AUTOMOTIVE SENSORS OVERVIEW

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Safe & Secure Mobility – 90% Innovation Through Electronics





Safety Advancements Reducing Road Fatalities





BL Sensors: Introduction

Automotive Sensors as a Foundation to Safety & Highly Autonomous Driving

Motion Sensor



Airbag Accelerometers, Active Safety Combos & IoT

- All passive safety Tier-1's using NXP
- Next generation discrete & integrated UMEMS foundational for Auto & IoT future
- Active safety motion sensors (gyro+accel)

Pressure Sensors



TPMS, Engine Mgnt, Medical & Airbag Satellite Pressure

- Investing lowest power, smallest size solutions
- High accuracy pressure flow measurements
- Complementing airbag-motion solutions

Magnetic Sensors



Angular for Engine Control ABS Speed Sensors

- Angular sensors: engine control & steering
- Speed wheel sensors for ABS
- AMR→TMR transition foundational for long term revenue growth & EBIT expansion

#1 in Automotive Safety Sensors



Key MEMS Figures

- More than 3.0 billion MEMS sensors shipped
- 1.5 billion MEMS sensors shipped in automotive applications
 - 1.2 billion Airbag sensors
 - 140 million pressure sensors for engine mgmt
 - 75 million tire pressure sensor
 - 50 million pressure sensor die
- Shipping 300 million MEMS sensors annually*,
 200 million are going into automotive applications
- 1 billion Magnetic (MR) Sensors







AGENDA

- Automotive sensors overview
 - Motion sensors
 - Pressure sensors
 - Magnetic sensors
- Q&A



01 Motion Sensors



NXP MEMS Sensors in Automotive Applications





MOTION SENSORS APPLICATIONS AND ROADMAP





NXP Solution in Current Architecture



Automotive Sensor Product Roadmap Overview





ACCELEROMETERS



Current Production Automotive Accelerometers (Gen 4)



MMA26xx / MMA16xx

- Digital Output
- DSI 2.5 compliant
- G range:
- ±50 g to ±312.5 g
- Axis
- X-axis, or Z-axis
- Selectable LPF
- QFN 6x6 package
- Operating temp:
 -40C to 125C



MMA52xx / MMA51xx

- Digital Output
- PSI5
- G range:
- $\pm 60g \text{ to } \pm 480g$
- Axis
 - X-axis, or Z-axis
- Selectable LPF
- QFN 6x6 package
- Operating temp:
- -40C to 125C



MMA27xx / MMA17xx

- Digital Output
 DSI3
- G range:
- X-Axis 25g, 125g, 187g, 250g and 375g
- Z-Axis 250g
- Selectable LPF
- QFN 6x6 package
- Operating temp: - -40C to 125C



MMA65xx / MMA6555x

- Digital Output
 SPI
- 361
- G range:
- $-\pm 20$ g to ± 120 g
- $-\pm 80g \text{ to } \pm 120g$
- Axis
- XY-axis
- Arming function
- Selectable LPF
- QFN 6x6 package
- Operating temp:
 -40C to 125C



MMA69xx

- Digital Output
 SPI
- G range:
 ± 3.5g or ± 5.0g
- Axis
- XY-axis
- QFN 6x6 package
- Operating temp: - -40C to 105C



Gen6 Project Scope – Covering All Airbag Requirements

15 UMEMS variation designs

- Three g-ranges (low, med, high)
- Three orientation (x, y, z)

• 2 ASIC designs (LL18UHV)

- Single channel PSI5/DSI3/SPI
- Dual channel PSI5/DSI3/SPI
- 1 package type
 - QFN 4x4 mm
- 4 core projects
 - Cingle Chanel Med/High
 - Lual Channel Med/High
 - Accel Low G single
 - Accel Low G dual

Product Matrix						
UMEMS	Single Axis		Dual Axis			
Gen 6	Х	Y	Z	ХҮ	XZ	YZ
Low g						
1.5g to 20g	L		L	LL	LL	
Medium g	•		•			
15g to 150g	Μ		Μ	MM	MM	
					ML	
High g	•	•	•			
50g to 500g	Н	Н	Н	нн	НН	НН
L: Low; M: Medium; H: High						
SITSY PM						
			a L.J.L.	11.100.10 s		

