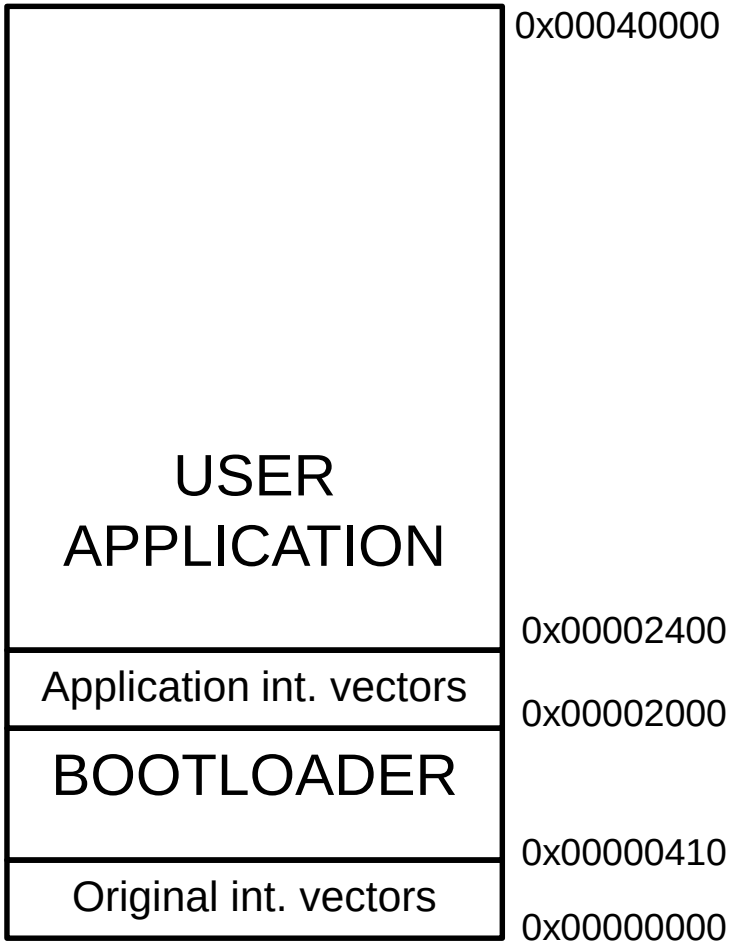
5. Q&A

“Short” about the theory of universal serial Bootloader

- A short program allows possibility to update existing firmware in MCU “in-circuit”
- Not intended to replace any of debugging tools
- Consist of Master PC app and Embedded slave application
- Uses simple SCI
- Offers a zero-cost solution to applications already equipped with a serial interface (USB)
- Supported platforms ?

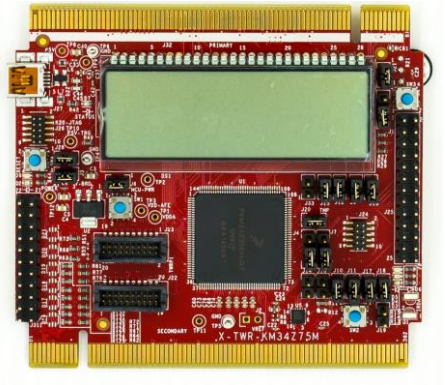


Memory structure of Kinetis M serial Bootloader



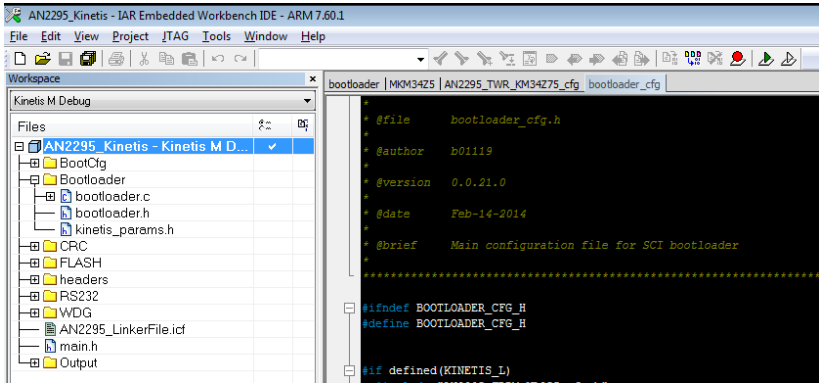
Pre-requisites

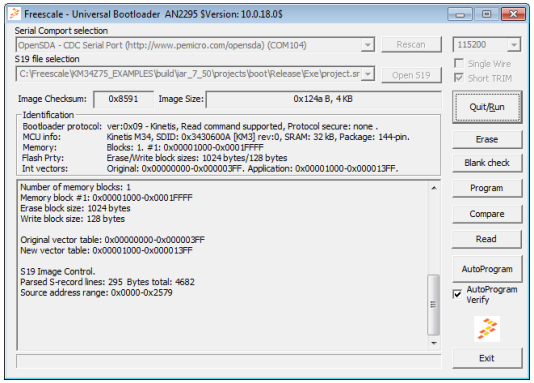
The following are needed to complete this work shop:



- Boards:
  - TWR-KM34Z75M (USB cable B-mini)

- Software:
  - IAR Embedded Workbench 7.60.1 or later: http://iar.com
  - AN2295SW Universal Bootloader sw package
  - Master Universal Bootloader AN2295 ver: 10.0.18.0

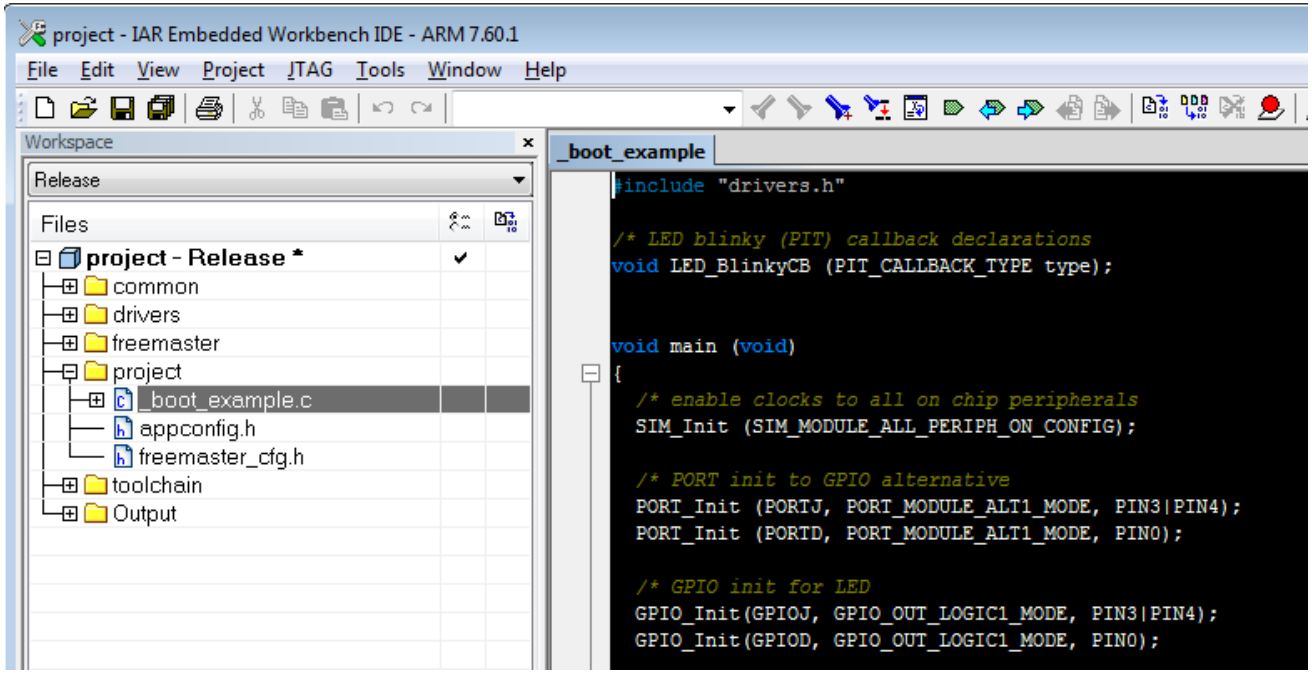




Prepare the user application

Go the location where you installed the KM34 bare metal examples, and open the IAR Workspace found at:

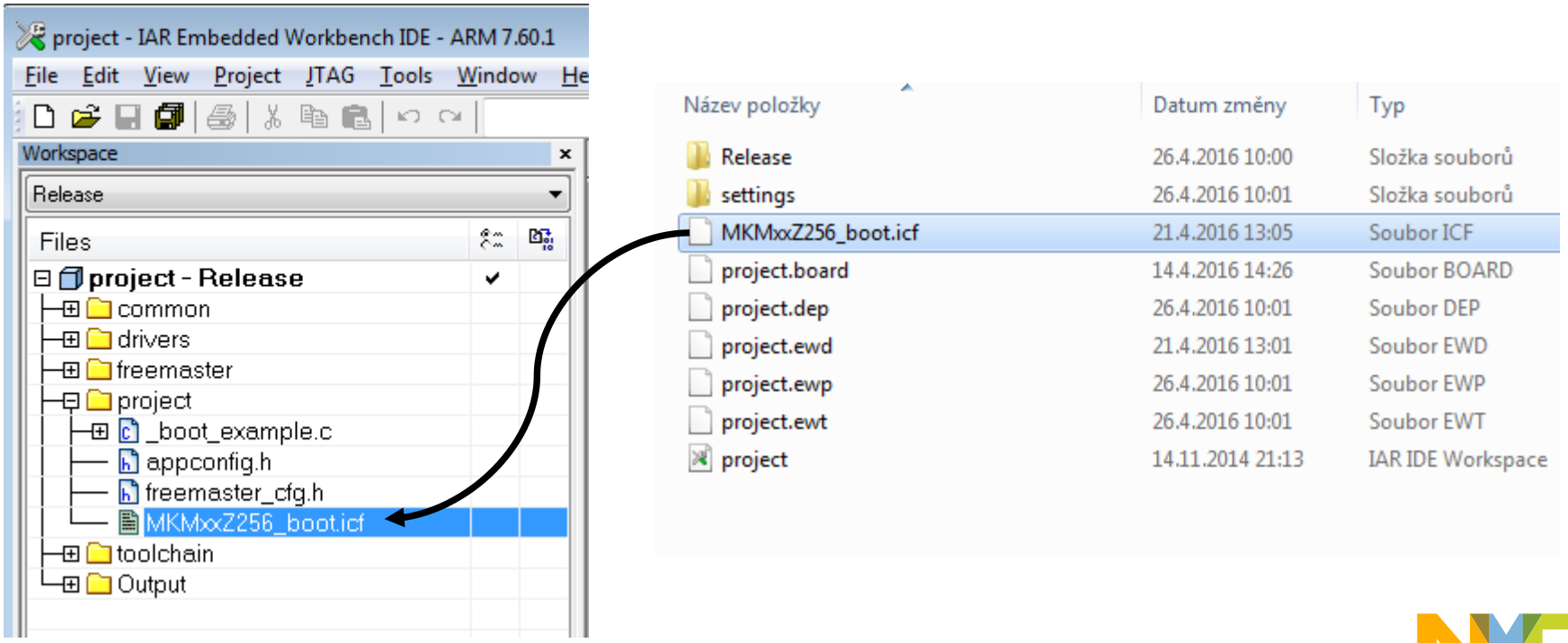
<KM34Z75 bare_ installation path>\KM34Z75_EXAMPLES\build\iar_7_50\projects_boot_example\project.eww



Prepare the user application

Add bootloader linker file ***MKMxxZ256_boot.icf*** into the project structure:

<KM34Z75 bare_ installation path>\KM34Z75_EXAMPLES\build\iar_7_50\projects_boot_example\MKMxxZ256_boot.icf



Prepare the user application

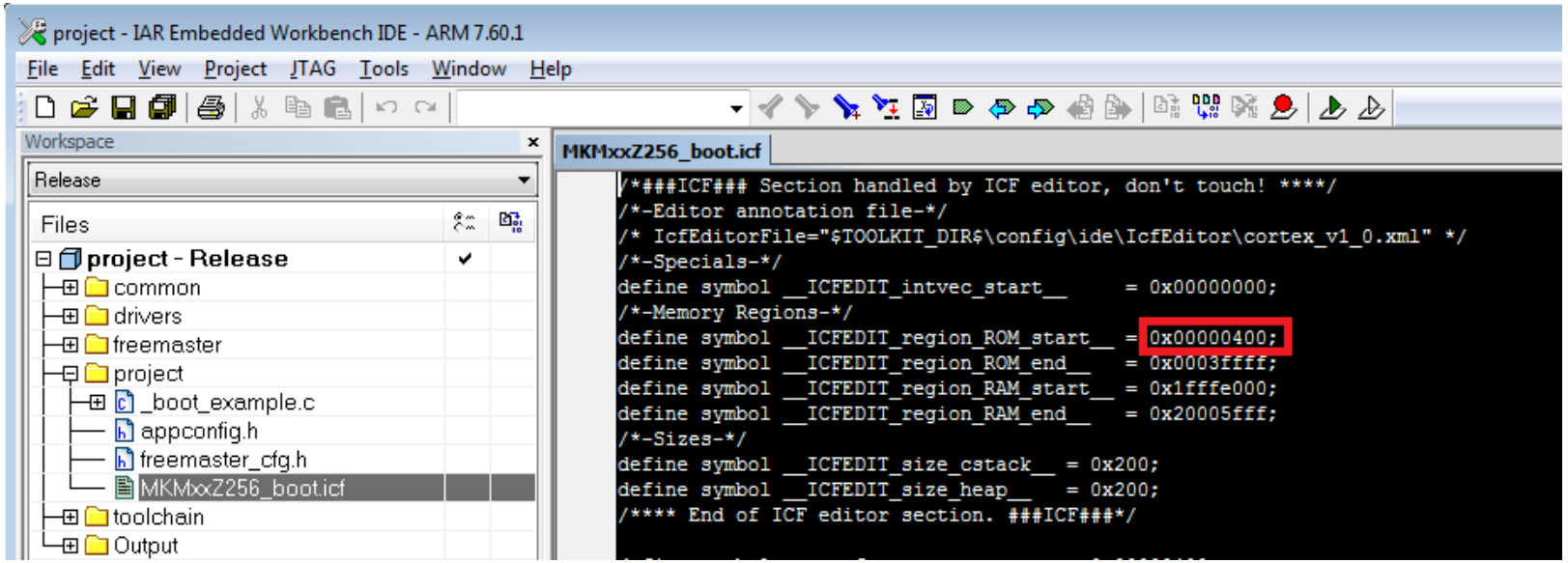
Now we will change flash starting address of the user application in linker file *MKMxxZ256_boot.icf*:

define symbol __ICFEDIT_region_ROM_start__ = 0x00000400;

User application must be moved above the bootloader region:

*define symbol __ICFEDIT_region_ROM_start__ = **0x00002400**;*

Protected vs non-protected version *(0x2400 vs 0x1400)*



Prepare the user application

Protected vs non-protected version *(0x2400 vs 0x1400)*

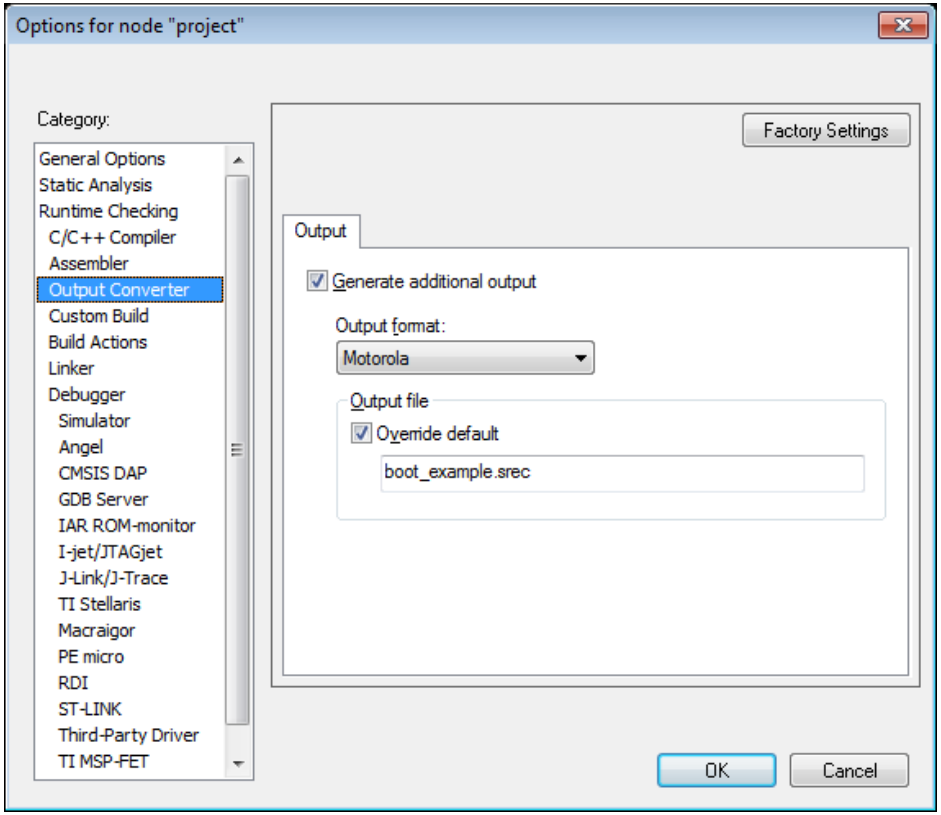
```
/** Bootloader flash protection */
#define BOOTLOADER_FLASH_PROTECTION          0

/** Bootloader flash protection */
#define BOOTLOADER_FLASH_PROTECTION          1
```

Actual size of the bootloader is ~2,3KB (0x900). This region cannot be in collision with user application.