SiN 180P Ge LSN



Dual Channel Inertial Sensors



Features

ASIC

- 180 nm CMOS
- Maximum operating voltage: -0.3V 20V
- Digital Signal Processing
- DSI3 Compatible
- PSI5 V2.1 Compatible, AKLV27 Compatible, Airbag Substandard
- HVST, IDDQ, Analog IDDQ, Scan, Logic BIST

Transducer

- 2 Independent transducers in a common cavity
- X-Axis and Z-Axis UMEMS (Unique Range for each Channel)
- Bidirectional Self Test, Independently Controlled for each Channel

Operating temperature

• -40C to 125C

Package

- 16 pin QFN 4 mm x 4 mm x 1.45 mm
- Inspectable Solder Joints





AUTO COMBO GYRO



Acadia: SPI Based Gyro, Inertial Sensor Combo - ΩZ Gyro, XY Low g (FXCS10113AEPR2)

Transducer / Sensor

- Gyro: Decoupled tuning fork design based on Coriolis
 - Ω_Z rate sensor +/- 125 °/s, 262 LSB/°/s
 - Common mode rejection structure
- Low g: 2 Independent transducers in a common cavity
 - UMEMS[™] XY: ± 1.5g to ±15g

ASIC / Signal Processing

- 180 nm CMOS, LL18UHV
- Operating voltage: 3.3V or 5.0V
- Temperature Range: -40C to 105C
- Gyro processing (16-Bit Data)
 - Synchronous Demodulator for the Coriolis signal
 - Signal Compensation
 - Low Pass Filter selectable between 10Hz and 100Hz, 3-Pole
- Low g Accelerometer: Digital Signal Processing (12-Bit Data)
 - C2V, Sigma Delta Modulator and Sinc Filter
 - Signal Compensation
 - Low Pass Filter options from 10Hz to 100Hz, up to 3-pole
 - Optional 0.04Hz Offset Cancellation High Pass Filter with selectable output rate limiting
- 32-Bit SPI
 - 11 MHz maximum SPI Clock frequency
 - Error Detection via 8-Bit CRC, Message Counter and Source Identification
- Package
 - QFN FAM 6x6



2016-01-25

<u>Target Application</u> Electronic Stability Control





Acadia: ΩZ Gyro, XY Low g, SPI based (FXCS10113AEPR2) Package – QFN6x6- FAM





24-pins QFN 6x6 Film Assist Molding Technology Wettable flanks

PACKAGING AND ECOSYSTEMS



Sensors Packaging Capability

Motion and Pressure Package Examples



Magnetic Package Examples



Products	Package	
Airbag accelerometer Gen 4.2	QFN 6x6	
Airbag accelerometer Gen 6 PSAT, dBAP and TPMS gen 5	QFN 4x4 QFN FAM 4x4	
Automotive Gyro & Combo	QFN 6x6 (FAM)	
Airbag Gen 7	TBD	
TPMS Gen 4	QFN FAM 7x7	
Consumer Pressure	LGA 3x5	
Differential Pressure	LGA 4x5	
Magnetic KMI7xx	SIL	
Magnetic KMA3xx	SIL	
Magnetic OH54x	SIL	



Gen 4 and Gen 6 EcoSystem

DSI, PSI, SPI, and I2C airbag system

- Airbag hardware evaluation platform
- Software for evaluation

Complete technical documentation available to ease design

- Datasheets
- Application notes
- Reference design manual
- Official PPAP reports

Easy to use tools: Support design wins

- SafeAssure, functional Safety Program
- · Technical training and hands on training on demand
- Fact sheet
- FAQ and other technical marketing presentations





SafeAssure Program







0.2 Pressure Sensors



Automotive Market continues to grow...

- **Safety First,** driven by consumers and regulatory organizations. Higher number of sensors in cars resulting in more information on safety, comfort and security.
- Fuel Efficiency regulations were tightened in 2009 and continue to drive changes in the industry.
- Alternative Fuels continue to have a strong presence. LPG is the leading alternative fuel in Europe for passenger cars.
- Regional Growth, Asia Pacific automotive sensor market was the largest regional segment and is expected to grow at a CAGR of 9.9% from 2015 to 2022

application, 2012 - 2022 (USD Million) 9,000.0 8,000.0 7,000.0 6,000.0 5,000.0 4,000.0 3,000.0 2,000.0 1.000.0 0.0 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 Engine & Drivetrain Safety & Security Emission Control Others Source: Grand View Research

North America automotive sensor revenue by

Safety applications to grow at a CAGR of 10.4% from 2015 to 2022.







Pressure Sensors

- A pressure sensor is a device that detects an absolute value or a change in a physical quantity and converts it into a useful input signal.
 - Absolute pressure
 - Differential pressure
 - Gauge pressure
- Automotive Applications
 - Engine Management
 - Safety
 - Emission control
 - LPG/CNG systems
- Medical/Industrial Applications
 - Air conditioning
 - Blood pressure monitor
 - Breathing machines
 - Inhalers
 - Water level monitor







Pressure Sensor Portfolio

MPX10/12/53 D (1053 kPa	Uncompensated D – Differential High sensitivity analog output V – Vacuum
SOP, Unibody	Need external circuit for compensation and amplification
MPX2 Series A D G 10300 kPa ChipPak, Unibody	Temperature Compensated Integrated temperature compensation Need external circuit for amplification
MPX7 Series D (±2±25 kPa SOP	Integrated Pressure Sensor Integrated signal conditioning for temperature compensation, linearization and amplification
MPX4 Series A D (S250 kPa SOP, SSOP, Unibody	Package Examples
MPX5 Series A D G V 41'000 kPa SOP, SSOP, Unibody	
MPX6 Series	SOP SOP SOP Unibody SSOP Medical LGA Basic Side Axial Dual Basic ChipPak 3 x 5 mn Case Port Port Port Case Case Case
MPL3115 (Digital I ² C)	Integrated Digital Pressure Sensor I2C Digital Interface with digitized output in Pascals or meters.



NXP Pressure Sensors in automotive



Manifold and Barometric Air pressure



Passenger detection



Comfort seating



Side crash detection



Pedestrian Protection





Next Generation Pressure Sensor Platform

- **PSAT** Pressure Sensor Satellite
 Airbag Satellite sensor, Multi protocol
- **DBAP/AMAP** Digital or Analog output
 - Engine Management BAP application
 - Engine Management MAP application
 - Engine Management Turbo application
 - Engine Management LPG applications
 - Comfort seating
 - -Vacuum Brake booster



Sample now SOP Q1 2018 for PSAT SOP Q2 2018 for DBAP/AMAP



PSAT: DSI3 & PSI5 Satellite Absolute & Relative Pressure Sensor

Product Features

- **DSI3 Compatible**
- AKLV29 V1.3 Compatible, PSI5 V2.1 Compatible ٠
- **Redundant P-Cells with Mismatch and common Mode Error** Detection
- Discovery Protocol for physical location identification ٠
- Analog output for monitoring of the absolute pressure signal ٠
- Smallest size QFN 4x4x2.0 mm packaging (27% of ٠ competitor PSAT footprint)
- High Speed Programming Mode via DSI3 for programming of either DSI3 or PSI5 satellites ٠
- **ISO26262** design and support circuitry for ISO26262 ٠ compliance

Parametrics

- 40kPa 140kPa Absolute Pressure Range
- -40°C to 125°C Operating Temperature Range
- ASIC technology: 180 nm CMOS, LL18UHV ٠
- **Digital Signal Processing** ٠



PSI5 Application Diagram



DSI3 Application Diagram

dBAP / aMAP: Barometric pressure sensor family

Features

- Multiple pressure ranges (115kPa, 250kPa, 550kPa, 1500 kPa, custom)
- Multi interface: SPI, I2C, Analog
- Redundant Pressure Transducers enable embedded self test
- 1 Mhz Sigma Delta ADC up to 16 bit
- 8 bit ADC for temp sensor
- Digital self test for digital signal chain verification
- Interrupt capabilities
- Unique serial number in OTP register + additional traceability information
- Open OTP registers for user data (30 bytes)
- Reference design for porting on PCB.