Minimal protection are for the KM34Z75 is (256KB / 32) = 0x2000.

Prepare the user application

1. Go to the “Output Converter” category and set the settings according to the following picture:
   a) Change the Output format to Motorola
   b) Flag the “Override default” box



Prepare the user application

2. Click OK button and rebuild the boot_example project.
   a) Please remember to set the project as active.
   b) Generated “boot_example.srec” file will be in location:

<KM34Z75 bare_ installation path>\KM34Z75_EXAMPLES\build\iar_7_50\projects_boot_example\Release\Exe\boot_example.srec

Bootloader configuration

1. Plug in the TWR-KM34Z75M via the included USB cable:
   - It will begin to install some drivers, this is normal and should be allowed to complete before downloading the application.

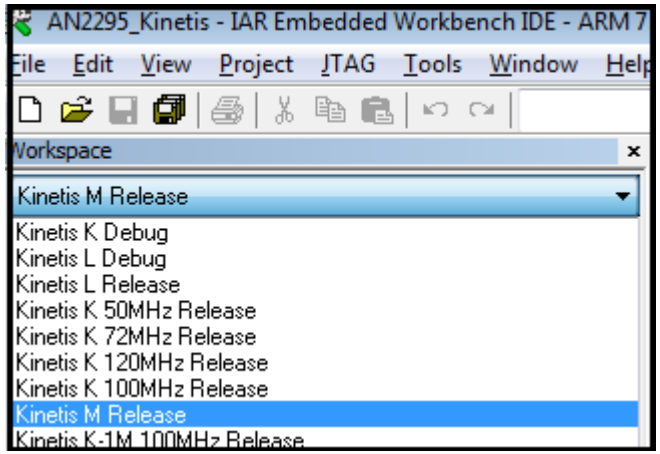
2. Go the location where you installed the AN2295 universal bootloader software, and open the IAR Workspace found at:

   <AN2295 software installation path>
   \an2295sw\src\Kinetis\IAR\AN2295_Kinetis.eww

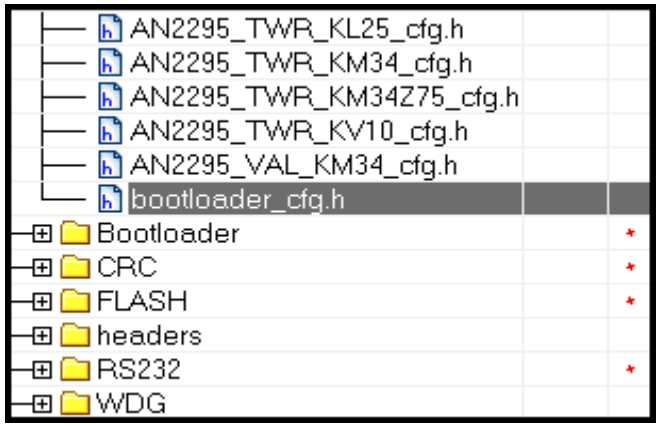
3. Now we will change some configuration options of the bootloader application specific for the TWR-KM34Z75 board.

Bootloader configuration

- Set target to *Kinetis M Release*



- Check file *bootloader_cfg.h*, if correct header file is included:




```
#elif defined(KINETIS_M)
  // #include "AN2295_VAL_KM34_cfg.h"
  // #include "AN2295_TWR_KM34_cfg.h"
  #include "AN2295_TWR_KM34Z75_cfg.h"
```

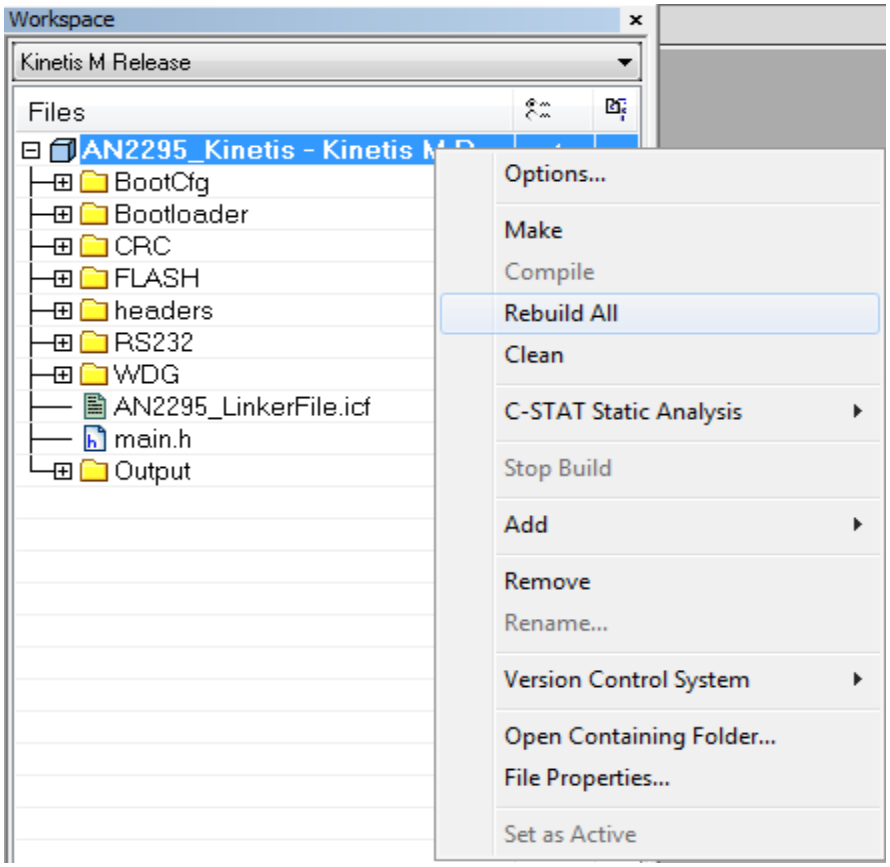
Bootloader configuration

- Actual settings corresponds to UART via open SDA interface
- We can modify the config file *AN2295_TWR_KM34Z75_cfg.h:*
  - *Important parameters are:*

```
/*************************************************/
/* Actual used UART module */
#define BOOT_UART_BASE UART2_BASE_PTR

/* Actual used UART module */
/* A range of UART baudrates is (9600 - 115200) */
#define BOOT_UART_BAUD_RATE  115200

/** GPIO & UART pins initialization */

#define BOOT_UART_GPIO_PORT PORTI_BASE_PTR

/*  setting of multiplexer for UART alternative of pin */
#define BOOT_PIN_UART_ALTERNATIVE 2

/*  setting of multiplexer for GPIO alternative of pin */
#define BOOT_PIN_GPIO_ALTERNATIVE 1

#define BOOT_UART_GPIO_PIN_RX   6

#define BOOT_UART_GPIO_PIN_TX   7
```

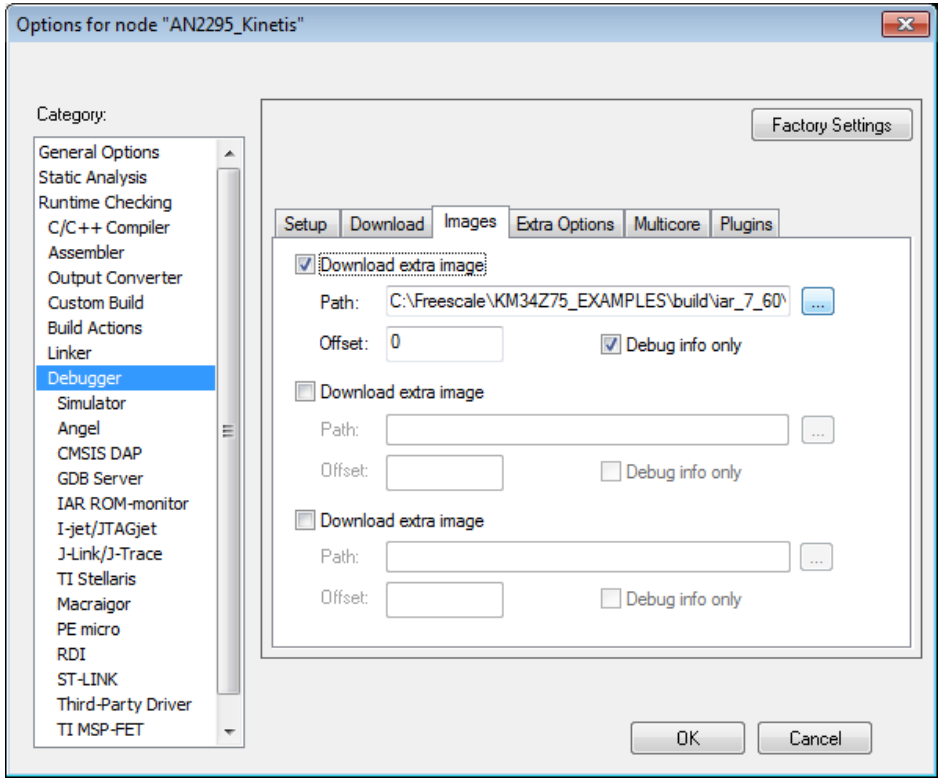
Bootloader configuration

- Rebuilt the complete bootloader application and program:



Bootloader configuration

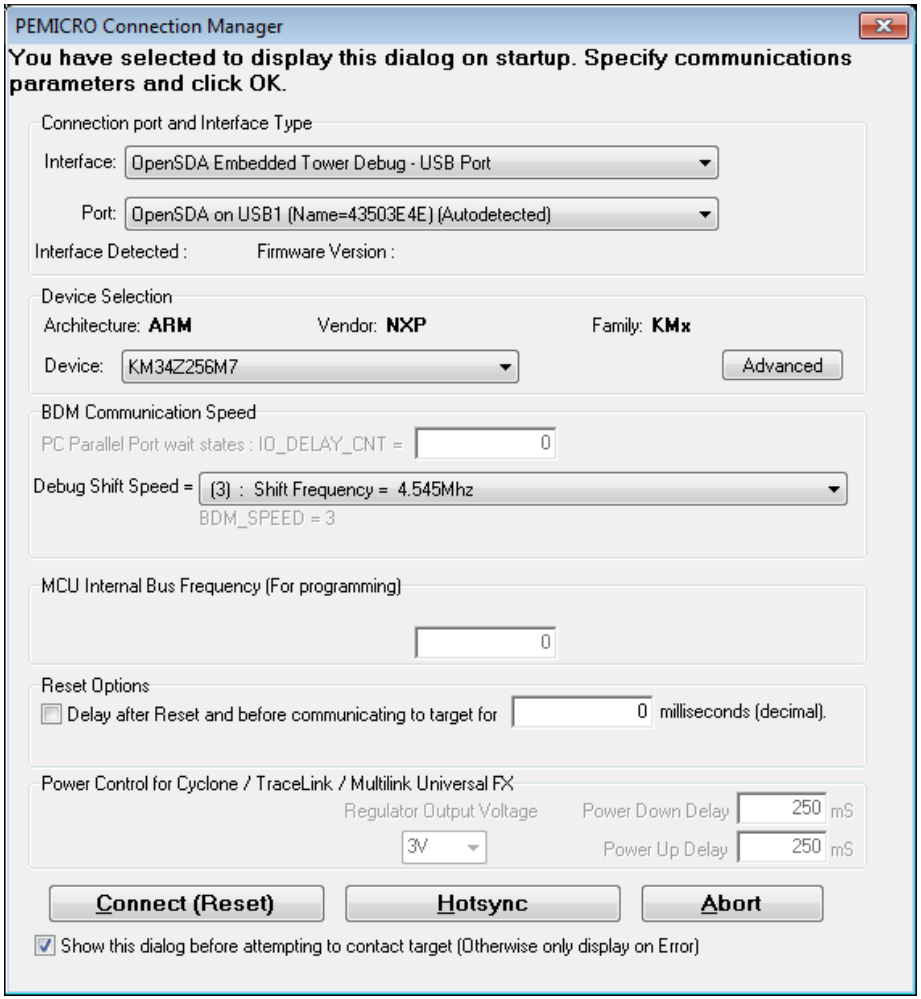
- Now we can extra image of the user application (only debug info):



* This feature allows debugging of both application (bootloader & usr app)in the same time.

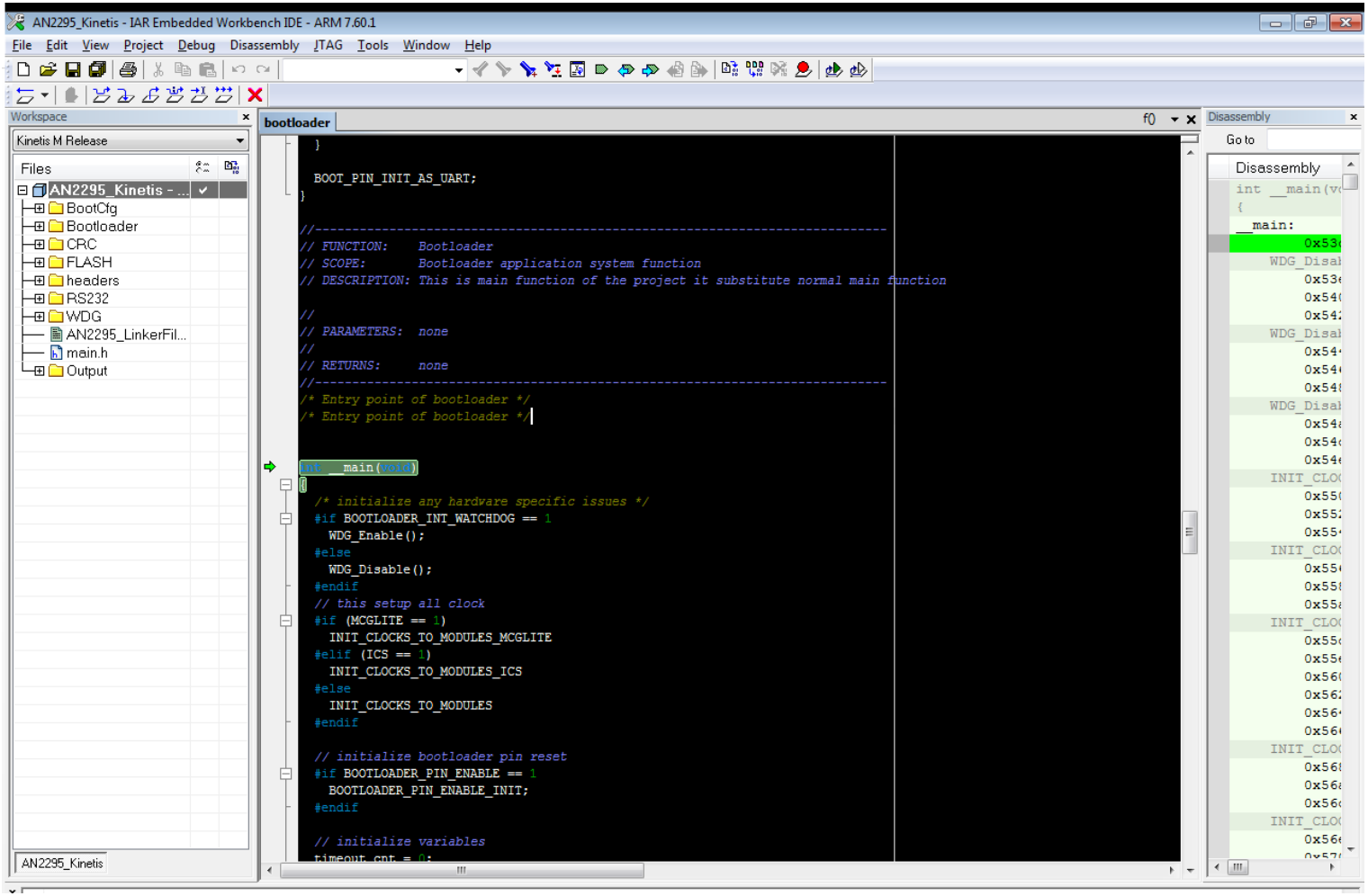
Bootloader configuration

- Download bootloader to TWR-KM34 using OpenSDA interface:



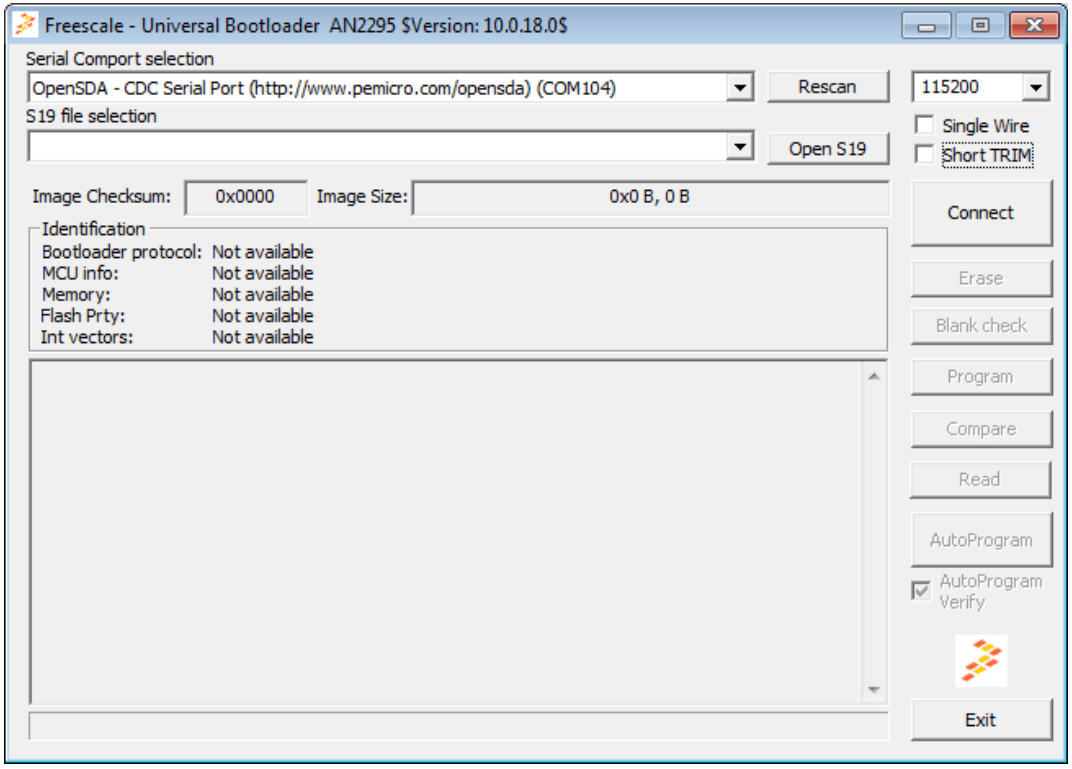
Bootloader configuration

Now everything is prepared for boot-loading procedure. ☺



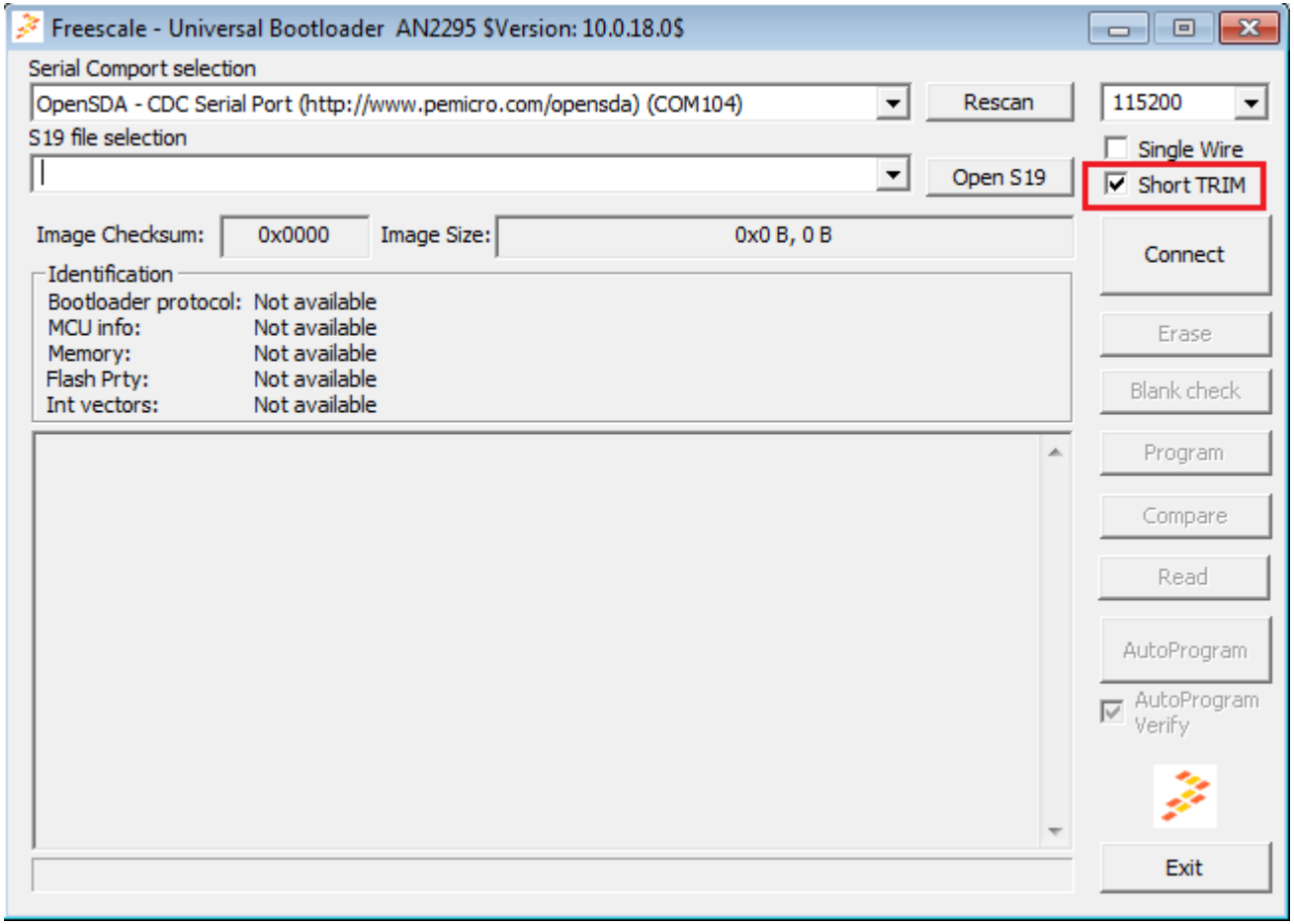
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. Go the location where you installed the AN2295 universal bootloader software and open the master PC application located here: ***<AN2295 software installation path>\an2295sw\masters\release\win_hc08sprg.exe***



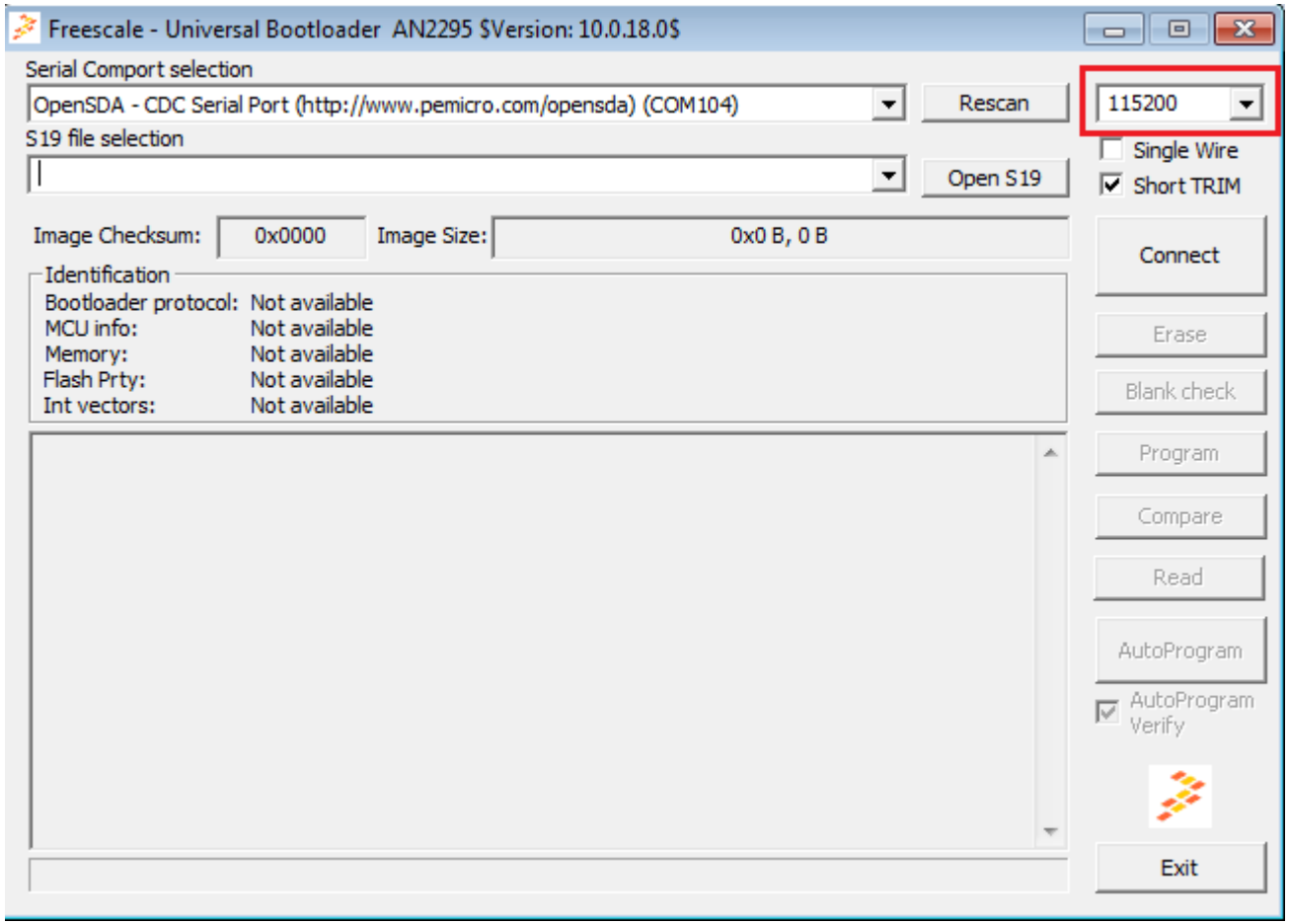
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. Check the Short TRIM checkbox due to using UART via USB.