Package Technology

- QFN Film Assisted Mold Technology
- Air vent in 4x4 QFN package stainless steel lid = 0.5mm diameter.
- Small hole prevents large insect intrusion



Protective gel fully encapsulates interchip wirebonds and protects from environment

Wirebonds to leadframe are fully encapsulated in mold compound





Non-Automotive Pressure Sensor Applications

Industrial

- HVAC
- Gas metering
- Water metering
- Water Heaters
- Leak detection for gas & water media
- Water level detection
- Beverage dispensing



- Washing machines
- Dishwashers
- Small appliances
- Smart watches
- Bike computers
- Fitness trackers

Medical

- Inhalers
- CPAP mask and machines
- Activity monitors
- Blood Pressure Monitoring
- Liquid level detection
- Surgical equipment
- Negative pressure wound management















TIRE PRESSURE MONITORING



TPMS Implementation In Light or Heavy Vehicles

Modules installed on the valve stems

- Rim or valve stem mounted
- Pressure and temperature sensing
- Roll switch, wheel localization
- · Battery operated
- Independent from the tires



Modules installed on the tire treads

- Tire mounted sensors
- Pressure, temperature, radial and tangential tire acceleration
- · Battery operated or battery less
- · Linked to the tire



- Sensors mounted on top of the tire valves
- Pressure, temperature, radial tire acceleration
- · Battery operated
- Common in aftermarket solutions





BL Sensors: Tire Pressure Monitor Sensor

Driving Innovation in TPMS Sensors





FXTH87 vs. FXTH87E vs. FXTH88

Increased Performance – Reduced Power Consumption

	FXTH87	FXTH87E	FXTH88 Targets		
Smaller Package	7 x 7 x 2.2mm QFN FAM		4 x 4 x 1.98mm QFN FAM		
Silicon To Enable more	8-bit MCU, 2-poly G-	8-bit MCU, UMEMS G-cell, 2-poly P-cell			
Features	Memory: 16kB flash (8kB User, 8kB NXP) 512B RAM, 64B Registers				
Lower Power Consumption	Stop @ 25°C 3V: 500nA typ, 700nA max	Stop @ 25°C 3V: 200nA typ, 350nA max			
	4MHz Run: 2.5mA typ, 2.9mA max	4MHz Run: 2.1mA typ, 2.5mA max			
	5dBm 434MHz 9.	5dBm 434MHz 38.4kb/s: 7.1mA			
Transfer Functions	Offsets can overflow 9-bit data range	flow 9-bit data range In-spec tolerances within 9-bit data range			
Improved Pressure Accuracy	0°C to 70°C 100 to 500 kPa: ±7 kPa 100 to 900 kPa: ±10 kPa	-40°C to 85°C 100 to 500 kPa: ±5 kPa 100 to 900 kPa: ±5 kPa			
More Algorithms, Functions	User provides software	NXP provided software:1. Quadrant Detection2. Angle Detection3. Rotation Direction & Per. Det.	NXP provided software: 1. Infinite Impulse Response Filter 2. Cap-mount & tire-mount Auto-localization		
High Sampling Rates	~285Hz max	~400Hz max			



TPMS + BLE







BLE Tire Pressure Monitor Sensor – EVBs

NXP Is Sampling BLE TPMS Sensors







03. Magnetic Sensors



Automotive Application Domains of NXP Magnetic Sensors

More than 1.5Bpcs AMR sensors by NXP in field. Robust, reliable over temperature, functional safety.

y.



Rotational wheel speed sensor for active & passive ABS encoders with current pulse & digital protocol output.

> Angular magnetic field sensor with integrated signal amplifier for Steering Angle Sensing (SAS) & BLDC motor commutation



3x KMZ60 Steering



AMR: Anisotropic Magento-Resistive TMR: Tunnel Magento-Resistive PUBLIC 38



angular sensor with int. capacitors for Electric Throttle Control (ETC) & Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)



Wiper Control

2x KMZ49

1x KMA320 Engine Control



/heatstone it ors for & GR)

Robust, relia

Angular magnetic field sensor with two galvanic separated Wheatstone bridges, sine & cosine V-output

Dual-channel programmable

Product segment







Next gen KMA angular sensors: KMA3xx/KMZ80 product family



Product segment







04 Conclusion



NXP Sensors

Delivering Trusted Sensor Information for a Secure and Connected World NXP sensing solutions for trusted

- data accuracy & integrity
- functional reliability
- long term supply continuity

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05. Q&A





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