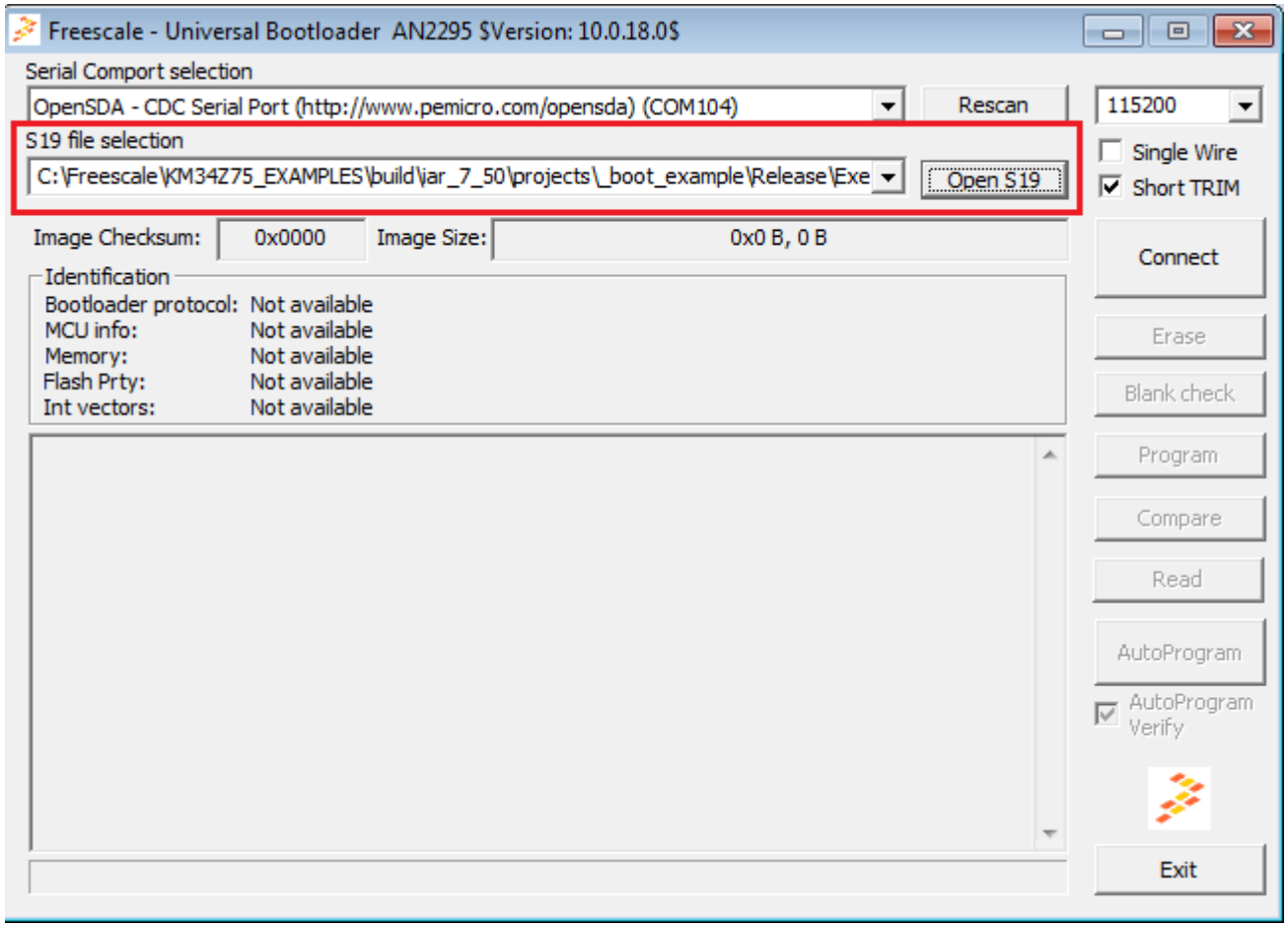
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. Set the correct baud rate of UART (in example 115200 Baud).



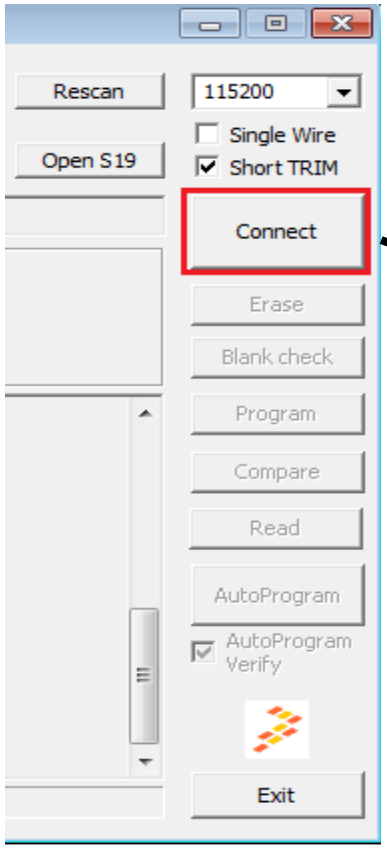
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

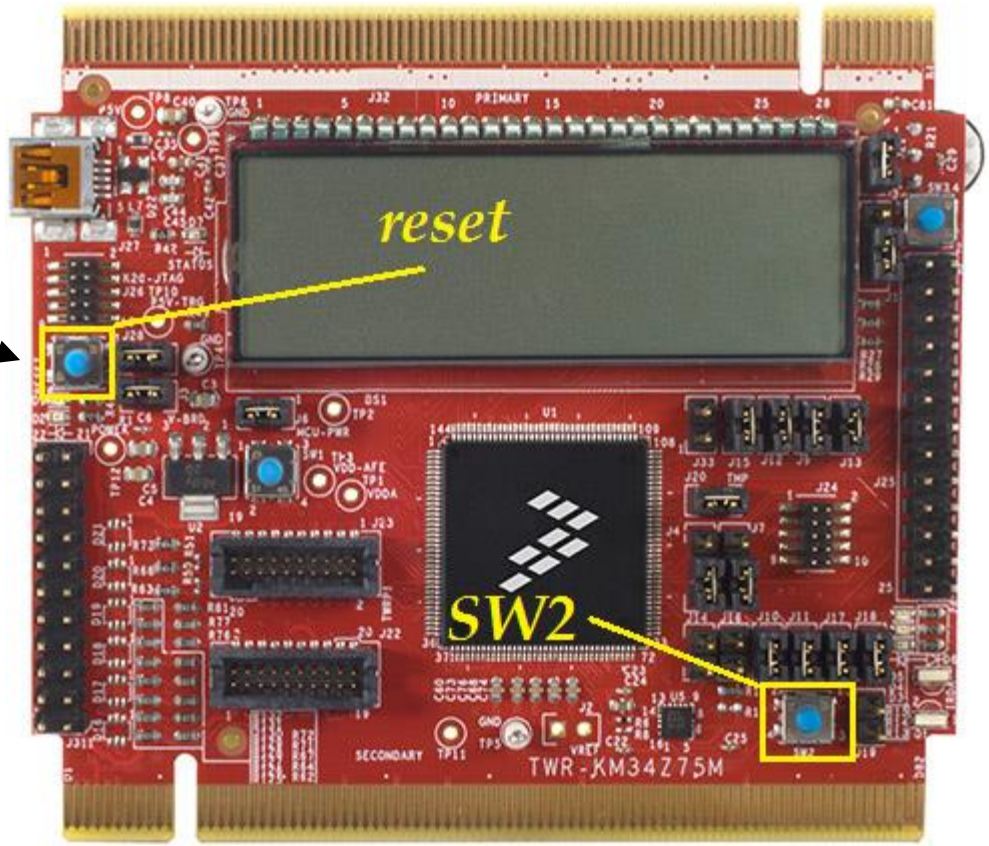
1. Open generated S19 file of user example application.



Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

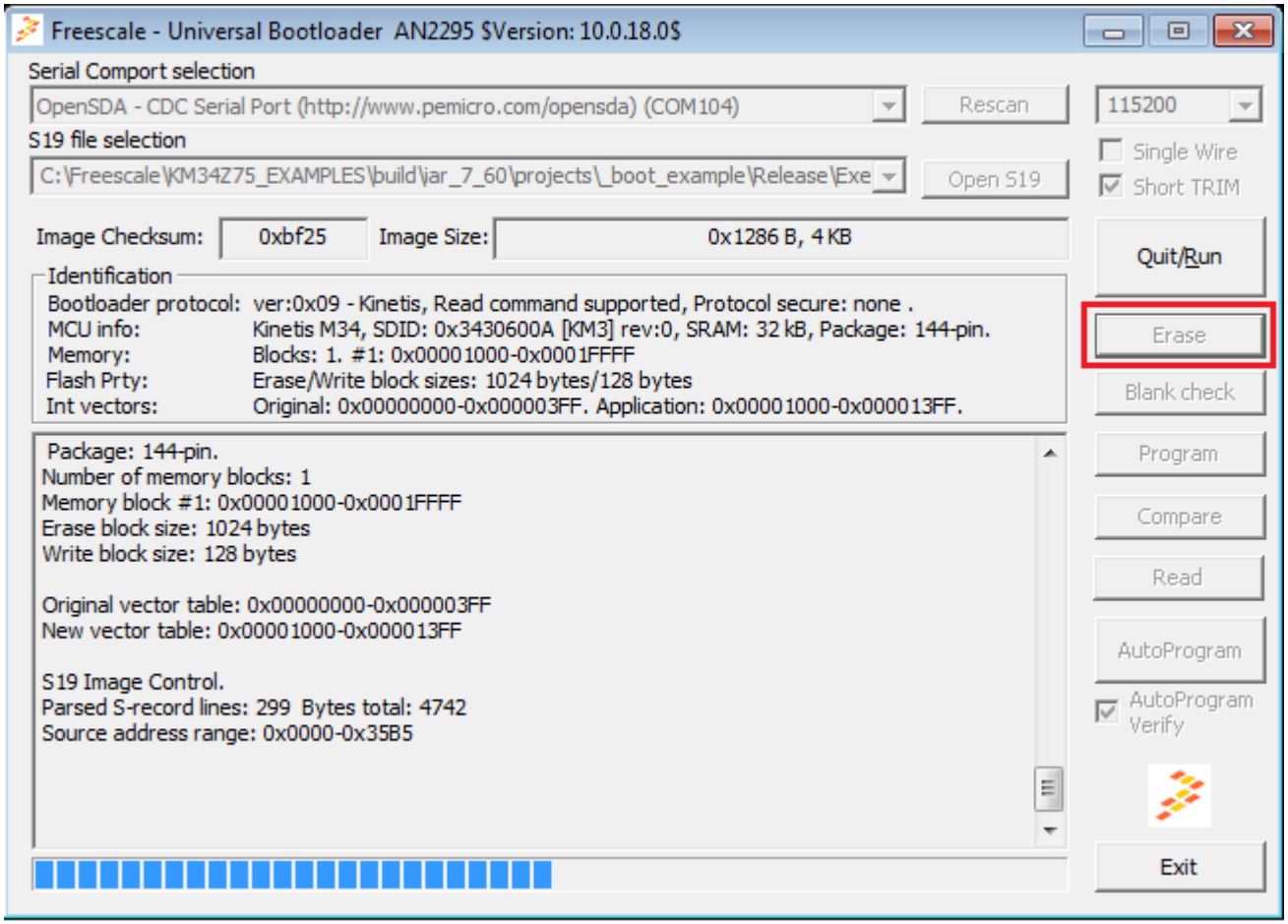
1. Plug TWR-KM34Z75M board to PC.
2. Try to connect Master application: Master app->Button Connect-> Board->reset button->switch SW2->go to bootloader





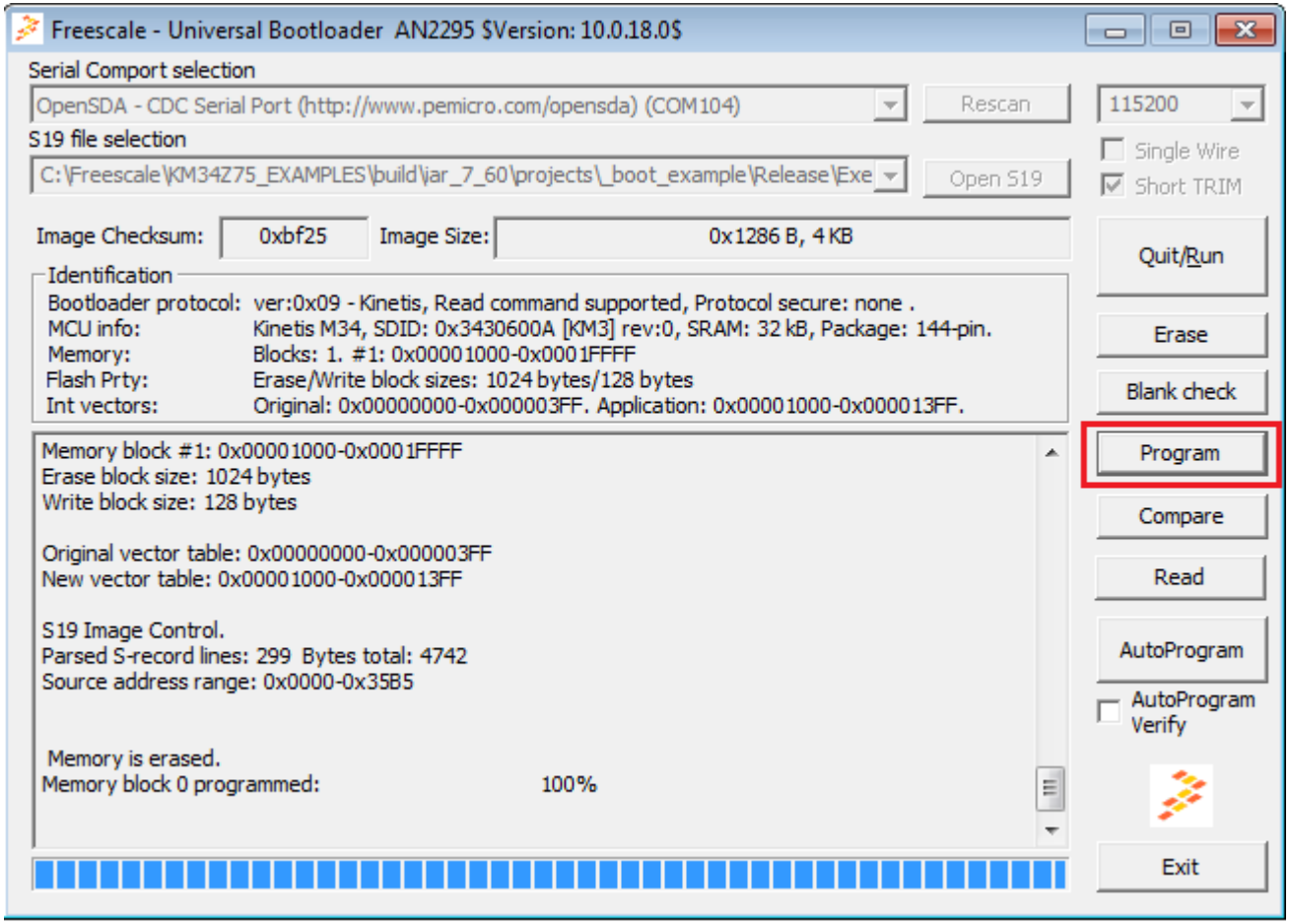
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. Now you are connected with the bootloader on TWR-KM34 board. First must be erased the application part of flash memory:



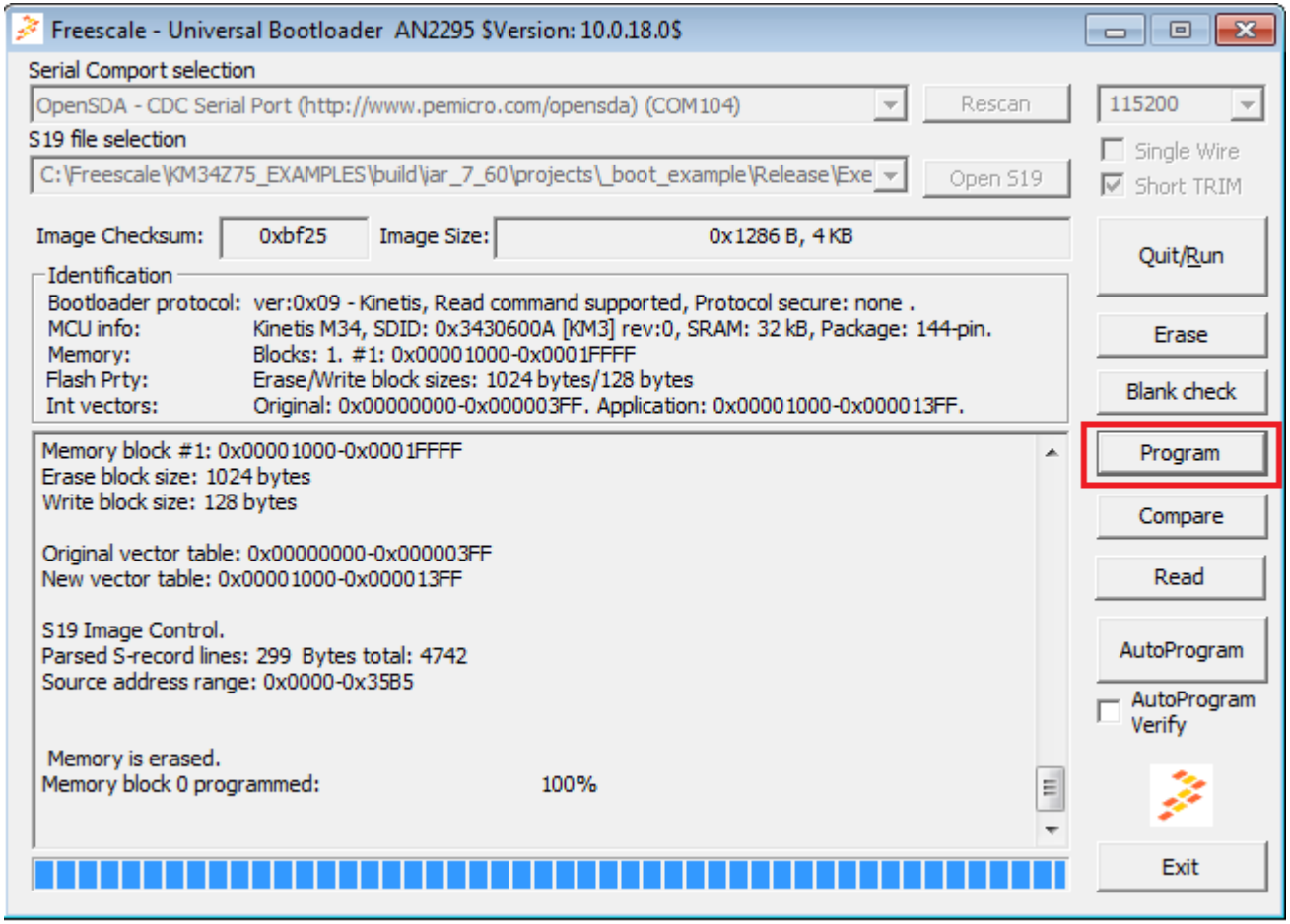
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. After the correct flash memory erasing we can continue with self-programming by using button **Program**:



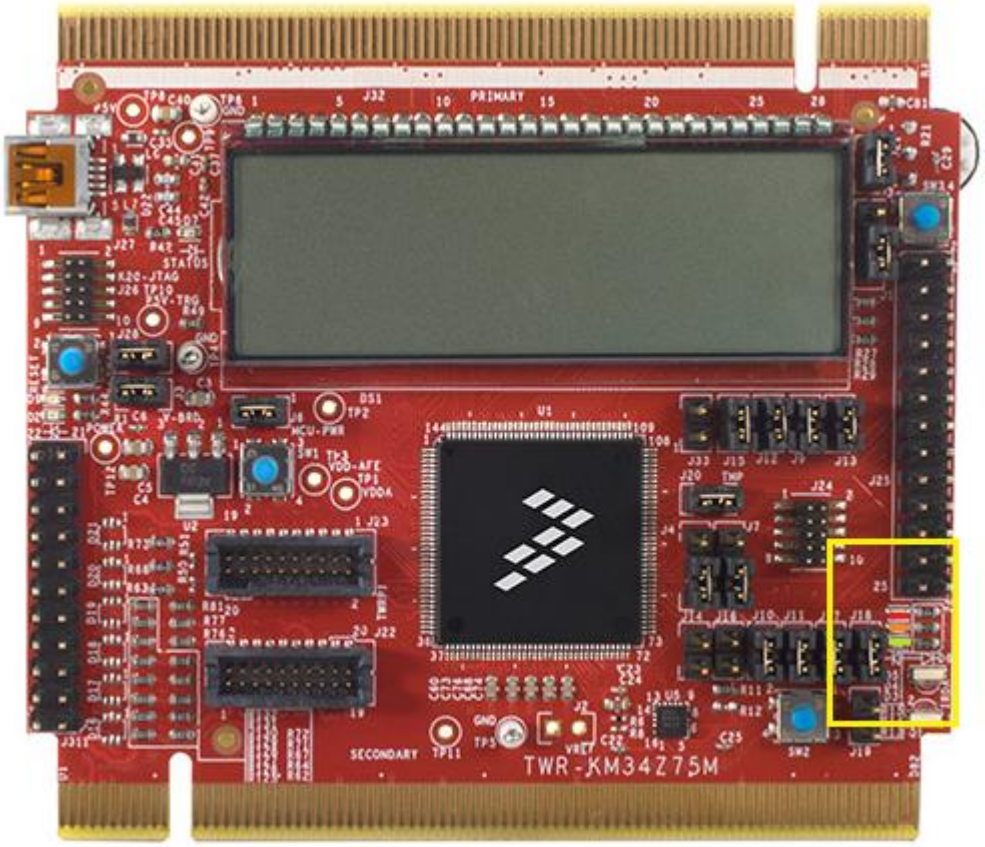
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. Now the application was successfully loaded into the MCU, we can leave Master Bootloader application by using button **Quit/Run**:



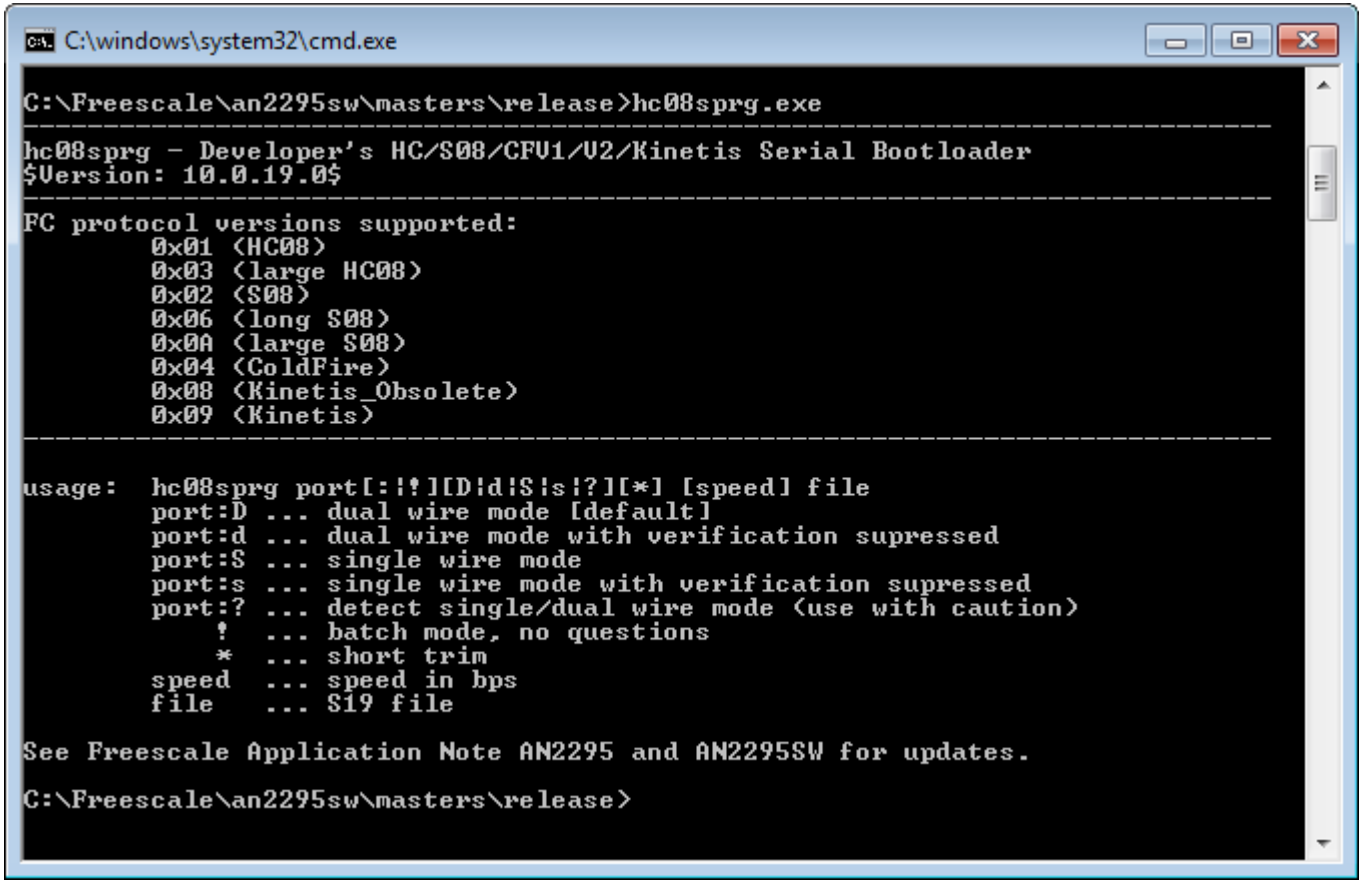
Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. If the procedure was done correctly, application is running right now:



Boot-loading procedure with master PC application

1. The same procedure can be achieved by using our command line “hc08sprg.exe” application which is in the sw package.



Q&A

1. Document AN2295 application note

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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